

Questionnaire DART00 57_W4

Valued Customer

Version unknown

2026-07-15

23:10:30.943000+00:00

Page: consent_pg

This study is being conducted by John Carey and Brendan Nyhan, who are professors at Dartmouth College. We ask for your attention for a few minutes and we thank you for your attention and your responses. Your participation is voluntary and you may decline the survey or withdraw at any time. No information that identifies you will be collected or retained by the researchers, and all of the information we collect will be stored securely. However, any online interaction carries some risk of being accessed. Please contact Brendan Nyhan at nyhan@dartmouth.edu if you have any questions or concerns about this study.

**consent-
required**

SINGLE CHOICE

Do you consent to participate in the survey?

- required HARD
- varlabel Survey consent
- 1 ☐ Yes
- 2 ☐ No
- 8 Skipped
- 9 Not Asked

Page: implicit_page_birthyr

**birthyr- Show if
not pdl.birthyr or
int(pdl.birthyr) <
1920 or
pdl.birthyr.last >
months(27)/requi
red**

OPEN INTEGER TEXTBOX

In what year were you born?

- pii False
- cols 4
- max 2026

min 1900
required HARD
tags used_in_US_Omni_Survey_Template, GV_CA, Globalvars_7, GV_US,
GlobalVars_7, scripting_template
varlabel Birth Year

Page: implicit_page_age

age-
Show if
0/prom
pt once
on skip

OPEN INTEGER TEXTBOX

What is your age?

required SOFT
varlabel Age (numerical)

Page: implicit_page_age9

age9-
Show if
0/prom
pt once
on skip

SINGLE CHOICE

How old are you?

required SOFT
varlabel Age (categorical)

- 1 ☐ Under 18
- 2 ☐ 18 - 24
- 3 ☐ 25 - 34
- 4 ☐ 35 - 44
- 5 ☐ 45 - 54
- 6 ☐ 55 - 64
- 7 ☐ 65 - 74
- 8 ☐ 75 - 84
- 9 ☐ 85 or older
- 98 *Skipped*
- 99 *Not Asked*

Page: thanksout if screen_flag == 1

We're sorry, but you do not qualify for this survey. Thank you for your time.

Exit (screenout)

Page: treatment_pg if gryphon.interview_type == "test"

<p style="color: blue;">This page is only shown during testing. Respondents will be randomly assigned.</p>

**future_scenario_treat- Show if
gryphon.interview_type == "test"**

SINGLE CHOICE

US democracy rating future Treatment

required NONE
varlabel Treatment - US democracy rating future

- 1 ☐ Scenario 1
- 2 ☐ Scenario 2
- 3 ☐ Scenario 3
- 8 *Skipped*
- 9 *Not Asked*

**optionAB_split-
Show if
gryphon.interview_t
ype == "test"**

SINGLE CHOICE

PERF Items split option A/B

- required NONE
- varlabel Treatment - PERF Items option AB
- 1 ☐ A
- 2 ☐ B
- 8 *Skipped*
- 9 *Not Asked*

**redrawing_inparty_t
reat**

SINGLE CHOICE

Fire with Fire: Party Selection for Redrawing Treatment.

- required NONE
- varlabel Treatment - Redrawing Party Selection: Democratic Party, Republican Party, or one party
- 1 ☐ the Democratic Party
- 2 ☐ the Republican Party
- 3 ☐ one party
- 8 *Skipped*
- 9 *Not Asked*

**vote_treat- Show if
gryphon.interview_t
ype == "test"**

SINGLE CHOICE

Vote national/state pipe in

required NONE
varlabel Treatment - Vote count

- 1 ☐ nationwide
2 ☐ in the state where you live
8 *Skipped*
9 *Not Asked*

Page: implicit_page_6

Page: treatment2_pg if
gryphon.interview_type == "test"

<p style="color: blue;">This page is only shown during testing. Respondents will be randomly assigned.</p>

**courts_split
- Show if
optionAB_sp
lit in [1]**

SINGLE CHOICE

PERF Items 1,2,3, **only pick when A picked in option A/B**

required NONE
varlabel Treatment - PERF Items 1/2/3

- 1 ☐ The judiciary is able to effectively
limit executive power
2 ☐ The Supreme Court is able to
effectively limit executive power
3 ☐ Lower courts are able to effectively
limit executive power
8 *Skipped*
9 *Not Asked*

districts_split- Show if option A is split in [2]

SINGLE CHOICE

PERF Items split 4,5, **only pick when B is picked in option A/B**

required NONE
varlabel Treatment - PERF Items 4/5

- ¹ ☐ The geographic boundaries of electoral districts do not systematically advantage any particular political party
- ² ☐ The geographic boundaries of electoral districts in your state do not systematically advantage any particular political party
- ⁸ *Skipped*
- ⁹ *Not Asked*

Page: implicit_page_7

Page: implicit_page_rating_USA

rating_USA- required

RULE

On a scale from 0 to 100, where 0 is least democratic and 100 is most democratic, how would you rate the political system of the United States as of today?

dk 0
left Least
democratic
max 100
min 0
required HARD
right Most
democratic
show_value 1
varlabel Rating of how democratic US political system is

end module: implicit_module_1

Module: battery_order_mod

Page: retro_rating_pg

Now, we would like to ask you about American democracy over the past ten years.
Using the same 0 to 100 scale used previously, where 0 is least democratic and 100 is most democratic, how would you rate the political system of the United States over time? You rated the political system of the United States today as \$rating_USA.

retrospective_ratings_2017

- Show if 5 in

retrospective_picks_split/prompt once on skip

RULE

United States in 2017?

dk	0
left	Least democratic
max	100
min	0
required	SOFT
right	Most democratic
show_value	1
varlabel	US democracy ratings in 2017

retrospective_ratings_2019

- Show if 4 in

retrospective_picks_split/prompt once on skip

RULE

United States in 2019?

dk	0
left	Least democratic
max	100
min	0
required	SOFT
right	Most democratic
show_value	1

varlabel US democracy ratings in 2019

retrospective_ratings_2020
- Show if 3 in
retrospective_picks_split/pro
mpt once on skip

RULE

United States in 2020?

dk 0
 left Least
democratic
 max 100
 min 0
 required SOFT
 right Most
democratic
 show_value 1
 varlabel US democracy ratings in 2020

retrospective_ratings_2021
- Show if 2 in
retrospective_picks_split/pro
mpt once on skip

RULE

United States in 2021?

dk 0
 left Least
democratic
 max 100
 min 0
 required SOFT
 right Most
democratic
 show_value 1
 varlabel US democracy ratings in 2021

retrospective_ratings_2024
- Show if 1 in
retrospective_picks_split/pro
mpt once on skip

RULE

United States in 2024?

dk 0

left	Least democratic
max	100
min	0
required	SOFT
right	Most democratic
show_value	1
varlabel	US democracy ratings in 2024

Module: battery_b_mod

Page: future_rating_pg

<p>Now, we would like to ask you about what American democracy might look like in the next few years.</p>

future_rating_1-
Show if
future_scenario_tr
eat in [1]/required

RULE

Assuming that a **Democratic candidate wins the 2028 presidential election**, what rating would you expect to give the political system of the United States in **2032**? You rated the US now as \$rating_USA.

dk	0
left	Least democratic
max	100
min	0
required	HARD
right	Most democratic
show_value	1
varlabel	US democracy rating future 1

future_rating_2-
Show if
future_scenario_tr
eat in [2]/required

RULE

Assuming that a **Republican candidate endorsed by Trump wins the 2028 presidential election**, what rating would you expect to give the political system of the United States in **2032**? You rated the US now as \$rating_USA.

dk	0
left	Least democratic
max	100
min	0
required	HARD
right	Most democratic
show_value	1
varlabel	US democracy rating future 2

future_rating_3-
Show if
future_scenario_tr
eat in [3]/required

RULE

Assuming that a **Republican candidate not endorsed by Trump wins the 2028 presidential election**, what rating would you expect to give the political system of the United States in **2032**? You rated the US now as \$rating_USA.

dk	0
left	Least democratic
max	100
min	0
required	HARD
right	Most democratic
show_value	1
varlabel	US democracy rating future 3

end module: battery_b_mod

end module: battery_order_mod

Module: implicit_module_2

Page: implicit_page_8

Page:
implicit_page_system_descriptions_no
W

**system_descriptions_
now- prompt once on
skip**

SINGLE CHOICE

In your view, which description below most accurately describes the US political system today?

required SOFT
varlabel US system description now

- ¹ ☐ A system with free and fair elections and strong checks on those in power
- ² ☐ A system with free and fair elections but only moderate checks on those in power
- ³ ☐ A system with unfair, tilted elections and weak checks on those in power
- ⁴ ☐ A system in which those in power can't be voted out and face no real checks
- ⁸ *Skipped*
- ⁹ *Not Asked*

Page:
system_descriptions_now_explain_pg
if system_descriptions_now

system_descriptions_now_explain- prompt once on skip

OPEN TEXTBOX

Please describe why you indicated that "\$system_descriptions_now" best describes the US today.

cols	80
required	SOFT
rows	5
varlabel	System description now explanation

Page: implicit_page_9

Page: allocator_pg

```
<style> .allocator-left-column { min-width: 300px } </style> <script> ready(function ()  
{ jQuery.fn.allocator.g3('.grid-layout', { total: 100 }); }); </script>
```

system_descriptions_future_allocator- prompt once on skip

GRID-OPEN

Please provide the probability that each description below will most accurately describe the US political system in **2032**. The answers you provide should be in percentage terms and must sum to 100%.

colsum	100
required	SOFT
varlabel	US system description future

ROWS

system_descriptions_future_A system with free and fair elections and strong checks

1- *prompt once on skip* on those in power

system_descriptions_future_A system with free and fair elections but only moderate

2- *prompt once on skip* checks on those in power

system_descriptions_future_A system with unfair, tilted elections and weak checks on

3- *prompt once on skip* those in power

system_descriptions_future_A system in which those in power can't be voted out and

4- *prompt once on skip* face no real checks

COLUMNS

1 %

8 *Skipped*

9 *Not Asked*

end module: implicit_module_2

Module: perf_items_mod

Page: implicit_page_perf_items_grid

perf_items_gr
id- prompt
once on skip

GRID

How well do the following statements describe the United States as of today?

collapse_expanded True

displaymax 3

header_alignment bottom

required SOFT

roworder randomize

varlabel PERF items

width 130

ROWS

perf_items_1- <i>Show if courts_split in [1]/prompt once on skip</i>	The judiciary is able to effectively limit executive power
perf_items_2- <i>Show if courts_split in [2]/prompt once on skip</i>	The Supreme Court is able to effectively limit executive power
perf_items_3- <i>Show if courts_split in [3]/prompt once on skip</i>	Lower courts are able to effectively limit executive power
perf_items_4- <i>Show if districts_split in [1]/prompt once on skip</i>	The geographic boundaries of electoral districts do not systematically advantage any particular political party
perf_items_5- <i>Show if districts_split in [2]/prompt once on skip</i>	The geographic boundaries of electoral districts in your state do not systematically advantage any particular political party
perf_items_6- <i>Show if 6 in perf_group2_split/prompt once on skip</i>	Government officials are legally sanctioned for misconduct
perf_items_7- <i>Show if 7 in perf_group2_split/prompt once on skip</i>	Government officials do not use public office for private gain
perf_items_8- <i>Show if 8 in perf_group2_split/prompt once on skip</i>	Government agencies are not used to monitor, attack, or punish political opponents
perf_items_9- <i>Show if 9 in perf_group2_split/prompt once on skip</i>	All adult citizens enjoy the same legal and political rights
perf_items_10- <i>Show if 10 in perf_group2_split/prompt once on skip</i>	Government does not interfere with journalists or news organizations
perf_items_11- <i>Show if 11 in perf_group2_split/prompt once on skip</i>	Government effectively prevents private actors from engaging in politically-motivated violence or intimidation
perf_items_12- <i>Show if 12 in perf_group2_split/prompt once on skip</i>	Government protects individuals' right to engage in unpopular speech or expression
perf_items_13- <i>Show if 13 in</i>	Executive authority cannot be expanded beyond

<i>perf_group2_split/prompt</i> <i>once on skip</i>	constitutional limits
<i>perf_items_14- Show if 14 in</i> <i>perf_group2_split/prompt</i> <i>once on skip</i>	The legislature is able to effectively limit executive power
<i>perf_items_15- Show if 15 in</i> <i>perf_group2_split/prompt</i> <i>once on skip</i>	The elected branches respect judicial independence
<i>perf_items_16- Show if 16 in</i> <i>perf_group2_split/prompt</i> <i>once on skip</i>	Government protects individuals' right to engage in peaceful protest
<i>perf_items_17- Show if 17 in</i> <i>perf_group2_split/prompt</i> <i>once on skip</i>	Law enforcement investigations of public officials or their associates are free from political influence or interference
<i>perf_items_18- Show if 18 in</i> <i>perf_group2_split/prompt</i> <i>once on skip</i>	The law is enforced equally for all persons
<i>perf_items_19- Show if 19 in</i> <i>perf_group2_split/prompt</i> <i>once on skip</i>	Universities, businesses, and professional organizations operate independently of government pressure
<i>perf_items_20- Show if 20 in</i> <i>perf_group2_split/prompt</i> <i>once on skip</i>	Law enforcement remains politically neutral and does not favor or support any political party or candidate
<i>perf_items_21- Show if 21 in</i> <i>perf_group2_split/prompt</i> <i>once on skip</i>	Officeholders do not use law enforcement to advance political agendas or intimidate political opponents
<i>perf_items_22- Show if 22 in</i> <i>perf_group2_split/prompt</i> <i>once on skip</i>	Political competition occurs without criticism of opponents' loyalty or patriotism
<i>perf_items_23- Show if 23 in</i> <i>perf_group2_split/prompt</i> <i>once on skip</i>	Elections are free from foreign influence
<i>perf_items_24- Show if 24 in</i> <i>perf_group2_split/prompt</i> <i>once on skip</i>	Parties and candidates are not barred due to their political beliefs and ideologies
<i>perf_items_25- Show if 25 in</i> <i>perf_group2_split/prompt</i> <i>once on skip</i>	All adult citizens have equal opportunity to vote

perf_items_26- Show if 26 in perf_group2_split/prompt once on skip	All votes have equal impact on election outcomes
perf_items_27- Show if 27 in perf_group2_split/prompt once on skip	Elections are conducted, ballots counted, and winners determined without pervasive fraud or manipulation
perf_items_28- Show if 28 in perf_group2_split/prompt once on skip	Voter participation in elections is generally high
perf_items_29- Show if 29 in perf_group2_split/prompt once on skip	Information about the sources of campaign funding is available to the public
perf_items_30- Show if 30 in perf_group2_split/prompt once on skip	Public policy is not determined by large campaign contributions
perf_items_31- Show if 31 in perf_group2_split/prompt once on skip	Citizens can make their opinions heard in open debate about policies that are under consideration
perf_items_32- Show if 32 in perf_group2_split/prompt once on skip	Even when there are disagreements about ideology or policy, political leaders generally share a common understanding of relevant facts
perf_items_33- Show if 33 in perf_group2_split/prompt once on skip	Elected officials seek compromise with political opponents
perf_items_34- Show if 34 in perf_group2_split/prompt once on skip	Citizens have access to information about candidates that is relevant to how they would govern
perf_items_35- Show if 35 in perf_group2_split/prompt once on skip	Government statistics and data are produced by experts who are not influenced by political considerations
perf_items_36- Show if 36 in perf_group2_split/prompt once on skip	Politicians who lose free and fair elections publicly concede defeat
perf_items_37- Show if 37 in perf_group2_split/prompt once on skip	Military leadership remains politically neutral and does not favor or support any political party or candidate
perf_items_38- Show if 38 in perf_group2_split/prompt	Officeholders do not use the military to advance political agendas or intimidate political opponents

once on skip

COLUMNS

- 1 ☐ The U.S. does not meet this standard
- 2 ☐ The U.S. partly meets this standard
- 3 ☐ The U.S. mostly meets this standard
- 4 ☐ The U.S. fully meets this standard
- 5 ☐ Not sure
- 8 *Skipped*
- 9 *Not Asked*

end module: perf_items_mod

Module: implicit_module_3

Page: constitutional_hardball_intro_pg

<p>Below we are going to describe a number of political scenarios. Please indicate how appropriate or inappropriate you consider each scenario to be. Please click the arrow to continue to the next screen.</p>

end module: implicit_module_3

Module: constitutional_hardball_mod

Page:

implicit_page_executive_powers_grid

executive_powers_grid- prompt once on skip

GRID

Are the following actions appropriate or inappropriate?

collapse_expanded	True
required	SOFT
roworder	randomize
varlabel	Constitutional hardball - Executive

ROWS

executive_powers_1- *prompt* A President pardoning himself or herself
once on skip

executive_powers_2- *prompt* A President establishing important new government
once on skip policy by executive order without passage of a law in
 Congress

executive_powers_3- *prompt* A President directing the Department of Justice to open
once on skip investigations into political opponents

COLUMNS

¹ ☐ Entirely inappropriate

² ☐ Mostly inappropriate

³ ☐ Mostly appropriate

⁴ ☐ Entirely appropriate

⁵ ☐ Not sure

⁸ *Skipped*

⁹ *Not Asked*

Page: implicit_page_courts_grid

courts_grid- *prompt*
once on
skip

GRID

Are the following actions appropriate or inappropriate?

collapse_expanded True

required SOFT

roworder randomize

varlabel Constitutional hardball - Courts

ROWS

courts_1- *prompt once on skip*

The majority party in the Senate refusing to consider any nomination by a President to fill an open seat on the Supreme Court

courts_2- *prompt once on skip*

A party that controls Congress and the presidency creating and filling new seats on the Supreme Court to change the partisan balance of power

COLUMNS

¹ ☐ Entirely inappropriate

² ☐ Mostly inappropriate

³ ☐ Mostly appropriate

⁴ ☐ Entirely appropriate

⁵ ☐ Not sure

⁸ *Skipped*

⁹ *Not Asked*

Page:

implicit_page_elections_voting_grid

elections_voting_grid- *prompt once on skip*

GRID

Are the following actions appropriate or inappropriate?

collapse_expanded True

required SOFT

roworder randomize

varlabel Constitutional hardball - Elections

ROWS

elections_voting_1- <i>prompt once on skip</i>	A party that controls both chambers of Congress granting statehood to Washington, D.C. and Puerto Rico
elections_voting_2- <i>prompt once on skip</i>	State governments signing a pact to guarantee that the popular vote winner is elected president
elections_voting_3- <i>prompt once on skip</i>	A state political party drawing Congressional districts that ensure it will receive a share of seats much larger than its share of votes
elections_voting_4- <i>prompt once on skip</i>	A state political party proposing measures that make it more difficult to vote, especially for members of the other party

COLUMNS

- 1 ☐ Entirely inappropriate
- 2 ☐ Mostly inappropriate
- 3 ☐ Mostly appropriate
- 4 ☐ Entirely appropriate
- 5 ☐ Not sure
- 8 *Skipped*
- 9 *Not Asked*

end module: constitutional_hardball_mod

Module: implicit_module_4

Page: implicit_page_redistricting

**redistricting-
prompt
once on
skip**

SINGLE CHOICE

Do you approve or disapprove of a state redrawing its districts for the U.S. House of Representatives outside the usual 10-year cycle to favor \$redrawing_inparty_treat in elections?

required

SOFT

varlabel

Redistricting approval - Dem or Rep

- 1 ☐ Strongly approve
- 2 ☐ Somewhat approve
- 3 ☐ Somewhat disapprove
- 4 ☐ Strongly disapprove
- 8 *Skipped*
- 9 *Not Asked*

Page: implicit_page_gender

gender-
Show if
0/prom
pt once
on skip

SINGLE CHOICE

Are you...?

- pii False
- required SOFT
- tags check_for_coding, CA_GV_Survey_1, GV_US,
used_in_US_Omni_Survey_Template, US_GV_Survey_1, CA_GV_Mini_demographics,
Globalvars_7, GV_CA, US_GV_Mini_demographics, Profile_Codebook, scripting_template
- varlabel Sex
- 1 ☐ Male
- 2 ☐ Female
- 8 *Skipped*
- 9 *Not Asked*

Page: implicit_page_gender_o

gender_
o-
required

SINGLE CHOICE

What is your gender?

- required HARD
- varlabel Gender with other

- 1 ☐ Male
- 2 ☐ Female
- 3 ☐ Other
- 4 ☐ Prefer not to answer
- 8 *Skipped*
- 9 *Not Asked*

Page: state_pg

inputstate-

Show if not

pdl.inputstate or

pdl.inputstate.la

st >

months(3)/requi

red

DROPDOWN

In what state do you currently reside?

required

HARD

varlabel

State of Residence

Questionnaire

- 1 ☐ Alabama
- 2 ☐ Alaska
- 4 ☐ Arizona
- 5 ☐ Arkansas
- 6 ☐ California
- 8 ☐ Colorado
- 9 ☐ Connecticut
- 10 ☐ Delaware
- 11 ☐ District of Columbia
- 12 ☐ Florida
- 13 ☐ Georgia
- 15 ☐ Hawaii
- 16 ☐ Idaho
- 17 ☐ Illinois
- 18 ☐ Indiana
- 19 ☐ Iowa
- 20 ☐ Kansas
- 21 ☐ Kentucky
- 22 ☐ Louisiana
- 23 ☐ Maine
- 24 ☐ Maryland
- 25 ☐ Massachusetts
- 26 ☐ Michigan
- 27 ☐ Minnesota
- 28 ☐ Mississippi
- 29 ☐ Missouri
- 30 ☐ Montana
- 31 ☐ Nebraska
- 32 ☐ Nevada
- 33 ☐ New Hampshire

- 34 ☐ New Jersey
- 35 ☐ New Mexico
- 36 ☐ New York
- 37 ☐ North Carolina
- 38 ☐ North Dakota
- 39 ☐ Ohio
- 40 ☐ Oklahoma
- 41 ☐ Oregon
- 42 ☐ Pennsylvania
- 44 ☐ Rhode Island
- 45 ☐ South Carolina
- 46 ☐ South Dakota
- 47 ☐ Tennessee
- 48 ☐ Texas
- 49 ☐ Utah
- 50 ☐ Vermont
- 51 ☐ Virginia
- 53 ☐ Washington
- 54 ☐ West Virginia
- 55 ☐ Wisconsin
- 56 ☐ Wyoming
- 60 ☐ American Samoa *Show if 0*
- 64 ☐ Federated States of Micronesia *Show if 0*
- 66 ☐ Guam *Show if 0*
- 68 ☐ Marshall Islands *Show if 0*
- 69 ☐ Northern Mariana Islands *Show if 0*
- 70 ☐ Palau *Show if 0*
- 72 ☐ Puerto Rico *Show if 0*
- 74 ☐ U.S. Minor Outlying Islands *Show if 0*
- 78 ☐ Virgin Islands *Show if 0*
- 81 ☐ Alberta *Show if 0*

- | | | |
|-----|---|-----------|
| 82 | ☐ British Columbia | Show if 0 |
| 83 | ☐ Manitoba | Show if 0 |
| 84 | ☐ New Brunswick | Show if 0 |
| 85 | ☐ Newfoundland | Show if 0 |
| 86 | ☐ Northwest Territories | Show if 0 |
| 87 | ☐ Nova Scotia | Show if 0 |
| 88 | ☐ Nunavut | Show if 0 |
| 89 | ☐ Ontario | Show if 0 |
| 90 | ☐ Prince Edward Island | Show if 0 |
| 91 | ☐ Quebec | Show if 0 |
| 92 | ☐ Saskatchewan | Show if 0 |
| 93 | ☐ Yukon Territory | Show if 0 |
| 99 | ☐ Not in the U.S. or Canada | Show if 0 |
| 998 | Skipped | |
| 999 | Not Asked | |

Page: implicit_page_ideo7

ideo7
-
prom
pt
once
on
skip

SINGLE CHOICE

When it comes to politics, would you describe yourself as liberal, conservative, or neither liberal nor conservative?

required

SOFT

varlabel

Political ideology

- 1 ☐ Very conservative
- 2 ☐ Somewhat conservative
- 3 ☐ Slightly conservative
- 4 ☐ Moderate; middle of the road
- 5 ☐ Slightly liberal
- 6 ☐ Somewhat liberal
- 7 ☐ Very liberal
- 98 *Skipped*
- 99 *Not Asked*

Page:

implicit_page_attention_check_grid

attention_check_grid- prompt once on skip

GRID

Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each statement below.

collapse_expanded True

header_alignment bottom

required SOFT

roworder randomize

varlabel Attention check grid

ROWS

attention_check_a- <i>prompt</i> <i>once on skip</i>	By law, abortion should never be permitted
attention_check_b- <i>prompt</i> <i>once on skip</i>	In order to reduce the budget deficit, the federal government should eliminate all welfare programs that help poor people
attention_check_c- <i>prompt</i> <i>once on skip</i>	The federal government should raise the minimum wage to \$10
attention_check_d- <i>prompt</i> <i>once on skip</i>	The federal government should guarantee health insurance for all citizens
attention_check_e- <i>prompt</i> <i>once on skip</i>	The federal government should pass new rules that protect the right of workers to join labor unions
attention_check_f- <i>prompt</i> <i>once on skip</i>	Barack Obama was the first president of the United States

COLUMNS

- ¹ ☐ Strongly agree
- ² ☐ Somewhat agree
- ³ ☐ Neither agree nor disagree
- ⁴ ☐ Somewhat disagree
- ⁵ ☐ Strongly disagree
- ⁸ *Skipped*
- ⁹ *Not Asked*

Page: implicit_page_10

Page: page_pid3

**pid3-
requir
ed**

SINGLE CHOICE

 Generally speaking, do you think of yourself as a ...?

required HARD

varlabel 3 point party ID

1 ☐ Democrat

2 ☐ Republican

3 ☐ Independent

4 ☐ Other (open [pid3_t])

5 ☐ Not sure

8 *Skipped*

9 *Not Asked*

Page: page_pid7

**pid7- Show
if
pid3/required**

SINGLE CHOICE

\$pid7text

required HARD

varlabel 7 point Party ID

1 ☐ Strong Democrat *Show if pid3==1*

2 ☐ Not very strong Democrat *Show if pid3==1*

7 ☐ Strong Republican *Show if pid3==2*

6 ☐ Not very strong Republican *Show if pid3==2*

3 ☐ The Democratic Party *Show if pid3 in [3,4,5]*

5 ☐ The Republican Party *Show if pid3 in [3,4,5]*

4 ☐ Neither *Show if pid3 in [3,4,5]*

8 ☐ Not sure *Show if pid3 in [3,4,5]*

9 ☐ Don't know *Show if 0*

98 *Skipped*

99 *Not Asked*

Page: implicit_page_educ7

educ7
-
prom
pt
once
on
skip

SINGLE CHOICE

What is the highest degree or level of school you have completed?

required

SOFT

varlabel

Highest level of education completed

- 1 ☐ Did not graduate from high school
- 2 ☐ High school diploma or the equivalent (GED)
- 3 ☐ Some college
- 4 ☐ Associate's degree
- 5 ☐ Bachelor's degree
- 6 ☐ Master's degree
- 7 ☐ Professional or doctorate degree
- 98 *Skipped*
- 99 *Not Asked*

Page: implicit_page_educ

educ-
Show if
0/prom
pt once
on skip

SINGLE CHOICE

What is the highest level of education you have completed?

required

SOFT

varlabel

Education

- 1 ☐ Did not graduate from high school
- 2 ☐ High school graduate
- 3 ☐ Some college, but no degree (yet)
- 4 ☐ 2-year college degree
- 5 ☐ 4-year college degree
- 6 ☐ Postgraduate degree (MA, MBA, MD, JD, PhD, etc.)
- 8 *Skipped*
- 9 *Not Asked*

Page: implicit_page_race

race-
Show if
0/prom
pt once
on skip

SINGLE CHOICE

What racial or ethnic group best describes you?

pii False

required SOFT

tags core, Profile_Codebook, GlobalVars_7, equivalent_spd_race, profile_core, GV_US, cbs, Profile_Codebook_Demographics, US_GV_GL_Mini_LocalDemos, US_GV_Survey_1, profile, election2014, Profile_Codebook_Core, coresampling, Profile_Basic_Info, used_in_US_Omni_Survey_Template, nytimes, scripting_template

varlabel Race

- 1 ☐ White
- 2 ☐ Black or African-American
- 3 ☐ Hispanic or Latino
- 4 ☐ Asian or Asian-American
- 5 ☐ Native American
- 8 ☐ Middle Eastern
- 6 ☐ Two or more races
- 7 ☐ Other (open [race_other])
- 98 *Skipped*
- 99 *Not Asked*

Page: implicit_page_multrace

multrace- Show if 0/prom pt once on skip

MULTIPLE CHOICE

Please indicate the racial or ethnic groups that best describe you. (select all that apply)

pii	False
max	3
required	SOFT
tags	profile, core, core codebook, core_survey, Profile_Codebook_Demographics, biracial, Profile_Codebook_Core, race, mixedrace, multrace, equivalent_spd_race, Profile_Codebook
varlabel	mixed race

- 1 ☐ White
- 2 ☐ Black or African-American
- 3 ☐ Hispanic or Latino
- 4 ☐ Asian or Asian-American
- 5 ☐ Native American
- 8 ☐ Middle Eastern
- 97 ☐ Other *Show if 0*
- 98 ☐ Don't know *Exclude other punches*
- 99 ☐ None of these *Show if 0*

Page: implicit_page_ethnicity

ethnicity-
prompt
once on
skip

SINGLE CHOICE

With which race or ethnicity do you most identify?

order randomize
required SOFT
varlabel Race/Ethnicity

- 1 ☐ White
- 2 ☐ Black or African American
- 3 ☐ American Indian or Alaska Native
- 4 ☐ Asian/Pacific Islander
- 5 ☐ Multi-racial
- 6 ☐ Hispanic/Latino/Chicano/a
- 7 ☐ Other

Not randomized

98 *Skipped*

99 *Not Asked*

Page: implicit_page_hispanic

**hispanic- Show if
not
pdl.hispanic/pro
mpt once on skip**

SINGLE CHOICE

Are you of Spanish, Latino, or Hispanic origin or descent?

- pii False
- required SOFT
- tags hispanic, race, Profile_Basic_Info
- varlabel Hispanic
- 1 ☐ Yes
- 2 ☐ No
- 8 *Skipped*
- 9 *Not Asked*

Page: implicit_page_polinterest

**polintere
st-
prompt
once on
skip**

SINGLE CHOICE

Generally, how interested are you in politics?

- required SOFT
- varlabel Level of interest in politics
- 1 ☐ Extremely interested
- 2 ☐ Very interested
- 3 ☐ Somewhat interested
- 4 ☐ Not very interested
- 5 ☐ Not at all interested
- 8 *Skipped*
- 9 *Not Asked*

end module: implicit_module_4

Module: election_conf_mod

Page: implicit_page_biden_winner

biden_winner- prompt once on skip

SINGLE CHOICE

Now, thinking back to the presidential election of 2020, do you consider **Joe Biden** to be the rightful winner of the presidential election in **November 2020** or not the rightful winner?

required

SOFT

varlabel

Biden rightful winner

- 1 ☐ Definitely the rightful winner
- 2 ☐ Probably the rightful winner
- 3 ☐ Probably not the rightful winner
- 4 ☐ Definitely not the rightful winner
- 8 *Skipped*
- 9 *Not Asked*

Module: elect_and_followup_mod

Page:

implicit_page_election_confidence

election_confidence- prompt once on skip

SINGLE CHOICE

How confident are you that votes **\$vote_count_text** will be counted as voters intend in the November 2026 election for the U.S. Congress?

required

SOFT

varlabel

2026 election confidence

- 1 ☐ Very confident
- 2 ☐ Somewhat confident
- 3 ☐ Not very confident
- 4 ☐ Not at all confident
- 8 *Skipped*
- 9 *Not Asked*

Page:

election_2026_confidence_explain_pg
if election_confidence

**election_2026_confidence_ex
plain- prompt once on skip**

OPEN TEXTBOX

In your own words, why are you **\$confidence_text** that votes \$vote_count_text will be counted as voters intend in the November 2026 election for the U.S. Congress?

cols 80
required SOFT
rows 5
varlabel 2026 election confidence explanation

end module: elect_and_followup_mod

end module: election_conf_mod

Module: implicit_module_5

Page:

implicit_page_institutional_confidence
_grid

**institutional_confidence_
grid- prompt once on skip**

GRID

Here is a list of institutions in American society. How much **confidence** do you have in each one?

collapse_expanded True

header_alignment bottom
required SOFT
roworder randomize
varlabel Institutional confidence
width 130

ROWS

institutional_confidence_1- *Show The U.S. Department of Justice*

if 1 in

institutional_confidence_split/pro

mpt once on skip

institutional_confidence_2- *Show The U.S. Supreme Court*

if 2 in

institutional_confidence_split/pro

mpt once on skip

institutional_confidence_3- *Show The FBI*

if 3 in

institutional_confidence_split/pro

mpt once on skip

institutional_confidence_4- *Show Immigration and Customs Enforcement (ICE)*

if 4 in

institutional_confidence_split/pro

mpt once on skip

institutional_confidence_5- *Show Federal district and circuit courts*

if 5 in

institutional_confidence_split/pro

mpt once on skip

COLUMNS

¹ ☐ A great deal

² ☐ Quite a lot

³ ☐ Some

⁴ ☐ Very little

⁵ ☐ None at all

⁸ *Skipped*

⁹ *Not Asked*

Page: attention_check_2_pg

attention_check2_grid- prompt once on skip

GRID

Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each statement below.

collapse_expanded True

required SOFT

roworder randomize

varlabel Attention check 2 grid

ROWS

attention_check2_a- prompt People convicted of murder should be given the death
once on skip penalty

attention_check2_b- prompt World War I came after World War II
once on skip

attention_check2_c- prompt Gays and lesbians should have the right to legally marry
once on skip

attention_check2_d- prompt In order to reduce the budget deficit, the federal
once on skip government should raise taxes on people that make
more than \$250,000 per year

attention_check2_e- prompt The Affordable Care Act passed by Congress in 2010
once on skip should be repealed

COLUMNS

- ¹ ☐ Strongly agree
- ² ☐ Somewhat agree
- ³ ☐ Neither agree nor disagree
- ⁴ ☐ Somewhat disagree
- ⁵ ☐ Strongly disagree
- ⁸ Skipped
- ⁹ Not Asked

Page: implicit_page_11

Page: implicit_page_district_fairness

district_fairness- prompt once on skip

SINGLE CHOICE

In your view, how fair or unfair are the current congressional district boundaries in the state where you live?

required SOFT
varlabel District fairness perception

- 1 ☐ Very fair
2 ☐ Somewhat fair
3 ☐ Somewhat unfair
4 ☐ Very unfair
8 *Skipped*
9 *Not Asked*

Page:
implicit_page_approve_Trump_second_term**approve_Trump_second_term- prompt once on skip**

SINGLE CHOICE

Do you approve or disapprove of the way **Donald Trump** is handling his job as President right now in **his second term in office**?

required SOFT
varlabel Approval of Trump during second term as US President

- 1 ☐ Strongly approve
- 2 ☐ Somewhat approve
- 3 ☐ Somewhat disapprove
- 4 ☐ Strongly disapprove
- 8 *Skipped*
- 9 *Not Asked*

Page: implicit_page_more_supporter

more_supporter- Show if republican_flag == 1/prompt once on skip

SINGLE CHOICE

Do you consider yourself to be more of a supporter of Donald Trump or more of a supporter of the Republican Party?

- required SOFT
- varlabel More of a supporter of Donald Trump or Republican Party
- 1 ☐ Supporter of Donald Trump
- 2 ☐ Supporter of the Republican Party
- 8 *Skipped*
- 9 *Not Asked*

Page: implicit_page_validity

validity-prompt once on skip

SINGLE CHOICE

It is essential for the validity of this study that we know whether participants looked up any information online during the study. Did you make an effort to look up information during the study? Please be honest; you will still be paid and you will not be penalized in any way if you did.

required SOFT
varlabel Looked up information

- 1 ☐ Yes, I looked up information
2 ☐ No, I did not look up information
8 *Skipped*
9 *Not Asked*

Page: implicit_page_insincere

**insincer
e-
prompt
once on
skip**

SINGLE CHOICE

We sometimes find people don't always take surveys seriously, instead providing humorous or insincere responses to questions. How often do you do this?

required SOFT
varlabel How often give insincere responses

- 1 ☐ Never
2 ☐ Rarely
3 ☐ Some of the time
4 ☐ Most of the time
5 ☐ Always
8 *Skipped*
9 *Not Asked*

Page: survey_comments_pg

**survey_comme
nts**

OPEN TEXTBOX

Do you have any comments on the survey? Please let us know about any problems you had or aspects of the survey that were confusing.

cols 80

required	NONE
rows	3
varlabel	Survey comments

Page: thankyou_pg

<p>Thank you for answering these questions. This research is not intended to support or oppose any political candidate or office. The research has no affiliation with any political candidate or campaign and has received no financial support from any political candidate or campaign.</p> <p>Should you have any questions about this study, please contact Brendan Nyhan at nyhan@dartmouth.edu.<p></p> Please click the next button to complete the survey.</p>
