


# Questionnaire DART0039

 Valued Customer  
Version unknown  
2020-10-02  
20:09:15.143000+00:00

## Page: consent\_pg

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This study is being conducted by John Carey, Gretchen Helmke, Brendan Nyhan, and Susan Stokes, who are professors at Dartmouth College (Carey and Nyhan), the University of Rochester (Helmke), and the University of Chicago (Stokes). We ask for your attention for a few minutes and we thank you for your attention and your responses. Your participation is voluntary and you may decline the survey or withdraw at any time. No information that identifies you will be collected or retained by the researchers, and all of the information we collect will be stored securely. However, any online interaction carries some risk of being accessed. Please contact the Social & Behavioral Sciences IRB at the University of Chicago with any questions or concerns (by phone at 773-834-7835 or by email at sbs-irb@uchicago.edu). <br/>

**consent-  
required**

SINGLE CHOICE

\*\*Do you consent to participate in the survey?\*

---

varlabel                      Consent to take survey

required                      HARD

<sup>1</sup>     Yes

<sup>2</sup>     No

<sup>8</sup>    *Skipped*

<sup>9</sup>    *Not Asked*

## Page: thanks\_out if consent in [2]

---

\*\*Thank you for your time!\*\*

Exit (screenout)

### Page: implicit\_page\_birthyr

**birthyr- Show if not  
pdl.birthyr or  
int(pdl.birthyr) <  
1920 or  
pdl.birthyr.last >  
months(27)/required**

OPEN INTEGER TEXTBOX

In what year were you born?

pii	False
cols	4
min	1900
varlabel	Birth Year
tags	used_in_US_Omni_Survey_Template, GV_CA, Globalvars_7, GV_US, GlobalVars_7, scripting_template
max	2024
required	HARD

### Page: implicit\_page\_age

**age-  
Show if  
0/prompt  
once on  
skip**

OPEN INTEGER TEXTBOX

What is your age?

varlabel	Age (numerica)
required	SOFT

### Page: implicit\_page\_age9

**age9-  
Show if  
0/prompt  
once on  
skip**

SINGLE CHOICE

How old are you?

varlabel	Age (categorical)
----------	-------------------

required

SOFT

- <sup>1</sup>  Under 18
- <sup>2</sup>  18 - 24
- <sup>3</sup>  25 - 34
- <sup>4</sup>  35 - 44
- <sup>5</sup>  45 - 54
- <sup>6</sup>  55 - 64
- <sup>7</sup>  65 - 74
- <sup>8</sup>  75 - 84
- <sup>9</sup>  85 or older
- <sup>98</sup> *Skipped*
- <sup>99</sup> *Not Asked*

## Page: thank\_out\_age if age9==1

---

Thank you for your interest. Unfortunately, you do not qualify for our survey at this time. Please proceed to the next survey.

Exit (screenout)

## Page: expopage

---

Now we would like to ask you about your views on politics. On the next screen you will see questions about the executive (president), legislature (Congress), and judiciary (courts), as well as about the news media and the political actions of individual citizens. The questions will ask you to evaluate how well certain principles or values of democratic government are being upheld in practice in the United States.

## Page: implicit\_page\_statments\_grid

---

**statements\_grid-  
prompt once on  
skip**

GRID

How well do the following statements describe the United States as of today?

---

displaymax            3  
roworder                randomize(\$stateRand)  
varlabel                Statements  
required                SOFT  
ROWS

statements_1- <i>Show if 1 in stateDisplay/prompt once on skip</i>	Government officials are legally sanctioned for misconduct
statements_2- <i>Show if 2 in stateDisplay/prompt once on skip</i>	Government officials do not use public office for private gain
statements_3- <i>Show if 3 in stateDisplay/prompt once on skip</i>	Government agencies are not used to monitor, attack, or punish political opponents
statements_4- <i>Show if 4 in stateDisplay/prompt once on skip</i>	All adult citizens enjoy the same legal and political rights
statements_5- <i>Show if 5 in stateDisplay/prompt once on skip</i>	Government does not interfere with journalists or news organizations
statements_6- <i>Show if 6 in stateDisplay/prompt once on skip</i>	Government effectively prevents private actors from engaging in politically-motivated violence or intimidation
statements_7- <i>Show if 7 in stateDisplay/prompt once on skip</i>	Government protects individuals' right to engage in unpopular speech or expression
statements_8- <i>Show if 8 in stateDisplay/prompt once on skip</i>	Political competition occurs without criticism of opponents' loyalty or patriotism
statements_9- <i>Show if 9 in stateDisplay/prompt once on skip</i>	Elections are free from foreign influence
statements_10- <i>Show if 10 in stateDisplay/prompt once on skip</i>	Parties and candidates are not barred due to their political beliefs and ideologies
statements_11- <i>Show if 11 in stateDisplay/prompt once on skip</i>	All adult citizens have equal opportunity to vote
statements_12- <i>Show if 12 in stateDisplay/prompt once on skip</i>	All votes have equal impact on election outcomes
statements_13- <i>Show if 13 in stateDisplay/prompt once on skip</i>	Elections are conducted, ballots counted, and winners determined without pervasive fraud or manipulation
statements_14- <i>Show if 14 in stateDisplay/prompt once on skip</i>	Executive authority cannot be expanded beyond constitutional limits
statements_15- <i>Show if 15 in stateDisplay/prompt once on skip</i>	The legislature is able to effectively limit executive power
statements_16- <i>Show if 16 in stateDisplay/prompt once on skip</i>	The judiciary is able to effectively limit executive power

<i>statements_17- Show if 17 in stateDisplay/prompt once on skip</i>	The elected branches respect judicial independence
<i>statements_18- Show if 18 in stateDisplay/prompt once on skip</i>	Voter participation in elections is generally high
<i>statements_19- Show if 19 in stateDisplay/prompt once on skip</i>	Information about the sources of campaign funding is available to the public
<i>statements_20- Show if 20 in stateDisplay/prompt once on skip</i>	Public policy is not determined by large campaign contributions
<i>statements_21- Show if 21 in stateDisplay/prompt once on skip</i>	Citizens can make their opinions heard in open debate about policies that are under consideration
<i>statements_22- Show if 22 in stateDisplay/prompt once on skip</i>	The geographic boundaries of electoral districts do not systematically advantage any particular political party
<i>statements_23- Show if 23 in stateDisplay/prompt once on skip</i>	Even when there are disagreements about ideology or policy, political leaders generally share a common understanding of relevant facts
<i>statements_24- Show if 24 in stateDisplay/prompt once on skip</i>	Elected officials seek compromise with political opponents
<i>statements_25- Show if 25 in stateDisplay/prompt once on skip</i>	Citizens have access to information about candidates that is relevant to how they would govern
<i>statements_26- Show if 26 in stateDisplay/prompt once on skip</i>	Government protects individuals' right to engage in peaceful protest
<i>statements_27- Show if 27 in stateDisplay/prompt once on skip</i>	Law enforcement investigations of public officials or their associates are free from political influence or interference
<i>statements_28- Show if 28 in stateDisplay/prompt once on skip</i>	Government statistics and data are produced by experts who are not influenced by political considerations
<i>statements_29- Show if 29 in stateDisplay/prompt once on skip</i>	The law is enforced equally for all persons.
<i>statements_30- Show if 30 in stateDisplay/prompt once on skip</i>	Politicians who lose free and fair elections will concede defeat.

COLUMNS

- 1  The U.S. does not meet this standard
- 2  The U.S. partly meets this standard
- 3  The U.S. mostly meets this standard
- 4  The U.S. fully meets this standard
- 5  Not sure
- 8 *Skipped*
- 9 *Not Asked*



## Page: implicit\_page\_rating\_USA

**rating\_USA-**  
**prompt**  
**once on**  
**skip**

RULE

On a scale from 0 to 100, where 0 is least democratic and 100 is most democratic, how would you rate the political system of the United States as of today?

right	Most  democratic
dk	0
min	0
varlabel	Rating of how democratic US politcal system is
max	100
show_value	1
required	SOFT
left	Least  democratic

Page:

## implicit\_page\_democracy\_importance\_scale

**democracy\_importance\_scale-**  
**prompt once on skip**

SCALE

How important is it for you to live in a country that is governed democratically? On this scale where 1 means it is “not at all important” and 10 means “absolutely important,” what position would you choose?

min	1
varlabel	Importance of democracy
max	10
required	SOFT

STEMS

democracy\_importance- *prompt*  
*once on skip*

## Page: implicit\_page\_Elect\_confidence1

**Elect\_confidence1-**  
**prompt once on**  
**skip**

SINGLE CHOICE

How confident are you that **people who are** legally entitled to vote and **seek** to do so will be able to successfully cast a ballot in the election this November?

varlabel Confidence everyone who is legally entitled to vote and will be able to vote in November

required SOFT

- 1  Very confident
- 2  Somewhat confident
- 3  Not too confident
- 4  Not at all confident
- 8 *Skipped*
- 9 *Not Asked*

### Page: implicit\_page\_Elect\_confidence2

---

**Elect\_confidence2-**  
***prompt once on skip***

SINGLE CHOICE

How confident are you that **your vote** in the general election will be counted as you intend?

---

varlabel Confidence your vote will be counted as intended

required SOFT

- 1  Very confident
- 2  Somewhat confident
- 3  Not too confident
- 4  Not at all confident
- 8 *Skipped*
- 9 *Not Asked*

### Page: implicit\_page\_Elect\_confidence3

---

**Elect\_confidence3-**  
***prompt once on skip***

SINGLE CHOICE

How confident are you that votes in **your state** will be counted as voters intend?

---

varlabel Confidence votes in your state will be counted correctly

required SOFT

- 1  Very confident
- 2  Somewhat confident
- 3  Not too confident
- 4  Not at all confident
- 8 *Skipped*
- 9 *Not Asked*

Page: implicit\_page\_Elect\_confidence4

**Elect\_confidence4-**  
*prompt once on skip* SINGLE CHOICE

How confident are you that votes **nationwide** will be counted as voters intend?

- varlabel                      Confidence votes the nation will be counted correctly
- required                      SOFT
- 1     Very confident
  - 2     Somewhat confident
  - 3     Not too confident
  - 4     Not at all confident
  - 8    *Skipped*
  - 9    *Not Asked*

Page: implicit\_page\_Fraud\_grid

**Fraud\_grid-**  
*prompt once on skip* GRID

To the best of your knowledge, how many times does each of these occur in a presidential election?

- roworder                      randomize
- varlabel                      How many times does this occur
- required                      SOFT
- ROWS
- Fraud\_1- *prompt once on skip*    Voting more than once in an election
  - Fraud\_2- *prompt once on skip*    Stealing or tampering with ballots
  - Fraud\_3- *prompt once on skip*    Pretending to be someone else when voting
  - Fraud\_4- *prompt once on skip*    People voting who are not U.S. citizens
  - Fraud\_5- *prompt once on skip*    Voting with an absentee ballot intended for another person
- COLUMNS
- 1     A million or more
  - 2     Hundreds of thousands
  - 3     Tens of thousands
  - 4     Thousands
  - 5     Hundreds
  - 6     Less than a hundred
  - 7     Less than ten
  - 8    *Skipped*
  - 9    *Not Asked*

end module: implicit\_module\_0

# Module: legit\_mod

---

## Page: implicit\_page\_Legitimacy\_Trump

---

**Legitimacy\_Trump-**  
*prompt once on*  
*skip*

SINGLE CHOICE

If **Donald Trump** wins the 2020 presidential election, would you consider him to be the rightful winner of the election or not the rightful winner?

---

varlabel                      If Donald Trump wins will you consider him the rightful winner

required                      SOFT

- 1     Definitely the rightful winner
- 2     Probably the rightful winner
- 3     Probably not the rightful winner
- 4     Definitely not the rightful winner
- 8    *Skipped*
- 9    *Not Asked*

## Page: implicit\_page\_Legitimacy\_Biden

---

**Legitimacy\_Biden-**  
*prompt once on*  
*skip*

SINGLE CHOICE

If **Joe Biden** wins the 2020 presidential election, would you consider him to be the rightful winner of the election or not the rightful winner?

---

varlabel                      If Joe Biden wins will you consider him the rightful winner

required                      SOFT

- 1     Definitely the rightful winner
- 2     Probably the rightful winner
- 3     Probably not the rightful winner
- 4     Definitely not the rightful winner
- 8    *Skipped*
- 9    *Not Asked*

end module: legit\_mod

# Module: implicit\_module\_1

---

## Page: implicit\_page\_Final\_result

---

**Final\_result-  
prompt  
once on skip**

SINGLE CHOICE

If the candidate who is ahead on election night loses the 2020 presidential election, would you view the final electoral result as legitimate or not legitimate?

---

varlabel                      If the candidate who is ahead on election night loses the 2020 presidential election, would you view the final electoral result as legitimate or not legitimate

required                      SOFT

- 1     Entirely legitimate
- 2     Somewhat legitimate
- 3     Not very legitimate
- 4     Not legitimate at all
- 8    *Skipped*
- 9    *Not Asked*

## Page: implicit\_page\_Elect\_college

---

**Elect\_college-  
prompt once  
on skip**

SINGLE CHOICE

For future presidential elections, would you support or oppose changing to a system in which the president is elected by direct popular vote, instead of by the Electoral College?

---

varlabel                      For future presidential elections would you support changes to the electoral college system

required                      SOFT

- 1     Support strongly
- 2     Support somewhat
- 3     Neither support nor oppose
- 4     Oppose somewhat
- 5     Oppose strongly
- 8    *Skipped*
- 9    *Not Asked*

Page: page\_pid3

---

**pid3-**  
**prompt**  
**once**  
**on skip** SINGLE CHOICE

Generally speaking, do you think of yourself as a ...?

---

varlabel 3 point party ID

required SOFT

- 1  Democrat
- 2  Republican
- 3  Independent
- 4  Other (open [pid3\_t])
- 5  Not sure
- 8 *Skipped*
- 9 *Not Asked*

Page: page\_pid7

---

**pid7-**  
**prompt**  
**once**  
**on skip** SINGLE CHOICE

\$pid7text

---

varlabel 7 point Party ID

required SOFT

- 1  Strong Democrat *Show if pid3==1*
- 2  Not very strong Democrat *Show if pid3==1*
- 7  Strong Republican *Show if pid3==2*
- 6  Not very strong Republican *Show if pid3==2*
- 3  The Democratic Party *Show if pid3 in [3,4,5]*
- 5  The Republican Party *Show if pid3 in [3,4,5]*
- 4  Neither *Show if pid3 in [3,4,5]*
- 8  Not sure *Show if pid3 in [3,4,5]*
- 9  Don't know *Show if 0*
- 98 *Skipped*
- 99 *Not Asked*

Page: viol\_pg

**Violence\_grid-  
prompt once  
on skip**

GRID

&amp;nbsp;

roworder                 randomize

varlabel                 Violence

required                 SOFT

## ROWS

Violence\_1- *prompt once on skip* When, if ever, is it OK for \$OwnParty\_pl to send threatening and intimidating messages to \$OppParty leaders?

Violence\_2- *prompt once on skip* When, if ever, is it OK for an ordinary \$OwnParty in the public to harass an ordinary \$OppParty on the Internet, in a way that makes the target feel unsafe?

Violence\_3- *prompt once on skip* How much do you feel it is justified for \$OwnParty\_pl to use violence in advancing their political goals these days?

Violence\_4- *prompt once on skip* What if the \$OppParty\_pl win the 2020 presidential election? How much do you feel violence would be justified then?

Violence\_5- *prompt once on skip* If the \$OppParty\_pl engage in violence during the election, is it justified to respond with violence?

## COLUMNS

- <sup>1</sup>   ○ Always
- <sup>2</sup>   ○ Frequently
- <sup>3</sup>   ○ Occasionally
- <sup>4</sup>   ○ Never
- <sup>8</sup>    *Skipped*
- <sup>9</sup>    *Not Asked*

## Page: implicit\_page\_inputzip

---

**inputzip-  
prompt  
once on  
skip**

OPEN TEXTBOX

What is your ZIP code?

---

pii	False
cols	9
varlabel	Zip Input
tags	cass, scripting_template, Profile_Codebook
required	SOFT

## Page: implicit\_page\_inputstate

---

**inputstate- Show if  
not pdl.inputstate  
or  
pdl.inputstate.last  
>  
months(12)/prompt  
once on skip**

DROPDOWN

In what state do you currently reside?

---

varlabel	State of Residence
required	SOFT



- 1  Alabama
- 2  Alaska
- 4  Arizona
- 5  Arkansas
- 6  California
- 8  Colorado
- 9  Connecticut
- 10  Delaware
- 11  District of Columbia
- 12  Florida
- 13  Georgia
- 15  Hawaii
- 16  Idaho
- 17  Illinois
- 18  Indiana
- 19  Iowa
- 20  Kansas
- 21  Kentucky
- 22  Louisiana
- 23  Maine
- 24  Maryland
- 25  Massachusetts
- 26  Michigan
- 27  Minnesota
- 28  Mississippi
- 29  Missouri
- 30  Montana
- 31  Nebraska
- 32  Nevada
- 33  New Hampshire
- 34  New Jersey
- 35  New Mexico
- 36  New York
- 37  North Carolina
- 38  North Dakota
- 39  Ohio
- 40  Oklahoma
- 41  Oregon
- 42  Pennsylvania
- 44  Rhode Island
- 45  South Carolina
- 46  South Dakota
- 47  Tennessee
- 48  Texas
- 49  Utah
- 50  Vermont
- 51  Virginia
- 53  Washington

54	<input type="radio"/>	West Virginia	
55	<input type="radio"/>	Wisconsin	
56	<input type="radio"/>	Wyoming	
60	<input type="radio"/>	American Samoa	Show if 0
64	<input type="radio"/>	Federated States of Micronesia	Show if 0
66	<input type="radio"/>	Guam	Show if 0
68	<input type="radio"/>	Marshall Islands	Show if 0
69	<input type="radio"/>	Northern Mariana Islands	Show if 0
70	<input type="radio"/>	Palau	Show if 0
72	<input type="radio"/>	Puerto Rico	Show if 0
74	<input type="radio"/>	U.S. Minor Outlying Islands	Show if 0
78	<input type="radio"/>	Virgin Islands	Show if 0
81	<input type="radio"/>	Alberta	Show if 0
82	<input type="radio"/>	British Columbia	Show if 0
83	<input type="radio"/>	Manitoba	Show if 0
84	<input type="radio"/>	New Brunswick	Show if 0
85	<input type="radio"/>	Newfoundland	Show if 0
86	<input type="radio"/>	Northwest Territories	Show if 0
87	<input type="radio"/>	Nova Scotia	Show if 0
88	<input type="radio"/>	Nunavut	Show if 0
89	<input type="radio"/>	Ontario	Show if 0
90	<input type="radio"/>	Prince Edward Island	Show if 0
91	<input type="radio"/>	Quebec	Show if 0
92	<input type="radio"/>	Saskatchewan	Show if 0
93	<input type="radio"/>	Yukon Territory	Show if 0
99	<input type="radio"/>	Not in the U.S or Canada	Show if 0
998		Skipped	
999		Not Asked	

## Page: implicit\_page\_gender

**gender- Show if not  
pdl.gender or  
pdl.gender.last >  
months(27)/prompt  
once on skip**

SINGLE CHOICE

Are you...?

pii False

varlabel Gender

tags check\_for\_coding, CA\_GV\_Survey\_1, GV\_US,  
used\_in\_US\_Omni\_Survey\_Template, US\_GV\_Survey\_1, CA\_GV\_Mini\_demographics, Globalvars\_7,  
GV\_CA, US\_GV\_Mini\_demographics, Profile\_Codebook, scripting\_template

required SOFT

<sup>1</sup>  Male

<sup>2</sup>  Female

<sup>8</sup> *Skipped*

<sup>9</sup> *Not Asked*

## Page: implicit\_page\_ideo7

**ideo7-  
prompt  
once  
on skip**

SINGLE CHOICE

When it comes to politics, would you describe yourself as liberal, conservative, or neither liberal nor conservative?

varlabel Political ideology

required SOFT

<sup>1</sup>  Very conservative

<sup>2</sup>  Somewhat conservative

<sup>3</sup>  Slightly conservative

<sup>4</sup>  Moderate; middle of the road

<sup>5</sup>  Slightly liberal

<sup>6</sup>  Somewhat liberal

<sup>7</sup>  Very liberal

<sup>98</sup> *Skipped*

<sup>99</sup> *Not Asked*

Page: implicit\_page\_educ7
 

---

**educ7-  
prompt  
once  
on skip**

SINGLE CHOICE

What is the highest degree or level of school you have completed?

---

varlabel Highest level of education completed

required SOFT

- 1  Did not graduate from high school
- 2  High school diploma or the equivalent (GED)
- 3  Some college
- 4  Associate's degree
- 5  Bachelor's degree
- 6  Master's degree
- 7  Professional or doctorate degree
- 98 *Skipped*
- 99 *Not Asked*

 Page: implicit\_page\_educ
 

---

**educ-  
Show if  
0/prompt  
once on  
skip**

SINGLE CHOICE

What is the highest level of education you have completed?

---

varlabel Education

required SOFT

- 1  Did not graduate from high school
- 2  High school graduate
- 3  Some college, but no degree (yet)
- 4  2-year college degree
- 5  4-year college degree
- 6  Postgraduate degree (MA, MBA, MD, JD, PhD, etc.)
- 8 *Skipped*
- 9 *Not Asked*

Page: implicit\_page\_race

<b>race- Show if 0/prompt once on skip</b>	SINGLE CHOICE
What racial or ethnic group best describes you?	

pii False

varlabel Race

tags core, Profile\_Codebook, GlobalVars\_7, equivalent\_spd\_race, profile\_core, GV\_US, cbs, Profile\_Codebook\_Demographics, US\_GV\_GL\_Mini\_LocalDemos, US\_GV\_Survey\_1, profile, election2014, Profile\_Codebook\_Core, coresampling, Profile\_Basic\_Info, used\_in\_US\_Omni\_Survey\_Template, nytimes, scripting\_template

required SOFT

- <sup>1</sup>  White
- <sup>2</sup>  Black or African-American
- <sup>3</sup>  Hispanic or Latino
- <sup>4</sup>  Asian or Asian-American
- <sup>5</sup>  Native American
- <sup>8</sup>  Middle Eastern
- <sup>6</sup>  Two or more races
- <sup>7</sup>  Other (open [race\_other])
- <sup>98</sup> *Skipped*
- <sup>99</sup> *Not Asked*

## Page: implicit\_page\_multrace

**multrace-**  
**Show if**  
**0/prompt**  
**once on**  
**skip** MULTIPLE CHOICE

Please indicate the racial or ethnic groups that best describe you. (select all that apply)

- pii False
- varlabel mixed race
- tags profile, core, core codebook, core\_survey, Profile\_Codebook\_Demographics, biracial, Profile\_Codebook\_Core, race, mixedrace, multrace, equivalent\_spd\_race, Profile\_Codebook
- max 3
- required SOFT
- <sup>1</sup>  White
  - <sup>2</sup>  Black or African-American
  - <sup>3</sup>  Hispanic or Latino
  - <sup>4</sup>  Asian or Asian-American
  - <sup>5</sup>  Native American
  - <sup>8</sup>  Middle Eastern
  - <sup>97</sup>  Other *Show if 0*
  - <sup>98</sup>  Don't know *Exclude other punches*
  - <sup>99</sup>  None of these *Show if 0*

## Page: implicit\_page\_hispanic

**hispanic-**  
**Show if**  
**not**  
**pdl.hispanic/prompt**  
**once on skip** SINGLE CHOICE

Are you of Spanish, Latino, or Hispanic origin or descent?

- pii False
- varlabel Hispanic
- tags hispanic, race, Profile\_Basic\_Info
- required SOFT
- <sup>1</sup>  Yes
  - <sup>2</sup>  No
  - <sup>8</sup> *Skipped*
  - <sup>9</sup> *Not Asked*

## Page: implicit\_page\_ethnicity

---

**ethnicity-**  
**prompt**  
**once on**  
**skip**

SINGLE CHOICE

With which race or ethnicity do you most identify?

---

varlabel                      Race/Ethnicity

required                      SOFT

order                          randomize

- 1     White
- 2     Black or African American
- 3     American Indian or Alaska Native
- 4     Asian/Pacific Islander
- 5     Multi-racial
- 6     Hispanic/Latino/Chicano/a
- 7     Other
- 98   *Skipped*
- 99   *Not Asked*

*Not randomized*

## Page: implicit\_page\_polinterest

---

**polinterest-**  
**prompt**  
**once on**  
**skip**

SINGLE CHOICE

Generally, how interested are you in politics?

---

varlabel                      Level of interest in politics

required                      SOFT

order                          reverse

- 1     Extremely interested
- 2     Very interested
- 3     Somewhat interested
- 4     Not very interested
- 5     Not at all interested
- 8    *Skipped*
- 9    *Not Asked*

## Page: implicit\_page\_approve\_trmp

---

**approve\_trmp-**  
**prompt once**  
**on skip**

SINGLE CHOICE

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling his job as President?

---

varlabel Approval of President Trump

required SOFT

- <sup>1</sup>  Strongly approve
- <sup>2</sup>  Somewhat approve
- <sup>3</sup>  Somewhat disapprove
- <sup>4</sup>  Strongly disapprove
- <sup>8</sup> *Skipped*
- <sup>9</sup> *Not Asked*

## Page: implicit\_page\_pres\_vote

---

**pres\_vote-**  
**prompt once on**  
**skip**

SINGLE CHOICE

In the presidential election between Donald Trump for the Republicans and Joe Biden for the Democrats, will you vote for Donald Trump, Joe Biden, someone else, or probably not vote?

---

varlabel Vote for President in November

required SOFT

order randomize

- <sup>1</sup>  Donald Trump
- <sup>2</sup>  Joe Biden
- <sup>3</sup>  Someone else *Not randomized*
- <sup>4</sup>  Probably not vote *Not randomized*
- <sup>8</sup> *Skipped*
- <sup>9</sup> *Not Asked*

## Page: nextintro

---

The next set of questions helps us learn what types of information are commonly known to the public. Please answer these questions on your own without asking anyone or looking up the answers. Many people don't know the answers to these questions, but we'd be grateful if you would please answer every question even if you're not sure what the right answer is.<br/>



**agreement-  
prompt  
once on  
skip**

SINGLE CHOICE

It is important to us that you do NOT use outside sources like the Internet to search for the correct answer. Will you answer the following questions without help from outside sources?

---

varlabel Agreement to not search the internet for the correct answer

required SOFT

- <sup>1</sup>  Yes
- <sup>2</sup>  No
- <sup>8</sup> *Skipped*
- <sup>9</sup> *Not Asked*

Page: [sentermpage](#)

---

**senator\_term-  
prompt once  
on skip**

SINGLE CHOICE

For how many years is a United States Senator elected - that is, how many years are there in one full term of office for a U.S. Senator?

---

varlabel Length of US Senator term

required SOFT

- <sup>1</sup>  Two years
- <sup>2</sup>  Four years
- <sup>3</sup>  Six years
- <sup>4</sup>  Eight years
- <sup>5</sup>  None of these
- <sup>6</sup>  Don't know
- <sup>8</sup> *Skipped*
- <sup>9</sup> *Not Asked*

## Page: prestermpage

---

**prestim-**  
**prompt**  
**once on**  
**skip**

SINGLE CHOICE

How many times can an individual be elected President of the United States under current laws?

---

varlabel                      Number of times an individual can serve as President

required                      SOFT

- 1     Once
- 2     Twice
- 3     Four times
- 4     Unlimited number of terms
- 5     Don't know
- 8    *Skipped*
- 9    *Not Asked*

## Page: numsenpage

---

**num\_senators-**  
**prompt once**  
**on skip**

SINGLE CHOICE

How many U.S. Senators are there from each state?

---

varlabel                      Number of US Senators from each state

required                      SOFT

- 1     One
- 2     Two
- 3     Four
- 4     Depends on which state
- 5     Don't know
- 8    *Skipped*
- 9    *Not Asked*

## Page: primeminpage

**prime\_minister-**  
**prompt once on**  
**skip**

SINGLE CHOICE

Who is currently the Prime Minister of the United Kingdom?

varlabel Current Prime Minister of the UK

required SOFT

order randomize

1  Richard Branson

2  Nick Clegg

3  Theresa May

4  Boris Johnson

5  Margaret Thatcher

6  Don't know

*Not randomized*

8 *Skipped*

9 *Not Asked*

## Page: housetermpage

**houserep\_term-**  
**prompt once on**  
**skip**

SINGLE CHOICE

For how many years is a member of the United States House of Representatives elected - that is, how many years are there in one full term of office for a U.S. House member?

varlabel Length of US member of the House term

required SOFT

1  Two years

2  Four years

3  Six years

4  Eight years

5  For life

6  Don't know

8 *Skipped*

9 *Not Asked*

## Page: cheaters

---

**lookup\_info\_admit-**  
**prompt once on**  
**skip**

SINGLE CHOICE

It is essential for the validity of this study that we know whether participants looked up any information online during the study. Did you make an effort to look up information during the study? Please be honest; you will still be paid and you will not be penalized in any way if you did.

---

varlabel                      Did you look up infomration

required                      SOFT

- <sup>1</sup>     Yes, I looked up information
- <sup>2</sup>     No, I did not look up information
- <sup>8</sup>     *Skipped*
- <sup>9</sup>     *Not Asked*

## Page: serious

---

**take\_serious-**  
**prompt once**  
**on skip**

SINGLE CHOICE

We sometimes find people don't always take surveys seriously, instead providing humorous or insincere responses to questions. How often do you do this?

---

varlabel                      Frequency of answering surveys insincerely

required                      SOFT

- <sup>1</sup>     Never
- <sup>2</sup>     Rarely
- <sup>3</sup>     Some of the time
- <sup>4</sup>     Most of the time
- <sup>5</sup>     Always
- <sup>8</sup>     *Skipped*
- <sup>9</sup>     *Not Asked*

## Page: implicit\_page\_comments

---

### comments

OPEN TEXTBOX

Do you have any comments on the survey? Please let us know about any problems you had or aspects of the survey that were confusing.

---

cols	60
rows	6
required	NONE

end module: implicit\_module\_1

---

## Page: thanks

---

Thank you for answering these questions. This research is not intended to support or oppose any political candidate or office. The research has no affiliation with any political candidate or campaign and has received no financial support from any political candidate or campaign. Should you have any questions about this study, please contact Brendan Nyhan at [nyhan@dartmouth.edu](mailto:nyhan@dartmouth.edu).

end module: implicit\_module\_2

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