


Questionnaire
DART0057_W2

 Valued Customer
Version unknown
2025-12-29
17:46:53.693000+00:00

Page: testing_pg if gryphon.interview_type == "test"

<p style="color: blue;">This page is only shown during testing. Respondents will be randomly assigned.</p>

item5b_treat- prompt once on skip

SINGLE CHOICE

Year to show in Rating of US in future

varlabel Year shown in item 5b treat

required SOFT

- ¹ 2027
- ² 2032
- ⁸ *Skipped*
- ⁹ *Not Asked*

polit_syst_treat

SINGLE CHOICE

Political Systems: Set A or B

varlabel Treatment - Political Systems: Set A or B

required NONE

- ¹ Set A
- ² Set B
- ⁸ *Skipped*
- ⁹ *Not Asked*

Page: implicit_page_4

Page: assign_pg

Page: implicit_page_5

Page: consent_pg

<p>This study is being conducted by John Carey and Brendan Nyhan, who are professors at Dartmouth College. We ask for your attention for a few minutes and we thank you for your attention and your responses. Your participation is voluntary and you may decline the survey or withdraw at any time. No information that identifies you will be collected or retained by the researchers, and all of the information we collect will be stored securely. However, any online interaction carries some risk of being accessed. Please contact Brendan Nyhan at nyhan@dartmouth.edu if you have any questions or concerns about this study.</p></div>

**consent-
required**

SINGLE CHOICE

Do you consent to participate in the survey?

varlabel Consent to take survey

required HARD

¹ Yes

² No

⁸ *Skipped*

⁹ *Not Asked*

Page: implicit_page_6

Page: implicit_page_birthy

**birthyr- Show if not
pdl.birthyr or
int(pdl.birthyr) <
1920 or
pdl.birthyr.last >
months(27)/required**

OPEN INTEGER TEXTBOX

In what year were you born?

pii	False
cols	4
min	1900
varlabel	Birth Year
tags	used_in_US_Omni_Survey_Template, GV_CA, Globalvars_7, GV_US, GlobalVars_7, scripting_template
max	2026
required	HARD

Page: implicit_page_age

**age-
Show if
0/prompt
once on
skip**

OPEN INTEGER TEXTBOX

What is your age?

varlabel	Age (numerical)
required	SOFT

Page: implicit_page_age9

**age9-
Show if
0/prompt
once on
skip**

SINGLE CHOICE

How old are you?

varlabel	Age (categorical)
----------	-------------------

required

SOFT

- ¹ Under 18
- ² 18 - 24
- ³ 25 - 34
- ⁴ 35 - 44
- ⁵ 45 - 54
- ⁶ 55 - 64
- ⁷ 65 - 74
- ⁸ 75 - 84
- ⁹ 85 or older
- ⁹⁸ *Skipped*
- ⁹⁹ *Not Asked*

Page: implicit_page_7

Page: thanksout if screen_flag == 1

We're sorry, but you do not qualify for this survey. Thank you for your time.

Exit (screenout)

Page: implicit_page_statements_US_grid

statements_US_grid-
prompt once on skip

GRID

How well do the following statements describe the United States as of today?

displaymax 3
header_alignment bottom
roworder randomize
collapse_expanded True
width 130
varlabel How well do statements describe USA
required SOFT
ROWS

statements_US_1- Show if 1 in stateDisplay1/prompt once on skip	Government officials are legally sanctioned for misconduct
statements_US_2- Show if 2 in stateDisplay1/prompt once on skip	Government officials do not use public office for private gain
statements_US_3- Show if 3 in stateDisplay1/prompt once on skip	Government agencies are not used to monitor, attack, or punish political opponents
statements_US_4- Show if 4 in stateDisplay1/prompt once on skip	All adult citizens enjoy the same legal and political rights
statements_US_5- Show if 5 in stateDisplay1/prompt once on skip	Government does not interfere with journalists or news organizations
statements_US_6- Show if 6 in stateDisplay1/prompt once on skip	Government effectively prevents private actors from engaging in politically-motivated violence or intimidation
statements_US_7- Show if 7 in stateDisplay1/prompt once on skip	Government protects individuals' right to engage in unpopular speech or expression
statements_US_8- Show if 8 in stateDisplay1/prompt once on skip	Political competition occurs without criticism of opponents' loyalty or patriotism
statements_US_9- Show if 9 in stateDisplay1/prompt once on skip	Elections are free from foreign influence
statements_US_10- Show if 10 in stateDisplay1/prompt once on skip	Parties and candidates are not barred due to their political beliefs and ideologies
statements_US_11- Show if 11 in stateDisplay1/prompt once on skip	All adult citizens have equal opportunity to vote
statements_US_12- Show if 12 in stateDisplay1/prompt once on skip	All votes have equal impact on election outcomes
statements_US_13- Show if 13 in stateDisplay1/prompt once on skip	Elections are conducted, ballots counted, and winners determined without pervasive fraud or manipulation
statements_US_14- Show if 14 in stateDisplay1/prompt once on skip	Executive authority cannot be expanded beyond constitutional limits
statements_US_15- Show if 15 in stateDisplay1/prompt once on skip	The legislature is able to effectively limit executive power
statements_US_16- Show if 16 in stateDisplay1/prompt once on skip	The judiciary is able to effectively limit executive power

statements_US_17- *Show if 17 in*The elected branches respect judicial independence
stateDisplay1/prompt once on
skip

statements_US_18- *Show if 18 in*Voter participation in elections is generally high
stateDisplay1/prompt once on
skip

statements_US_19- *Show if 19 in*Information about the sources of campaign funding is available to
stateDisplay1/prompt once on the public
skip

statements_US_20- *Show if 20 in*Public policy is not determined by large campaign contributions
stateDisplay1/prompt once on
skip

statements_US_21- *Show if 21 in*Citizens can make their opinions heard in open debate about
stateDisplay1/prompt once on policies that are under consideration
skip

statements_US_22- *Show if 22 in*The geographic boundaries of electoral districts do not
stateDisplay1/prompt once on systematically advantage any particular political party
skip

statements_US_23- *Show if 23 in*Even when there are disagreements about ideology or policy,
stateDisplay1/prompt once on political leaders generally share a common understanding of
skip relevant facts

statements_US_24- *Show if 24 in*Elected officials seek compromise with political opponents
stateDisplay1/prompt once on
skip

statements_US_25- *Show if 25 in*Citizens have access to information about candidates that is
stateDisplay1/prompt once on relevant to how they would govern
skip

statements_US_26- *Show if 26 in*Government protects individuals' right to engage in peaceful
stateDisplay1/prompt once on protest
skip

statements_US_27- *Show if 27 in*Law enforcement investigations of public officials or their
stateDisplay1/prompt once on associates are free from political influence or interference
skip

statements_US_28- *Show if 28 in*Government statistics and data are produced by experts who are
stateDisplay1/prompt once on not influenced by political considerations
skip

statements_US_29- *Show if 29 in*The law is enforced equally for all persons
stateDisplay1/prompt once on
skip

statements_US_30- *Show if 30 in*Politicians who lose free and fair elections publicly concede
stateDisplay1/prompt once on defeat
skip

statements_US_31- *Show if 31 in*Universities, businesses, and professional organizations operate
stateDisplay1/prompt once on independently of government pressure
skip

statements_US_32- *Show if 32 in*Military leadership remains politically neutral and does not favor
stateDisplay1/prompt once on or support any political party or candidate
skip

statements_US_33- *Show if 33 in* Officeholders do not use the military to advance political agendas
stateDisplay1/prompt once on or intimidate political opponents
skip

statements_US_34- *Show if 34 in* Law enforcement remains politically neutral and does not favor
stateDisplay1/prompt once on or support any political party or candidate
skip

statements_US_35- *Show if 35 in* Officeholders do not use law enforcement to advance political
stateDisplay1/prompt once on agendas or intimidate political opponents
skip

COLUMNS

- ¹ The U.S. does not meet this standard
- ² The U.S. partly meets this standard
- ³ The U.S. mostly meets this standard
- ⁴ The U.S. fully meets this standard
- ⁵ Not sure
- ⁸ *Skipped*
- ⁹ *Not Asked*

Page: statements_US_instructions_pg

<p>The questions on the next page will ask you to look to the future and evaluate how well you expect the statements provided will describe the United States in 2027</p>

Page:

implicit_page_statements_US_future_grid

statements_US_future_grid-
prompt once on skip

GRID

Now looking to the future, how well do you expect the following statements to describe the United States in 2027?

displaymax 3
header_alignment bottom
roworder randomize
collapse_expanded True
width 130
varlabel How well do statements describe USA (future)
required SOFT
ROWS

statements_US_future_1- Show Government officials are legally sanctioned for misconduct
 if 1 in stateDisplay2/prompt
 once on skip

statements_US_future_2- Show Government officials do not use public office for private gain
 if 2 in stateDisplay2/prompt
 once on skip

statements_US_future_3- Show Government agencies are not used to monitor, attack, or punish
 if 3 in stateDisplay2/prompt political opponents
 once on skip

statements_US_future_4- Show All adult citizens enjoy the same legal and political rights
 if 4 in stateDisplay2/prompt
 once on skip

statements_US_future_5- Show Government does not interfere with journalists or news
 if 5 in stateDisplay2/prompt organizations
 once on skip

statements_US_future_6- Show Government effectively prevents private actors from engaging in
 if 6 in stateDisplay2/prompt politically-motivated violence or intimidation
 once on skip

statements_US_future_7- Show Government protects individuals' right to engage in unpopular
 if 7 in stateDisplay2/prompt speech or expression
 once on skip

statements_US_future_8- Show Political competition occurs without criticism of opponents'
 if 8 in stateDisplay2/prompt loyalty or patriotism
 once on skip

statements_US_future_9- Show Elections are free from foreign influence
 if 9 in stateDisplay2/prompt
 once on skip

statements_US_future_10- Parties and candidates are not barred due to their political beliefs
 Show if 10 in and ideologies
 stateDisplay2/prompt once on
 skip

statements_US_future_11- All adult citizens have equal opportunity to vote
 Show if 11 in
 stateDisplay2/prompt once on
 skip

statements_US_future_12- All votes have equal impact on election outcomes
 Show if 12 in
 stateDisplay2/prompt once on
 skip

statements_US_future_13- Elections are conducted, ballots counted, and winners
 Show if 13 in determined without pervasive fraud or manipulation
 stateDisplay2/prompt once on
 skip

statements_US_future_14- Executive authority cannot be expanded beyond constitutional
 Show if 14 in limits
 stateDisplay2/prompt once on
 skip

<p>statements_US_future_15- <i>Show if 15 in</i> <i>stateDisplay2/prompt once on</i> <i>skip</i></p>	The legislature is able to effectively limit executive power
<p>statements_US_future_16- <i>Show if 16 in</i> <i>stateDisplay2/prompt once on</i> <i>skip</i></p>	The judiciary is able to effectively limit executive power
<p>statements_US_future_17- <i>Show if 17 in</i> <i>stateDisplay2/prompt once on</i> <i>skip</i></p>	The elected branches respect judicial independence
<p>statements_US_future_18- <i>Show if 18 in</i> <i>stateDisplay2/prompt once on</i> <i>skip</i></p>	Voter participation in elections is generally high
<p>statements_US_future_19- <i>Show if 19 in</i> <i>stateDisplay2/prompt once on</i> <i>skip</i></p>	Information about the sources of campaign funding is available to the public
<p>statements_US_future_20- <i>Show if 20 in</i> <i>stateDisplay2/prompt once on</i> <i>skip</i></p>	Public policy is not determined by large campaign contributions
<p>statements_US_future_21- <i>Show if 21 in</i> <i>stateDisplay2/prompt once on</i> <i>skip</i></p>	Citizens can make their opinions heard in open debate about policies that are under consideration
<p>statements_US_future_22- <i>Show if 22 in</i> <i>stateDisplay2/prompt once on</i> <i>skip</i></p>	The geographic boundaries of electoral districts do not systematically advantage any particular political party
<p>statements_US_future_23- <i>Show if 23 in</i> <i>stateDisplay2/prompt once on</i> <i>skip</i></p>	Even when there are disagreements about ideology or policy, political leaders generally share a common understanding of relevant facts
<p>statements_US_future_24- <i>Show if 24 in</i> <i>stateDisplay2/prompt once on</i> <i>skip</i></p>	Elected officials seek compromise with political opponents
<p>statements_US_future_25- <i>Show if 25 in</i> <i>stateDisplay2/prompt once on</i> <i>skip</i></p>	Citizens have access to information about candidates that is relevant to how they would govern
<p>statements_US_future_26- <i>Show if 26 in</i> <i>stateDisplay2/prompt once on</i> <i>skip</i></p>	Government protects individuals' right to engage in peaceful protest

statements_US_future_27- <i>Show if 27 in</i> <i>stateDisplay2/prompt once on skip</i>	Law enforcement investigations of public officials or their associates are free from political influence or interference
statements_US_future_28- <i>Show if 28 in</i> <i>stateDisplay2/prompt once on skip</i>	Government statistics and data are produced by experts who are not influenced by political considerations
statements_US_future_29- <i>Show if 29 in</i> <i>stateDisplay2/prompt once on skip</i>	The law is enforced equally for all persons
statements_US_future_30- <i>Show if 30 in</i> <i>stateDisplay2/prompt once on skip</i>	Politicians who lose free and fair elections publicly concede defeat
statements_US_future_31- <i>Show if 31 in</i> <i>stateDisplay2/prompt once on skip</i>	Universities, businesses, and professional organizations operate independently of government pressure
statements_US_future_32- <i>Show if 32 in</i> <i>stateDisplay2/prompt once on skip</i>	Military leadership remains politically neutral and does not favor or support any political party or candidate
statements_US_future_33- <i>Show if 33 in</i> <i>stateDisplay2/prompt once on skip</i>	Officeholders do not use the military to advance political agendas or intimidate political opponents
statements_US_future_34- <i>Show if 34 in</i> <i>stateDisplay2/prompt once on skip</i>	Law enforcement remains politically neutral and does not favor or support any political party or candidate
statements_US_future_35- <i>Show if 35 in</i> <i>stateDisplay2/prompt once on skip</i>	Officeholders do not use law enforcement to advance political agendas or intimidate political opponents

COLUMNS

- ¹ The U.S. will not meet this standard
- ² The U.S. will partly meet this standard
- ³ The U.S. will mostly meet this standard
- ⁴ The U.S. will fully meet this standard
- ⁵ Not sure
- ⁸ *Skipped*
- ⁹ *Not Asked*

Page: implicit_page_rating_USA

rating_USA- required

RULE

On a scale from 0 to 100, where 0 is least democratic and 100 is most democratic, how would you rate the political system of the United States as of today?

right	Most democratic
dk	0
min	0
varlabel	Rating of how democratic US political system is
max	100
show_value	1
required	HARD
left	Least democratic

Page:

implicit_page_rating_USA_diff_scenrio

rating_USA_diff_scenrio- prompt once on skip

RULE

What rating would you expect to give the political system of the United States in \$item5b_split.raw? You rated the US now as \$rating_USA.

right	Most democratic
dk	0
min	0
varlabel	Rating of US under different scenarios - 2027/2032
max	100
show_value	1
required	SOFT
left	Least democratic

Page: hypothetical_countries_prelude

<p>You'll see short descriptions of democratic systems in hypothetical countries. Using the same 0–100 scale you use for the United States, please rate how well each country meets the standards of democracy overall, where 0 means 'not a democracy' and 100 means 'a fully functioning democracy'.</p>

Page: country_1_pg

```
<script> ready(function() { // 1000 = 1 seconds  $('#next_button').hide().delay(5000).fadeIn();
$('#back_button').hide().delay(5000).fadeIn(); }); </script>
```

Country_1-
prompt
once on
skip

RULE

 \$country_1_t.raw

right	Most democratic
dk	0
min	0
varlabel	Democracy Rating - Country Randomized 1
max	100
show_value	1
required	SOFT
left	Least democratic

Page: country_2_pg

```
<script> ready(function() { // 1000 = 1 seconds $('#next_button').hide().delay(5000).fadeIn();
$('#back_button').hide().delay(5000).fadeIn(); }); </script>
```

Country_2-
prompt
once on
skip

RULE

 \$country_2_t.raw

right	Most democratic
dk	0
min	0
varlabel	Democracy Rating - Country Randomized 2
max	100
show_value	1
required	SOFT
left	Least democratic

Page: country_3_pg

```
<script> ready(function() { // 1000 = 1 seconds $('#next_button').hide().delay(5000).fadeIn();
$('#back_button').hide().delay(5000).fadeIn(); }); </script>
```

Country_3-
prompt
once on
skip RULE

\$country_3_t.raw

right Most
democratic
 dk 0
 min 0
 varlabel Democracy Rating - Country Randomized 3
 max 100
 show_value 1
 required SOFT
 left Least
democratic

Page: set_country_pg

Country_A-
Show if
0/prompt
once on
skip RULE

"Country A"

right Most
democratic
 dk 0
 min 0
 varlabel Democracy Rating - Country A
 max 100
 show_value 1
 required SOFT
 left Least
democratic

Country_B-
Show if
0/prompt
once on
skip RULE

"Country B"

right Most
democratic
 dk 0

min 0
 varlabel Democracy Rating - Country B
 max 100
 show_value 1
 required SOFT
 left Least
democratic

Country_C-
*Show if
 0/prompt
 once on
 skip* RULE
 "Country C"

right Most
democratic
 dk 0
 min 0
 varlabel Democracy Rating - Country C
 max 100
 show_value 1
 required SOFT
 left Least
democratic

Page: assign_country_pg

Page: implicit_page_election_confidence

election_confidence-
prompt once on skip SINGLE CHOICE
 How confident are you that votes nationwide will be counted as voters intend in the November 2026 election for the U.S. Congress?

varlabel 2026 election confidence
 required SOFT

- 1 Very confident
- 2 Somewhat confident
- 3 Not very confident
- 4 Not at all confident
- 8 *Skipped*
- 9 *Not Asked*

Page: implicit_page_biden_winner

biden_winner-
prompt once
on skip

SINGLE CHOICE

Now, thinking back to the presidential election of 2020, do you consider **Joe Biden** to be the rightful winner of the presidential election in **November 2020** or not the rightful winner?

varlabel Biden rightful winner

required SOFT

- 1 Definitely the rightful winner
- 2 Probably the rightful winner
- 3 Probably not the rightful winner
- 4 Definitely not the rightful winner
- 8 *Skipped*
- 9 *Not Asked*

end module: implicit_module_1

Module: exec_doj_mod

Page: implicit_page_trump_prosecute

trump_prosecute-
prompt once on
skip

SINGLE CHOICE

Please indicate whether you believe the following statement is accurate or not: Donald Trump is directing the Justice Department to prosecute his political enemies.

varlabel Donald Trump prosecuting enemies

required SOFT

- 1 Very accurate
- 2 Somewhat accurate
- 3 Not very accurate
- 4 Not at all accurate
- 8 *Skipped*
- 9 *Not Asked*

Page: implicit_page_biden_prosecute

biden_prosecute-
prompt once on
skip

SINGLE CHOICE

Please indicate whether you believe the following statement is accurate or not: During his presidency, Joe Biden directed the Justice Department to prosecute his political enemies.

varlabel Donald Trump prosecuting enemies

required SOFT

- 1 Very accurate
- 2 Somewhat accurate
- 3 Not very accurate
- 4 Not at all accurate
- 8 *Skipped*
- 9 *Not Asked*

end module: exec_doj_mod

Module: implicit_module_2

Page:

implicit_page_trump_prosecute_approval

trump_prosecute_approval-
Show if trump_prosecute
and trump_prosecute in
[1,2]/prompt once on skip

SINGLE CHOICE

Do you approve or disapprove of Donald Trump directing the Justice Department to prosecute his political enemies?

varlabel Donald Trump prosecuting enemies - approval

required SOFT

- 1 Strongly approve
- 2 Somewhat approve
- 3 Somewhat disapprove
- 4 Strongly disapprove
- 8 *Skipped*
- 9 *Not Asked*

Page: implicit_page_gender

**gender-
Show if
0/prompt
once on
skip**

SINGLE CHOICE

Are you...?

pii False

varlabel Sex

tags check_for_coding, CA_GV_Survey_1, GV_US,
used_in_US_Omni_Survey_Template, US_GV_Survey_1, CA_GV_Mini_demographics, Globalvars_7,
GV_CA, US_GV_Mini_demographics, Profile_Codebook, scripting_template

required SOFT

- ¹ Male
- ² Female
- ⁸ *Skipped*
- ⁹ *Not Asked*

Page: implicit_page_gender_o

**gender_o-
required**

SINGLE CHOICE

What is your gender?

varlabel Gender with other

required HARD

- ¹ Male
- ² Female
- ³ Other
- ⁴ Prefer not to answer
- ⁸ *Skipped*
- ⁹ *Not Asked*

Page: state_pg

**inputstate- Show if
not pdl.inputstate
or
pdl.inputstate.last
>
months(3)/required**

In what state do you currently reside?

DROPDOWN

varlabel State of Residence
required HARD

- 1 Alabama
- 2 Alaska
- 4 Arizona
- 5 Arkansas
- 6 California
- 8 Colorado
- 9 Connecticut
- 10 Delaware
- 11 District of Columbia
- 12 Florida
- 13 Georgia
- 15 Hawaii
- 16 Idaho
- 17 Illinois
- 18 Indiana
- 19 Iowa
- 20 Kansas
- 21 Kentucky
- 22 Louisiana
- 23 Maine
- 24 Maryland
- 25 Massachusetts
- 26 Michigan
- 27 Minnesota
- 28 Mississippi
- 29 Missouri
- 30 Montana
- 31 Nebraska
- 32 Nevada
- 33 New Hampshire
- 34 New Jersey
- 35 New Mexico
- 36 New York
- 37 North Carolina
- 38 North Dakota
- 39 Ohio
- 40 Oklahoma
- 41 Oregon
- 42 Pennsylvania
- 44 Rhode Island
- 45 South Carolina
- 46 South Dakota
- 47 Tennessee
- 48 Texas
- 49 Utah
- 50 Vermont
- 51 Virginia
- 53 Washington

- 54 West Virginia *Show if 0*
- 55 Wisconsin *Show if 0*
- 56 Wyoming *Show if 0*
- 60 American Samoa *Show if 0*
- 64 Federated States of Micronesia *Show if 0*
- 66 Guam *Show if 0*
- 68 Marshall Islands *Show if 0*
- 69 Northern Mariana Islands *Show if 0*
- 70 Palau *Show if 0*
- 72 Puerto Rico *Show if 0*
- 74 U.S. Minor Outlying Islands *Show if 0*
- 78 Virgin Islands *Show if 0*
- 81 Alberta *Show if 0*
- 82 British Columbia *Show if 0*
- 83 Manitoba *Show if 0*
- 84 New Brunswick *Show if 0*
- 85 Newfoundland *Show if 0*
- 86 Northwest Territories *Show if 0*
- 87 Nova Scotia *Show if 0*
- 88 Nunavut *Show if 0*
- 89 Ontario *Show if 0*
- 90 Prince Edward Island *Show if 0*
- 91 Quebec *Show if 0*
- 92 Saskatchewan *Show if 0*
- 93 Yukon Territory *Show if 0*
- 99 Not in the U.S or Canada *Show if 0*
- 998 *Skipped*
- 999 *Not Asked*

Page: implicit_page_ideo7

**ideo7-
prompt
once
on skip**

SINGLE CHOICE

When it comes to politics, would you describe yourself as liberal, conservative, or neither liberal nor conservative?

varlabel Political ideology

required SOFT

- 1 Very conservative
- 2 Somewhat conservative
- 3 Slightly conservative
- 4 Moderate; middle of the road
- 5 Slightly liberal
- 6 Somewhat liberal
- 7 Very liberal
- 98 *Skipped*
- 99 *Not Asked*

Page: implicit_page_10

Page: page_pid3

**pid3-
required** SINGLE CHOICE

Generally speaking, do you think of yourself as a ...?

varlabel 3 point party ID

required HARD

- 1 Democrat
- 2 Republican
- 3 Independent
- 4 Other (open [pid3_t])
- 5 Not sure
- 8 *Skipped*
- 9 *Not Asked*

Page: page_pid7 if pid3

**pid7- Show if
pid3/required** SINGLE CHOICE

\$pid7text

varlabel 7 point Party ID

required HARD

- 1 Strong Democrat *Show if pid3==1*
- 2 Not very strong Democrat *Show if pid3==1*
- 7 Strong Republican *Show if pid3==2*
- 6 Not very strong Republican *Show if pid3==2*
- 3 The Democratic Party *Show if pid3 in [3,4,5]*
- 5 The Republican Party *Show if pid3 in [3,4,5]*
- 4 Neither *Show if pid3 in [3,4,5]*
- 8 Not sure *Show if pid3 in [3,4,5]*
- 9 Don't know *Show if 0*
- 98 *Skipped*
- 99 *Not Asked*

Page: pid_setup

Page: implicit_page_educ7

educ7-
prompt
once
on skip

SINGLE CHOICE

What is the highest degree or level of school you have completed?

varlabel Highest level of education completed

required SOFT

- 1 Did not graduate from high school
- 2 High school diploma or the equivalent (GED)
- 3 Some college
- 4 Associate's degree
- 5 Bachelor's degree
- 6 Master's degree
- 7 Professional or doctorate degree
- 98 *Skipped*
- 99 *Not Asked*

Page: implicit_page_educ

educ-
Show if
0/prompt
once on
skip

SINGLE CHOICE

What is the highest level of education you have completed?

varlabel Education

required SOFT

- 1 Did not graduate from high school
- 2 High school graduate
- 3 Some college, but no degree (yet)
- 4 2-year college degree
- 5 4-year college degree
- 6 Postgraduate degree (MA, MBA, MD, JD, PhD, etc.)
- 8 *Skipped*
- 9 *Not Asked*

Page: implicit_page_race

**race-
Show if
0/prompt
once on
skip**

SINGLE CHOICE

What racial or ethnic group best describes you?

pii False

varlabel Race

tags core, Profile_Codebook, GlobalVars_7, equivalent_spd_race, profile_core, GV_US, cbs, Profile_Codebook_Demographics, US_GV_GL_Mini_LocalDemos, US_GV_Survey_1, profile, election2014, Profile_Codebook_Core, coresampling, Profile_Basic_Info, used_in_US_Omni_Survey_Template, nytimes, scripting_template

required SOFT

- ¹ White
- ² Black or African-American
- ³ Hispanic or Latino
- ⁴ Asian or Asian-American
- ⁵ Native American
- ⁸ Middle Eastern
- ⁶ Two or more races
- ⁷ Other (open [race_other])
- ⁹⁸ *Skipped*
- ⁹⁹ *Not Asked*

Page: implicit_page_multrace

multrace-
Show if
0/prompt
once on
skip

MULTIPLE CHOICE

Please indicate the racial or ethnic groups that best describe you. (select all that apply)

pii False

varlabel mixed race

tags profile, core, core codebook, core_survey, Profile_Codebook_Demographics, biracial, Profile_Codebook_Core, race, mixedrace, multrace, equivalent_spd_race, Profile_Codebook

max 3

required SOFT

- ¹ White
- ² Black or African-American
- ³ Hispanic or Latino
- ⁴ Asian or Asian-American
- ⁵ Native American
- ⁸ Middle Eastern
- ⁹⁷ Other
- ⁹⁸ Don't know
- ⁹⁹ None of these

Show if 0
Exclude other punches
Show if 0

Page: implicit_page_ethnicity

ethnicity-
prompt
once on
skip SINGLE CHOICE

With which race or ethnicity do you most identify?

varlabel Race/Ethnicity

required SOFT

order randomize

- 1 White
- 2 Black or African American
- 3 American Indian or Alaska Native
- 4 Asian/Pacific Islander
- 5 Multi-racial
- 6 Hispanic/Latino/Chicano/a
- 7 Other
- 98 *Skipped*
- 99 *Not Asked*

Not randomized

Page: implicit_page_hispanic

hispanic- Show if
not
pdl.hispanic/prompt
once on skip SINGLE CHOICE

Are you of Spanish, Latino, or Hispanic origin or descent?

pii False

varlabel Hispanic

tags hispanic, race, Profile_Basic_Info

required SOFT

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 8 *Skipped*
- 9 *Not Asked*

Page: implicit_page_polinterest

**polinterest-
prompt
once on
skip**

SINGLE CHOICE

Generally, how interested are you in politics?

varlabel Level of interest in politics

required SOFT

- 1 Extremely interested
- 2 Very interested
- 3 Somewhat interested
- 4 Not very interested
- 5 Not at all interested
- 8 *Skipped*
- 9 *Not Asked*

Page: implicit_page_approve_actions_grid

approve_actions_grid- ***prompt once on skip***

GRID

Please indicate whether you approve or disapprove of the following actions that have been taken since Trump took office again as president.

displaymax	3
header_alignment	bottom
roworder	randomize
collapse_expanded	True
width	130
varlabel	Grid - Approve of Trump's recent actions
required	SOFT
ROWS	

- statements_US_grid_a- *Show if* Trump pardons his former attorney and chief of staff as well as
 1 *in stateDisplay3/prompt once* nearly 80 other allies accused of plot to overturn 2020 election.
on skip
- statements_US_grid_b- *Show if* Trump pardons Orlando Hernandez, the former president of
 2 *in stateDisplay3/prompt once* Honduras, who was serving 45 years in prison for helping drug
on skip traffickers import cocaine to the U.S.
- statements_US_grid_c- *Show if* 3 Trump directs Attorney General Pam Bondi to prosecute his
 in *stateDisplay3/prompt once* on political enemies in a Truth Social message.
skip
- statements_US_grid_d- *Show if* The Defense Department demands news outlets sign a pledge not
 4 *in stateDisplay3/prompt once* to gather any information that hasn't been authorized for release.
on skip
- statements_US_grid_e- *Show if* The Department of Justice sues 18 states to access voter data.
 5 *in stateDisplay3/prompt once*
on skip
- statements_US_grid_f- *Show if* 6 Trump administration asks universities to join its Compact for
 in *stateDisplay3/prompt once* on Academic Excellence in Higher Education, which would increase
skip federal control of university policies.
- statements_US_grid_g- *Show if* Universities refuse to sign the Trump administration's Compact
 7 *in stateDisplay3/prompt once* for Academic Excellence in Higher Education.
on skip
- statements_US_grid_h- *Show if* FBI Director Kash Patel shuts down the FBI's public corruption
 8 *in stateDisplay3/prompt once* investigation unit and fires agents who worked on investigations
on skip related to Trump.
- statements_US_grid_i- *Show if* 9 Trump issues an executive order designating Antifa as a domestic
 in *stateDisplay3/prompt once* on terrorist organization.
skip
- statements_US_grid_j- *Show if* The U.S. military destroys more than twenty boats alleged to be
 10 *in stateDisplay3/prompt once* carrying drugs.
on skip
- statements_US_grid_k- *Show if* U.S. military kills two survivors of initial military strike in a second
 11 *in stateDisplay3/prompt once* strike on alleged drug smuggling boat on September 2, 2025.
on skip
- statements_US_grid_l- *Show if* Trump acknowledges that he is ineligible to run for a third term.
 12 *in stateDisplay3/prompt once*
on skip
- statements_US_grid_m- *Show if* State Department issues policy to deny visas to applicants who
 13 *in stateDisplay3/prompt once* have worked in content moderation, fact-checking, or combating
on skip misinformation.
- statements_US_grid_n- *Show if* Six Democratic lawmakers with military or intelligence
 14 *in stateDisplay3/prompt once* backgrounds issue a video stating that military personnel should
on skip not obey unlawful orders.
- statements_US_grid_o- *Show if* Trump accuses Democratic lawmakers who released a video
 15 *in stateDisplay3/prompt once* stating that military personnel should not obey unlawful orders of
on skip "seditious behavior, punishable by death".
- statements_US_grid_p- *Show if* Federal judge rules Trump administration's attempts to condition
 16 *in stateDisplay3/prompt once* Harvard's federal funding on policy changes violate First
on skip Amendment.

statements_US_grid_q- *Show if* Federal judge orders release of Kilmar Abrego Garcia, finding
 17 *in stateDisplay3/prompt once* Trump administration misled the court and detained him
on skip "without lawful authority".

statements_US_grid_r- *Show if* California voters approve Proposition 50, allowing state to adopt
 18 *in stateDisplay3/prompt once* congressional maps that could give Democrats up to five
on skip additional House seats.

statements_US_grid_s- *Show if* Federal judge dismisses federal criminal cases against former FBI
 19 *in stateDisplay3/prompt once* Director James Comey and New York Attorney General Letitia
on skip James.

statements_US_grid_t- *Show if* More than 600 people are fired, suspended, or investigated for
 20 *in stateDisplay3/prompt once* their speech about the killing of Charlie Kirk.
on skip

COLUMNS

- 1 Strongly approve
- 2 Somewhat approve
- 3 Somewhat disapprove
- 4 Strongly disapprove
- 8 *Skipped*
- 9 *Not Asked*

Page: implicit_page_attention_check2_grid

**attention_check2_grid-
prompt once on skip**

GRID

Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each statement below.

roworder randomize

collapse_expanded True

varlabel Attention check 2 grid

required SOFT

ROWS

attention_check2_a- *prompt once on skip* People convicted of murder should be given the death penalty

attention_check2_b- *prompt once on skip* World War I came after World War II

attention_check2_c- *prompt once on skip* Gays and lesbians should have the right to legally marry

attention_check2_d- *prompt once on skip* In order to reduce the budget deficit, the federal government should raise taxes on people that make more than \$250,000 per year

attention_check2_e- *prompt once on skip* The Affordable Care Act passed by Congress in 2010 should be repealed

COLUMNS

- ¹ Strongly agree
- ² Somewhat agree
- ³ Neither agree nor disagree
- ⁴ Somewhat disagree
- ⁵ Strongly disagree
- ⁸ *Skipped*
- ⁹ *Not Asked*

Page:

implicit_page_approve_Trump_second_term

**approve_Trump_second_term-
prompt once on skip**

SINGLE CHOICE

Do you approve or disapprove of the way **Donald Trump** is handling his job as President right now in **his second term in office**?

varlabel Approval of Trump during second term as US President

required SOFT

- 1 Strongly approve
- 2 Somewhat approve
- 3 Somewhat disapprove
- 4 Strongly disapprove
- 8 *Skipped*
- 9 *Not Asked*

Page: implicit_page_more_supporter

**more_supporter-
Show if
republican_flag
== 1/prompt
once on skip**

SINGLE CHOICE

Do you consider yourself to be more of a supporter of Donald Trump or more of a supporter of the Republican Party?

varlabel More of a supporter of Donald Trump or Republican Party

required SOFT

- 1 Supporter of Donald Trump
- 2 Supporter of the Republican Party
- 8 *Skipped*
- 9 *Not Asked*

Page: implicit_page_polit_systems

**polit_systems-
prompt once
on skip**

GRID

Various types of political systems are described below. Please think about each choice in terms of governing this country and indicate if you think it would be a very good, fairly good, fairly bad, or very bad way of governing the United States.

displaymax 1
 header_alignment bottom
 roworder randomize
 collapse_expanded True
 width 130
 varlabel Grid - Political systems
 required SOFT

ROWS

polit_systems_a- *Show if* Having a strong leader who does not have to bother with
polit_syst_treat==1/prompt Congress and elections
once on skip

polit_systems_b- *Show if* Having a strong leader who does not have to bother with
polit_syst_treat==2/prompt Congress
once on skip

polit_systems_c- *Show if* Having a strong leader who does not have to bother with
polit_syst_treat==2/prompt elections
once on skip

polit_systems_d- *Show if* Having a strong leader who does not have to bother with court
polit_syst_treat==2/prompt orders
once on skip

polit_systems_e- *prompt once* Having experts, not government, make decisions according to
on skip what they think is best for the country

polit_systems_f- *prompt once on skip* Having a democratic political system

polit_systems_g- *prompt once on skip* Having the army rule

COLUMNS

- ¹ ○ Very good
- ² ○ Fairly good
- ³ ○ Fairly bad
- ⁴ ○ Very bad
- ⁸ Skipped
- ⁹ Not Asked

Page:
implicit_page_approve_future_actions

**approve_future_actions-
prompt once on skip**

GRID

Please indicate whether you approve or disapprove of the following actions or events that **may take place in the future.**

displaymax	3
header_alignment	bottom
roworder	randomize
collapse_expanded	True
width	130
varlabel	Grid - Approve of Trump's future actions
required	SOFT

ROWS

<p>approve_future_actions_a- Show if 1 in stateDisplay4/prompt once on skip</p>	Trump attempts to stay in power beyond the end of his term in office in January 2029.
<p>approve_future_actions_b- Show if 2 in stateDisplay4/prompt once on skip</p>	Supreme Court rules in Louisiana v. Callais that states cannot consider race when drawing congressional districts even to comply with the Voting Rights Act.
<p>approve_future_actions_c- Show if 3 in stateDisplay4/prompt once on skip</p>	A federal, state, or local government denies or refuses to recognize the citizenship status of one or more U.S.-born children of non-citizen parents before 2027.
<p>approve_future_actions_d- Show if 4 in stateDisplay4/prompt once on skip</p>	U.S. authorities transfer a current or former U.S. citizen to a prison abroad before 2027.
<p>approve_future_actions_e- Show if 5 in stateDisplay4/prompt once on skip</p>	Supreme Court rules that states cannot count mail-in ballots received after Election Day, invalidating such laws in 36+ states.
<p>approve_future_actions_f- Show if 6 in stateDisplay4/prompt once on skip</p>	Supreme Court rules that presidents cannot use emergency powers to impose tariffs without explicit congressional authorization.
<p>approve_future_actions_g- Show if 7 in stateDisplay4/prompt once on skip</p>	The President or another executive branch official directs federal law enforcement to refuse to enforce a federal court order before 2027.
<p>approve_future_actions_h- Show if 8 in stateDisplay4/prompt once on skip</p>	The Trump administration withholds federal funds from states that do not change their House district maps to advantage Republicans.
<p>approve_future_actions_i- Show if 9 in stateDisplay4/prompt once on skip</p>	Federal prosecutors indict one or more Obama administration officials in connection with the Trump/Russia investigation before 2027.
<p>approve_future_actions_j- Show if 10 in stateDisplay4/prompt once on skip</p>	Citing concerns about crime, the President deploys National Guard troops to other cities such as Chicago, New York City, San Francisco, or Baltimore before 2027.
<p>approve_future_actions_k- Show if 11 in stateDisplay4/prompt once on skip</p>	Citing concerns about voter fraud, the President deploys military forces or federal law enforcement outside polling places in the U.S. during the 2026 midterm elections.

COLUMNS

- 1 Strongly approve
- 2 Somewhat approve
- 3 Somewhat disapprove
- 4 Strongly disapprove
- 8 *Skipped*
- 9 *Not Asked*

Page: implicit_page_validity

**validity-
prompt
once on
skip**

SINGLE CHOICE

It is essential for the validity of this study that we know whether participants looked up any information online during the study. Did you make an effort to look up information during the study? Please be honest; you will still be paid and you will not be penalized in any way if you did.

varlabel Looked up information

required SOFT

- ¹ Yes, I looked up information
- ² No, I did not look up information
- ⁸ *Skipped*
- ⁹ *Not Asked*

Page: implicit_page_insincere

**insincere-
prompt
once on
skip**

SINGLE CHOICE

We sometimes find people don't always take surveys seriously, instead providing humorous or insincere responses to questions. How often do you do this?

varlabel How often give insincere responses

required SOFT

- ¹ Never
- ² Rarely
- ³ Some of the time
- ⁴ Most of the time
- ⁵ Always
- ⁸ *Skipped*
- ⁹ *Not Asked*

survey_comments

OPEN TEXTBOX

Do you have any comments on the survey? Please let us know about any problems you had or aspects of the survey that were confusing.

cols 80
varlabel Survey comments
required NONE

Page: implicit_page_11

Page: thankyou_pg

<p>Thank you for answering these questions. This research is not intended to support or oppose any political candidate or office. The research has no affiliation with any political candidate or campaign and has received no financial support from any political candidate or campaign.</p> <p>Should you have any questions about this study, please contact Brendan Nyhan at nyhan@dartmouth.edu.</p> <p>Please click the next button to complete the survey.</p>
