YouGov What the world thinks

Questionnaire DART0049_W8

Valued Customer

Version unknown

2024-11-12
00:21:45.448000+00:00

YouGov What the world thinks

Page: consent_pg

<p>This study is being conducted by John Carey and Brendan Nyhan, who are professors at Dartmouth College. We ask for your attention for a few minutes and we thank you for your attention and your responses. Your participation is voluntary and you may decline the survey or withdraw at any time. No information that identifies you will be collected or retained by the researchers, and all of the information we collect will be stored securely. However, any online interaction carries some risk of being accessed. Please contact Brendan Nyhan at brendan.j.nyhan@dartmouth.edu if you have any questions or concerns about this study.</p>

**consent-
*required***   SINGLE CHOICE

Do you consent to participate in the survey?

varlabel	Consent to take survey
required	HARD

1	○	Yes
2	○	No
8		*Skipped*
9		*Not Asked*

Page: thanks_out if consent in [2]

Thank you for your time!

Exit   (screenout)

Page: implicit_page_birthyr

birthyr- *Show if not pdl.birthyr or int(pdl.birthyr) < 1920 or pdl.birthyr.last > months(27)/required*

OPEN INTEGER TEXTBOX

In what year were you born?

pii	False
cols	4
min	1900
varlabel	Birth Year
tags	used_in_US_Omni_Survey_Template, GV_CA, Globalvars_7, GV_US, GlobalVars_7, scripting_template
max	2024
required	HARD

Page: implicit_page_age

age- *Show if 0/prompt once on skip*

OPEN INTEGER TEXTBOX

What is your age?

varlabel	Age (numerical)
required	SOFT

Page: implicit_page_age9

age9- *Show if 0/prompt once on skip*

SINGLE CHOICE

How old are you?

varlabel	Age (categorical)

required   SOFT

1	○	Under 18
2	○	18 - 24
3	○	25 - 34
4	○	35 - 44
5	○	45 - 54
6	○	55 - 64
7	○	65 - 74
8	○	75 - 84
9	○	85 or older
98		*Skipped*
99		*Not Asked*

Page: thank_out_age if age9 == 1

We're sorry, but you do not qualify for this survey. Thank you for your time.

Exit   (screenout)

Page: intro_pg if show_intro

On the next several screens you will see a series of statements related to democratic government. The first group of questions will ask you to evaluate the importance of certain principles or values to democracy in general. Then, you will be asked how well those principles or values are being upheld in practice in the United States. Statements have been randomly selected from a set of 30.

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Page: implicit_page_IMP_US_grid

IMP_US_grid- *prompt once on skip* GRID

How important are the following principles or values to democracy in general?

displaymax	3
roworder	randomize
collapse_expanded	True
varlabel	IMP_battery
required	SOFT

ROWS

IMP_US_1- *Show if 1 in stateDisplay/prompt once on skip*	Elections are conducted, ballots counted, and winners determined without pervasive fraud or manipulation
IMP_US_2- *Show if 2 in stateDisplay/prompt once on skip*	Citizens have access to information about candidates that is relevant to how they would govern
IMP_US_3- *Show if 3 in stateDisplay/prompt once on skip*	The geographic boundaries of electoral districts do not systematically advantage any particular political party
IMP_US_4- *Show if 4 in stateDisplay/prompt once on skip*	Information about the sources of campaign funding is available to the public
IMP_US_5- *Show if 5 in stateDisplay/prompt once on skip*	Public policy is not determined by large campaign contributions
IMP_US_6- *Show if 6 in stateDisplay/prompt once on skip*	Elections are free from foreign influence
IMP_US_7- *Show if 7 in stateDisplay/prompt once on skip*	Incumbent politicians who lose elections publicly concede defeat
IMP_US_8- *Show if 8 in stateDisplay/prompt once on skip*	All adult citizens have equal opportunity to vote
IMP_US_9- *Show if 9 in stateDisplay/prompt once on skip*	All votes have equal impact on election outcomes
IMP_US_10- *Show if 10 in stateDisplay/prompt once on skip*	Voter participation in elections is generally high
IMP_US_11- *Show if 11 in stateDisplay/prompt once on skip*	All adult citizens enjoy the same legal and political rights

IMP_US_12- *Show if 12 in stateDisplay/prompt once on skip*	Parties and candidates are not barred due to their political beliefs and ideologies
IMP_US_13- *Show if 13 in stateDisplay/prompt once on skip*	Government protects individuals' right to engage in unpopular speech or expression
IMP_US_14- *Show if 14 in stateDisplay/prompt once on skip*	Government protects individuals' right to engage in peaceful protest
IMP_US_15- *Show if 15 in stateDisplay/prompt once on skip*	Citizens can make their opinions heard in open debate about policies that are under consideration
IMP_US_16- *Show if 16 in stateDisplay/prompt once on skip*	The law is enforced equally for all persons
IMP_US_17- *Show if 17 in stateDisplay/prompt once on skip*	Government does not interfere with journalists or news organizations
IMP_US_18- *Show if 18 in stateDisplay/prompt once on skip*	Government effectively prevents private actors from engaging in politically-motivated violence or intimidation
IMP_US_19- *Show if 19 in stateDisplay/prompt once on skip*	Government agencies are not used to monitor, attack, or punish political opponents
IMP_US_20- *Show if 20 in stateDisplay/prompt once on skip*	Government officials are legally sanctioned for misconduct
IMP_US_21- *Show if 21 in stateDisplay/prompt once on skip*	Government officials do not use public office for private gain
IMP_US_22- *Show if 22 in stateDisplay/prompt once on skip*	Law enforcement investigations of public officials or their associates are free from political influence or interference
IMP_US_23- *Show if 23 in stateDisplay/prompt once on skip*	Government statistics and data are produced by experts who are not influenced by political considerations
IMP_US_24- *Show if 24 in stateDisplay/prompt once on skip*	Executive authority cannot be expanded beyond constitutional limits
IMP_US_25- *Show if 25 in stateDisplay/prompt once on skip*	The legislature is able to effectively limit executive power
IMP_US_26- *Show if 26 in stateDisplay/prompt once on skip*	The judiciary is able to effectively limit executive power
IMP_US_27- *Show if 27 in stateDisplay/prompt once on skip*	The elected branches respect judicial independence

IMP_US_28- *Show if 28 in stateDisplay/prompt once on skip*   Even when there are disagreements about ideology or policy, political leaders generally share a common understanding of relevant facts

IMP_US_29- *Show if 29 in stateDisplay/prompt once on skip*   Elected officials seek compromise with political opponents

IMP_US_30- *Show if 30 in stateDisplay/prompt once on skip*   Political competition occurs without criticism of opponents' loyalty or patriotism

COLUMNS

1   ○   **Not relevant**
        This has no impact on democracy
2   ○   **Beneficial**
        This enhances democracy, but is not required for democracy
3   ○   **Important**
        If this is absent, democracy is compromised
4   ○   **Essential**
        A country cannot be considered democratic without this
8   *Skipped*
9   *Not Asked*

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Page: implicit_page_statments_US_grid

statments_US_grid-
prompt once on skip

GRID

How well do the following statements describe the United States as of today?

displaymax	3
roworder	randomize
collapse_expanded	True
varlabel	perf_battery
required	SOFT

ROWS

statments_US_1- *Show if 1 in stateDisplay2/prompt once on skip*	Elections are conducted, ballots counted, and winners determined without pervasive fraud or manipulation
statments_US_2- *Show if 2 in stateDisplay2/prompt once on skip*	Citizens have access to information about candidates that is relevant to how they would govern
statments_US_3- *Show if 3 in stateDisplay2/prompt once on skip*	The geographic boundaries of electoral districts do not systematically advantage any particular political party
statments_US_4- *Show if 4 in stateDisplay2/prompt once on skip*	Information about the sources of campaign funding is available to the public
statments_US_5- *Show if 5 in stateDisplay2/prompt once on skip*	Public policy is not determined by large campaign contributions
statments_US_6- *Show if 6 in stateDisplay2/prompt once on skip*	Elections are free from foreign influence
statments_US_7- *Show if 7 in stateDisplay2/prompt once on skip*	Incumbent politicians who lose elections publicly concede defeat
statments_US_8- *Show if 8 in stateDisplay2/prompt once on skip*	All adult citizens have equal opportunity to vote
statments_US_9- *Show if 9 in stateDisplay2/prompt once on skip*	All votes have equal impact on election outcomes
statments_US_10- *Show if 10 in stateDisplay2/prompt once on skip*	Voter participation in elections is generally high
statments_US_11- *Show if 11 in stateDisplay2/prompt once on skip*	All adult citizens enjoy the same legal and political rights

statments_US_12- *Show if 12 in stateDisplay2/prompt once on skip* Parties and candidates are not barred due to their political beliefs and ideologies

statments_US_13- *Show if 13 in stateDisplay2/prompt once on skip* Government protects individuals' right to engage in unpopular speech or expression

statments_US_14- *Show if 14 in stateDisplay2/prompt once on skip* Government protects individuals' right to engage in peaceful protest

statments_US_15- *Show if 15 in stateDisplay2/prompt once on skip* Citizens can make their opinions heard in open debate about policies that are under consideration

statments_US_16- *Show if 16 in stateDisplay2/prompt once on skip* The law is enforced equally for all persons

statments_US_17- *Show if 17 in stateDisplay2/prompt once on skip* Government does not interfere with journalists or news organizations

statments_US_18- *Show if 18 in stateDisplay2/prompt once on skip* Government effectively prevents private actors from engaging in politically-motivated violence or intimidation

statments_US_19- *Show if 19 in stateDisplay2/prompt once on skip* Government agencies are not used to monitor, attack, or punish political opponents

statments_US_20- *Show if 20 in stateDisplay2/prompt once on skip* Government officials are legally sanctioned for misconduct

statments_US_21- *Show if 21 in stateDisplay2/prompt once on skip* Government officials do not use public office for private gain

statments_US_22- *Show if 22 in stateDisplay2/prompt once on skip* Law enforcement investigations of public officials or their associates are free from political influence or interference

statments_US_23- *Show if 23 in stateDisplay2/prompt once on skip* Government statistics and data are produced by experts who are not influenced by political considerations

statments_US_24- *Show if 24 in stateDisplay2/prompt once on skip* Executive authority cannot be expanded beyond constitutional limits

statments_US_25- *Show if 25 in stateDisplay2/prompt once on skip* The legislature is able to effectively limit executive power

statments_US_26- *Show if 26 in stateDisplay2/prompt once on skip* The judiciary is able to effectively limit executive power

statments_US_27- *Show if 27 in stateDisplay2/prompt once on skip* The elected branches respect judicial independence

statments_US_28- *Show if 28 in stateDisplay2/prompt once on skip*   Even when there are disagreements about ideology or policy, political leaders generally share a common understanding of relevant facts

statments_US_29- *Show if 29 in stateDisplay2/prompt once on skip*   Elected officials seek compromise with political opponents

statments_US_30- *Show if 30 in stateDisplay2/prompt once on skip*   Political competition occurs without criticism of opponents' loyalty or patriotism

COLUMNS

[1] ○   The U.S. does not meet this standard
[2] ○   The U.S. partly meets this standard
[3] ○   The U.S. mostly meets this standard
[4] ○   The U.S. fully meets this standard
[5] ○   Not sure
[8]   *Skipped*
[9]   *Not Asked*

Page: implicit_page_rating_USA

rating_USA-
required

RULE

On a scale from 0 to 100, where 0 is least democratic and 100 is most democratic, how would you rate the political system of the United States as of today?

right	Most democratic
dk	0
min	0
varlabel	Rating of how democratic US political system is
max	100
show_value	1
required	HARD
left	Least democratic

Page: implicit_page_Q4B

Q4B-
prompt
once
on skip

RULE

What rating would you expect to give the political system of the United States in 2027? You rated the US now as $rating_USA.

right	Most democratic
dk	0
min	0
varlabel	Rating of US under different scenarios
max	100
show_value	1
required	SOFT
left	Least democratic

Page: implicit_page_Q5

Q5-
prompt
once
on skip

SINGLE CHOICE

In talking to people about elections, we often find that a lot of people were not able to vote because they weren't registered, they were sick, or they just didn't have time. Which of the following statements

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best describes you?

varlabel	Elections
required	SOFT

¹ ○ I did not vote in the election this November
² ○ I thought about voting this time, but didn't
³ ○ I usually vote, but didn't this time
⁴ ○ I am sure I voted
⁸ *Skipped*
⁹ *Not Asked*

Page: implicit_page_Q5_yes

Q5_yes-
Show if Q5 in [4]/prompt once on skip

SINGLE CHOICE

Who did you vote for?

varlabel	Vote choice
required	SOFT
order	reverse($pres_rev)

¹ ○ Kamala Harris (Democratic Party)
² ○ Donald Trump (Republican Party)
³ ○ Jill Stein (Green Party)   *Not randomized*
⁴ ○ Chase Oliver (Libertarian Party)   *Not randomized*
⁵ ○ Other candidate (open [Q5_yes_other])   *Not randomized*
⁸ *Skipped*
⁹ *Not Asked*

Page: implicit_page_declared_winner

declared_winner- *prompt once on skip*

SINGLE CHOICE

Do you consider **Donald Trump** to be the rightful winner of the presidential election in **November 2024** or not the rightful winner?

varlabel	Declared rightful winner
required	SOFT

1 ○ Definitely the rightful winner
2 ○ Probably the rightful winner
3 ○ Probably not the rightful winner
4 ○ Definitely not the rightful winner
8 *Skipped*
9 *Not Asked*

Page: implicit_page_biden_winner

biden_winner- *prompt once on skip*

SINGLE CHOICE

Now, thinking back to the presidential election of 2020, do you consider **Joe Biden** to be the rightful winner of the presidential election in **November 2020** or not the rightful winner?

varlabel	Biden rightful winner
required	SOFT

1 ○ Definitely the rightful winner
2 ○ Probably the rightful winner
3 ○ Probably not the rightful winner
4 ○ Definitely not the rightful winner
8 *Skipped*
9 *Not Asked*

end module: implicit_module_1

Module: item7_mod

Page: implicit_page_Q7_a1

Q7_a1- *prompt once on skip*

SINGLE CHOICE

Do you view the outcome of the presidential election **in November 2024** as legitimate or not legitimate?

varlabel	Legitimate
required	SOFT

¹ ○ Entirely legitimate
² ○ Somewhat legitimate
³ ○ Not very legitimate
⁴ ○ Not legitimate at all
⁸ *Skipped*
⁹ *Not Asked*

Page: implicit_page_Q7_a2

Q7_a2- *prompt once on skip*

SINGLE CHOICE

For future presidential elections, would you support or oppose changing to a system in which the president is elected by direct popular vote, instead of by the Electoral College?

varlabel	Support or oppose changing to election system
required	SOFT

¹ ○ Support strongly
² ○ Support somewhat
³ ○ Neither support nor oppose
⁴ ○ Oppose somewhat
⁵ ○ Oppose strongly
⁸ *Skipped*
⁹ *Not Asked*

end module: item7_mod

Module: implicit_module_2

Page: implicit_page_ballot_confidence

ballot_confidence- *prompt once on skip*

SINGLE CHOICE

How confident are you that people who are legally entitled to vote and sought to do so were able to successfully cast a ballot in the election this November?

varlabel	Nov 2024 successfully cast ballot
required	SOFT

- 1 ○ Very confident
- 2 ○ Somewhat confident
- 3 ○ Not very confident
- 4 ○ Not at all confident
- 8 *Skipped*
- 9 *Not Asked*

Page: implicit_page_personal_vote_confidence1

personal_vote_confidence1- *prompt once on skip*

SINGLE CHOICE

How confident are you that **your vote** in the general election was counted as you intended?

varlabel	Personal vote counted as intended
required	SOFT

- 1 ○ Very confident
- 2 ○ Somewhat confident
- 3 ○ Not very confident
- 4 ○ Not at all confident
- 8 *Skipped*
- 9 *Not Asked*

Page: implicit_page_personal_vote_confidence2

personal_vote_confidence2- *prompt once on skip*

SINGLE CHOICE

How confident are you that **votes in your state** in the general election were counted as intended?

varlabel	State vote counted as intended
required	SOFT

1 ○ Very confident
2 ○ Somewhat confident
3 ○ Not very confident
4 ○ Not at all confident
8 *Skipped*
9 *Not Asked*

Page: implicit_page_personal_vote_confidence3

personal_vote_confidence3- *prompt once on skip*

SINGLE CHOICE

How confident are you that **votes nationwide** in the general election were counted as intended?

varlabel	Nationwide vote counted as intended
required	SOFT

1 ○ Very confident
2 ○ Somewhat confident
3 ○ Not very confident
4 ○ Not at all confident
8 *Skipped*
9 *Not Asked*

Page: implicit_page_Q7b

Q7b-
prompt
once
on skip

SINGLE CHOICE

How confident are you that **election administrators nationwide counted votes fairly and accurately** in the presidential election?

varlabel   Confidence of count votes fairly

required   SOFT

1   ○   Very confident
2   ○   Somewhat confident
3   ○   Not very confident
4   ○   Not at all confident
8   *Skipped*
9   *Not Asked*

Page: implicit_page_mandate_mq1

mandate_mq1-
prompt once on skip

SINGLE CHOICE

People have offered a number of different explanations for why Donald Trump won the 2024 presidential election. We will show you several pairs of them below. In each case, please select the explanation that you think better explains why Trump won.

In your view, which of the following better explains why Donald Trump won the 2024 presidential election?

	varlabel	Why trump won - match 1
	required	SOFT
	order	randomize

1. ○ The Democratic Party moved too far to the left on identity issues — *Show if 1 in pick1*
2. ○ Americans preferred Trump to Harris as a candidate — *Show if 2 in pick1*
3. ○ Americans were unhappy with the economy — *Show if 3 in pick1*
4. ○ Americans were unhappy with immigration — *Show if 4 in pick1*
5. ○ Harris focused too much on threats to democracy — *Show if 5 in pick1*
6. ○ Harris's racial and gender identity — *Show if 6 in pick1*
7. ○ Biden refused to withdraw until it was too late for a primary — *Show if 7 in pick1*
98. *Skipped*
99. *Not Asked*

Page: implicit_page_mandate_mq2

mandate_mq2-
prompt once
on skip

SINGLE CHOICE

People have offered a number of different explanations for why Donald Trump won the 2024 presidential election. We will show you several pairs of them below. In each case, please select the explanation that you think better explains why Trump won.

In your view, which of the following better explains why Donald Trump won the 2024 presidential election?

varlabel	Why trump won - match 2
required	SOFT
order	randomize

1 ○ The Democratic Party moved too far to the left on identity issues — *Show if 1 in pick2*

2 ○ Americans preferred Trump to Harris as a candidate — *Show if 2 in pick2*

3 ○ Americans were unhappy with the economy — *Show if 3 in pick2*

4 ○ Americans were unhappy with immigration — *Show if 4 in pick2*

5 ○ Harris focused too much on threats to democracy — *Show if 5 in pick2*

6 ○ Harris's racial and gender identity — *Show if 6 in pick2*

7 ○ Biden refused to withdraw until it was too late for a primary — *Show if 7 in pick2*

98 *Skipped*

99 *Not Asked*

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Page: implicit_page_mandate_mq3

mandate_mq3-
prompt once
on skip
SINGLE CHOICE

People have offered a number of different explanations for why Donald Trump won the 2024 presidential election. We will show you several pairs of them below. In each case, please select the explanation that you think better explains why Trump won.

In your view, which of the following better explains why Donald Trump won the 2024 presidential election?

varlabel	Why trump won - match 3
required	SOFT
order	randomize

1	○	The Democratic Party moved too far to the left on identity issues	*Show if 1 in pick3*
2	○	Americans preferred Trump to Harris as a candidate	*Show if 2 in pick3*
3	○	Americans were unhappy with the economy	*Show if 3 in pick3*
4	○	Americans were unhappy with immigration	*Show if 4 in pick3*
5	○	Harris focused too much on threats to democracy	*Show if 5 in pick3*
6	○	Harris's racial and gender identity	*Show if 6 in pick3*
7	○	Biden refused to withdraw until it was too late for a primary	*Show if 7 in pick3*
98		*Skipped*	
99		*Not Asked*	

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Page: implicit_page_mandate_mq4

mandate_mq4-
*prompt once
on skip*

SINGLE CHOICE

People have offered a number of different explanations for why Donald Trump won the 2024 presidential election. We will show you several pairs of them below. In each case, please select the explanation that you think better explains why Trump won.

In your view, which of the following better explains why Donald Trump won the 2024 presidential election?

varlabel	Why trump won - match 4
required	SOFT
order	randomize

1 ○ The Democratic Party moved too far to the left on identity issues — *Show if 1 in pick4*

2 ○ Americans preferred Trump to Harris as a candidate — *Show if 2 in pick4*

3 ○ Americans were unhappy with the economy — *Show if 3 in pick4*

4 ○ Americans were unhappy with immigration — *Show if 4 in pick4*

5 ○ Harris focused too much on threats to democracy — *Show if 5 in pick4*

6 ○ Harris's racial and gender identity — *Show if 6 in pick4*

7 ○ Biden refused to withdraw until it was too late for a primary — *Show if 7 in pick4*

98 *Skipped*

99 *Not Asked*

Page: implicit_page_mandate_mq5

<table>
<tr>
<td>mandate_mq5-
prompt once
on skip</td>
<td align="right">SINGLE CHOICE</td>
</tr>
</table>

People have offered a number of different explanations for why Donald Trump won the 2024 presidential election. We will show you several pairs of them below. In each case, please select the explanation that you think better explains why Trump won.

In your view, which of the following better explains why Donald Trump won the 2024 presidential election?

varlabel	Why trump won - match 5
required	SOFT
order	randomize

1	○	The Democratic Party moved too far to the left on identity issues	*Show if 1 in pick5*
2	○	Americans preferred Trump to Harris as a candidate	*Show if 2 in pick5*
3	○	Americans were unhappy with the economy	*Show if 3 in pick5*
4	○	Americans were unhappy with immigration	*Show if 4 in pick5*
5	○	Harris focused too much on threats to democracy	*Show if 5 in pick5*
6	○	Harris's racial and gender identity	*Show if 6 in pick5*
7	○	Biden refused to withdraw until it was too late for a primary	*Show if 7 in pick5*
98		*Skipped*	
99		*Not Asked*	

Page: implicit_page_mandate_Q2

<table>
<tr>
<td>mandate_Q2-
prompt once
on skip</td>
<td align="right">SINGLE CHOICE</td>
</tr>
</table>

Do you think Trump has a mandate to carry out the agenda he presented during the presidential campaign, or should he compromise on the things the Democrats strongly oppose?

varlabel	Does Trump have a mandate
required	SOFT

1	○	Has mandate
2	○	Should compromise
8		*Skipped*
9		*Not Asked*

Page: implicit_page_mandate_grid

mandate_grid- *prompt once on skip*

DYNAMIC GRID

Please indicate whether you believe the following statement is accurate or not:

Donald Trump's victory in the 2024 presidential election means Americans support Trump's plans to...

roworder	randomize
varlabel	Trump will
required	SOFT

ROWS

mandate_Q3- *Show if 1 in stateDisplay3/prompt once on skip*	impose tariffs on most imported goods.
mandate_Q4- *Show if 2 in stateDisplay3/prompt once on skip*	detain and deport millions of undocumented immigrants.
mandate_Q5- *Show if 3 in stateDisplay3/prompt once on skip*	pardon rioters who entered the Capitol on January 6, 2021.
mandate_Q6- *Show if 4 in stateDisplay3/prompt once on skip*	withdraw US support for Ukraine.
mandate_Q7- *Show if 5 in stateDisplay3/prompt once on skip*	fire thousands of federal civil service employees.
mandate_Q8- *Show if 6 in stateDisplay3/prompt once on skip*	stop government support for transgender health care.

COLUMNS

[1] ○ Very accurate
[2] ○ Somewhat accurate
[3] ○ Not very accurate
[4] ○ Not at all accurate
[8] *Skipped*
[9] *Not Asked*

Page: implicit_page_gender

gender-
Show if 0/prompt once on skip

SINGLE CHOICE

Are you…?

pii	False
varlabel	Gender
tags	check_for_coding, CA_GV_Survey_1, GV_US, used_in_US_Omni_Survey_Template, US_GV_Survey_1, CA_GV_Mini_demographics, Globalvars_7, GV_CA, US_GV_Mini_demographics, Profile_Codebook, scripting_template
required	SOFT

[1] ○ Male
[2] ○ Female
[8] *Skipped*
[9] *Not Asked*

Page: implicit_page_gender_o

gender_o-
required

SINGLE CHOICE

What is your gender?

varlabel	Gender with other
required	HARD

[1] ○ Male
[2] ○ Female
[3] ○ Other
[4] ○ Prefer not to answer
[8] *Skipped*
[9] *Not Asked*

![YouGov logo] What the world thinks

Page: state_pg

inputstate- *Show if not pdl.inputstate or pdl.inputstate.last > months(3)/required*

DROPDOWN

In what state do you currently reside?

varlabel	State of Residence
required	HARD

1. ○ Alabama
2. ○ Alaska
4. ○ Arizona
5. ○ Arkansas
6. ○ California
8. ○ Colorado
9. ○ Connecticut
10. ○ Delaware
11. ○ District of Columbia
12. ○ Florida
13. ○ Georgia
15. ○ Hawaii
16. ○ Idaho
17. ○ Illinois
18. ○ Indiana
19. ○ Iowa
20. ○ Kansas
21. ○ Kentucky
22. ○ Louisiana
23. ○ Maine
24. ○ Maryland
25. ○ Massachusetts
26. ○ Michigan
27. ○ Minnesota
28. ○ Mississippi
29. ○ Missouri
30. ○ Montana
31. ○ Nebraska
32. ○ Nevada
33. ○ New Hampshire
34. ○ New Jersey
35. ○ New Mexico
36. ○ New York
37. ○ North Carolina

38	○	North Dakota	
39	○	Ohio	
40	○	Oklahoma	
41	○	Oregon	
42	○	Pennsylvania	
44	○	Rhode Island	
45	○	South Carolina	
46	○	South Dakota	
47	○	Tennessee	
48	○	Texas	
49	○	Utah	
50	○	Vermont	
51	○	Virginia	
53	○	Washington	
54	○	West Virginia	
55	○	Wisconsin	
56	○	Wyoming	
60	○	American Samoa	*Show if 0*
64	○	Federated States of Micronesia	*Show if 0*
66	○	Guam	*Show if 0*
68	○	Marshall Islands	*Show if 0*
69	○	Northern Mariana Islands	*Show if 0*
70	○	Palau	*Show if 0*
72	○	Puerto Rico	*Show if 0*
74	○	U.S. Minor Outlying Islands	*Show if 0*
78	○	Virgin Islands	*Show if 0*
81	○	Alberta	*Show if 0*
82	○	British Columbia	*Show if 0*
83	○	Manitoba	*Show if 0*
84	○	New Brunswick	*Show if 0*
85	○	Newfoundland	*Show if 0*
86	○	Northwest Territories	*Show if 0*
87	○	Nova Scotia	*Show if 0*
88	○	Nunavut	*Show if 0*
89	○	Ontario	*Show if 0*
90	○	Prince Edward Island	*Show if 0*
91	○	Quebec	*Show if 0*
92	○	Saskatchewan	*Show if 0*
93	○	Yukon Territory	*Show if 0*
99	○	Not in the U.S or Canada	*Show if 0*
998		*Skipped*	
999		*Not Asked*	

Page: implicit_page_ideo7

ideo7-
prompt
once
on skip

SINGLE CHOICE

When it comes to politics, would you describe yourself as liberal, conservative, or neither liberal nor conservative?

varlabel   Politcal ideology

required   SOFT

1 ○ Very conservative
2 ○ Somewhat conservative
3 ○ Slightly conservative
4 ○ Moderate; middle of the road
5 ○ Slightly liberal
6 ○ Somewhat liberal
7 ○ Very liberal
98 *Skipped*
99 *Not Asked*

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Page: implicit_page_attention_check_grid

attention_check_grid-
prompt once on skip   GRID
Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each statement below.

roworder	randomize
collapse_expanded	True
varlabel	Attention check
required	SOFT

ROWS

attention_check_a- *prompt once on skip* By law, abortion should never be permitted

attention_check_b- *prompt once on skip* In order to reduce the budget deficit, the federal government should eliminate all welfare programs that help poor people

attention_check_c- *prompt once on skip* The federal government should raise the minimum wage to $10

attention_check_d- *prompt once on skip* The federal government should guarantee health insurance for all citizens

attention_check_e- *prompt once on skip* The federal government should pass new rules that protect the right of workers to join labor unions

attention_check_f- *prompt once on skip* Barack Obama was the first president of the United States

COLUMNS

1 ○ Strongly agree
2 ○ Somewhat agree
3 ○ Neither agree nor disagree
4 ○ Somewhat disagree
5 ○ Strongly disagree
8 *Skipped*
9 *Not Asked*

Page: page_pid3

pid3- ***required***	SINGLE CHOICE
Generally speaking, do you think of yourself as a …?	

varlabel	3 point party ID
required	HARD

1   ○   Democrat
2   ○   Republican
3   ○   Independent
4   ○   Other (open [pid3_t])
5   ○   Not sure
8   *Skipped*
9   *Not Asked*

Page: page_pid7

pid7- ***required***	SINGLE CHOICE
$pid7text	

varlabel	7 point Party ID
required	HARD

1   ○   Strong Democrat   *Show if pid3==1*
2   ○   Not very strong Democrat   *Show if pid3==1*
7   ○   Strong Republican   *Show if pid3==2*
6   ○   Not very strong Republican   *Show if pid3==2*
3   ○   Closer to the Democratic Party   *Show if pid3 in [3,4,5]*
5   ○   Closer to the Republican Party   *Show if pid3 in [3,4,5]*
4   ○   Neither   *Show if pid3 in [3,4,5]*
8   ○   Not sure   *Show if pid3 in [3,4,5]*
9   ○   Don't know   *Show if 0*
98   *Skipped*
99   *Not Asked*

Page: pid_setup

Page: implicit_page_educ7

educ7-
prompt
once
on skip

SINGLE CHOICE

What is the highest degree or level of school you have completed?

varlabel	Highest level of education completed
required	SOFT

1 ○ Did not graduate from high school
2 ○ High school diploma or the equivalent (GED)
3 ○ Some college
4 ○ Associate's degree
5 ○ Bachelor's degree
6 ○ Master's degree
7 ○ Professional or doctorate degree
98 *Skipped*
99 *Not Asked*

Page: implicit_page_educ

educ-
Show if
0/prompt
once on
skip

SINGLE CHOICE

What is the highest level of education you have completed?

varlabel	Education
required	SOFT

1 ○ Did not graduate from high school
2 ○ High school graduate
3 ○ Some college, but no degree (yet)
4 ○ 2-year college degree
5 ○ 4-year college degree
6 ○ Postgraduate degree (MA, MBA, MD, JD, PhD, etc.)
8 *Skipped*
9 *Not Asked*

Page: implicit_page_race

race-
Show if 0/prompt once on skip

SINGLE CHOICE

What racial or ethnic group best describes you?

pii   False

varlabel   Race

tags   core, Profile_Codebook, GlobalVars_7, equivalent_spd_race, profile_core, GV_US, cbs, Profile_Codebook_Demographics, US_GV_GL_Mini_LocalDemos, US_GV_Survey_1, profile, election2014, Profile_Codebook_Core, coresampling, Profile_Basic_Info, used_in_US_Omni_Survey_Template, nytimes, scripting_template

required   SOFT

1   ○   White
2   ○   Black or African-American
3   ○   Hispanic or Latino
4   ○   Asian or Asian-American
5   ○   Native American
8   ○   Middle Eastern
6   ○   Two or more races
7   ○   Other (open [race_other])
98   *Skipped*
99   *Not Asked*

Page: implicit_page_multrace

multrace- *Show if 0/prompt once on skip*

MULTIPLE CHOICE

Please indicate the racial or ethnic groups that best describe you. (select all that apply)

pii	False
varlabel	mixed race

tags   profile, core, core codebook, core_survey, Profile_Codebook_Demographics, biracial, Profile_Codebook_Core, race, mixedrace, multrace, equivalent_spd_race, Profile_Codebook

max	3
required	SOFT

[1] □ White
[2] □ Black or African-American
[3] □ Hispanic or Latino
[4] □ Asian or Asian-American
[5] □ Native American
[8] □ Middle Eastern
[97] □ Other   *Show if 0*
[98] □ Don't know   *Exclude other punches*
[99] □ None of these   *Show if 0*

Page: implicit_page_ethnicity

ethnicity- *prompt once on skip*

SINGLE CHOICE

With which race or ethnicity do you most identify?

varlabel	Race/Ethnicity
required	SOFT
order	randomize

1. ○ White
2. ○ Black or African American
3. ○ American Indian or Alaska Native
4. ○ Asian/Pacific Islander
5. ○ Multi-racial
6. ○ Hispanic/Latino/Chicano/a
7. ○ Other   *Not randomized*
98. *Skipped*
99. *Not Asked*

Page: implicit_page_hispanic

hispanic- *Show if not pdl.hispanic/prompt once on skip*

SINGLE CHOICE

Are you of Spanish, Latino, or Hispanic origin or descent?

pii	False
varlabel	Hispanic
tags	hispanic, race, Profile_Basic_Info
required	SOFT

1. ○ Yes
2. ○ No
8. *Skipped*
9. *Not Asked*

Page: implicit_page_polinterest

polinterest- *prompt once on skip*

SINGLE CHOICE

Generally, how interested are you in politics?

varlabel	Level of interest in politics
required	SOFT

1   ○   Extremely interested
2   ○   Very interested
3   ○   Somewhat interested
4   ○   Not very interested
5   ○   Not at all interested
8   *Skipped*
9   *Not Asked*

Page: implicit_page_approve_biden

approve_biden- *prompt once on skip*

SINGLE CHOICE

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as President?

varlabel	Approval of President Biden
required	SOFT

1   ○   Strongly approve
2   ○   Somewhat approve
3   ○   Somewhat disapprove
4   ○   Strongly disapprove
8   *Skipped*
9   *Not Asked*

![YouGov What the world thinks]

Page: implicit_page_approve_trump

approve_trump- *prompt once on skip*

SINGLE CHOICE

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump handled his job as President?

varlabel	Approval of President Trump
required	SOFT

1 ○ Strongly approve
2 ○ Somewhat approve
3 ○ Somewhat disapprove
4 ○ Strongly disapprove
8 *Skipped*
9 *Not Asked*

Page: implicit_page_more_supporter

more_supporter- *Show if republican_flag == 1/prompt once on skip*

SINGLE CHOICE

Do you consider yourself to be more of a supporter of Donald Trump or more of a supporter of the Republican Party?

varlabel	More of a supporter of Donald Trump or Republican Party
required	SOFT

1 ○ Supporter of Donald Trump
2 ○ Supporter of the Republican Party
8 *Skipped*
9 *Not Asked*

![YouGov - What the world thinks]

Page: implicit_page_Fraud_grid

Fraud_grid-
Show if Fraud_treat in [1]/prompt once on skip

GRID

To the best of your knowledge, how many times did each of these occur in the presidential election this November?

roworder	randomize
collapse_expanded	True
varlabel	Fraud - A
required	SOFT

ROWS

Fraud_a- *prompt once on skip*	Voting more than once in an election
Fraud_b- *prompt once on skip*	Stealing or tampering with ballots
Fraud_c- *prompt once on skip*	Pretending to be someone else when voting
Fraud_d- *prompt once on skip*	People voting who are not U.S. citizens
Fraud_e- *prompt once on skip*	Voting with an absentee ballot intended for another person
Fraud_f- *prompt once on skip*	Vote changed by manipulation of voter machine software

COLUMNS

[1] ○ A million or more
[2] ○ A few thousand
[3] ○ A few hundred
[4] ○ A few dozen
[5] ○ Fewer than a dozen
[6] ○ Never
[8] *Skipped*
[9] *Not Asked*

Page: implicit_page_Fraud_B_grid

Fraud_B_grid- *Show if Fraud_treat in [2]/prompt once on skip*

GRID

To the best of your knowledge, how many times did each of these occur in the presidential election this November?

roworder   randomize

collapse_expanded True

varlabel   Fraud - B

required   SOFT

ROWS
Fraud_B_a- *prompt once on skip* Voting more than once in an election
Fraud_B_b- *prompt once on skip* Stealing or tampering with ballots
Fraud_B_c- *prompt once on skip* Pretending to be someone else when voting
Fraud_B_d- *prompt once on skip* People voting who are not U.S. citizens
Fraud_B_e- *prompt once on skip* Voting with an absentee ballot intended for another person
Fraud_B_f- *prompt once on skip* Vote changed by manipulation of voter machine software

COLUMNS
1 ○ A million or more
2 ○ Hundreds of thousands
3 ○ Tens of thousands
4 ○ Thousands
5 ○ Hundreds
6 ○ Less than a hundred
7 ○ Less than ten
8 *Skipped*
9 *Not Asked*

end module: implicit_module_2

Module: justice_mod

Page: implicit_page_Q7d

Q7d-
prompt once on skip

SINGLE CHOICE

Last year, Justice Department Special Counsel Jack Smith indicted Donald Trump for allegedly **retaining classified documents after leaving the presidency in 2021**. Would you approve or disapprove of the Justice Department dropping this case before Trump takes office?

varlabel	Approval of Dropping Classified Documents Case Against Trump
required	SOFT

1. ○ Strongly approve
2. ○ Somewhat approve
3. ○ Somewhat disapprove
4. ○ Strongly disapprove
8. *Skipped*
9. *Not Asked*

Page: implicit_page_Q7e

Q7e-
prompt once on skip

SINGLE CHOICE

Last year, Justice Department Special Counsel Jack Smith indicted Donald Trump for allegedly **participating in criminal conspiracies in his efforts to overturn the 2020 presidential election**. Would you approve or disapprove of the Justice Department dropping this case before Trump takes office?

varlabel	Trump Indictment for 2020 Election Conspiracy Allegations
required	SOFT

1. ○ Strongly approve
2. ○ Somewhat approve
3. ○ Somewhat disapprove
4. ○ Strongly disapprove
8. *Skipped*
9. *Not Asked*

end module: justice_mod

Module: implicit_module_3

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Page: implicit_page_Q7f

**Q7f-
prompt
once
on skip**

GRID

Please indicate whether you would approve or disapprove of the following actions that Donald Trump might take in a second term as president.

displaymax	5
roworder	randomize
collapse_expanded	True
varlabel	Approval of Potential Actions in Trump's Second Term
required	SOFT

ROWS

Q7f_a- *prompt once on skip*	The Trump administration directs the Department of Justice to suspend the prosecution of at least one person accused of crimes related to the 2020 election or the events of January 6, 2021.
Q7f_b- *prompt once on skip*	Trump's appointees use the powers of the Federal Communications Commission to challenge the broadcast license of one or more media outlets.
Q7f_c- *prompt once on skip*	Trump pardons one or more individuals accused of crimes related to the 2020 election or the events of January 6, 2021.
Q7f_d- *prompt once on skip*	Trump issues a pardon to himself for any federal charges he faces.
Q7f_e- *prompt once on skip*	Trump attempts to stay in power beyond the end of his term in office in January 2029.
Q7f_f- *prompt once on skip*	The Trump administration directs the Department of Justice to investigate Joe Biden or another leading Democrat.
Q7f_g- *prompt once on skip*	The Trump administration seeks to repeal and replace the Affordable Care Act (Obamacare).
Q7f_h- *prompt once on skip*	The Trump administration withdraws the U.S. from NATO.
Q7f_i- *prompt once on skip*	The Trump administration detains and deports millions of undocumented immigrants.
Q7f_j- *prompt once on skip*	The Trump administration fires tens of thousands of civil servants who work for federal government agencies.

COLUMNS

1 ○ Strongly approve
2 ○ Somewhat approve
3 ○ Somewhat disapprove
4 ○ Strongly disapprove
8 *Skipped*
9 *Not Asked*

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Page: implicit_page_systems

systems- *prompt once on skip*

GRID

Various types of political systems are described below. Please think about each choice in terms of governing this country and indicate if you think it would be a very good, fairly good, fairly bad, or very bad way of governing the United States.

roworder	randomize
collapse_expanded	True
varlabel	Opinions on Political Systems for Governing the U.S.
required	SOFT

ROWS

systems_1- *prompt once on skip*	Having a strong leader who does not have to bother with Congress and elections
systems_2- *prompt once on skip*	Having experts, not government, make decisions according to what they think is best for the country
systems_3- *prompt once on skip*	Having the army rule
systems_4- *prompt once on skip*	Having a democratic political system

COLUMNS

1 ○ Very good
2 ○ Fairly good
3 ○ Fairly bad
4 ○ Very bad
8 *Skipped*
9 *Not Asked*

Page: implicit_page_validity

validity- *prompt once on skip*

SINGLE CHOICE

It is essential for the validity of this study that we know whether participants looked up any information online during the study. Did you make an effort to look up information during the study? Please be honest; you will still be paid and you will not be penalized in any way if you did.

varlabel	Looked up information
required	SOFT

1 ○ Yes, I looked up information
2 ○ No, I did not look up information
8 *Skipped*
9 *Not Asked*

Page: implicit_page_insincere

insincere- *prompt once on skip*

SINGLE CHOICE

We sometimes find people don't always take surveys seriously, instead providing humorous or insincere responses to questions. How often do you do this?

varlabel	How often give insincere responses
required	SOFT

1 ○ Never
2 ○ Rarely
3 ○ Some of the time
4 ○ Most of the time
5 ○ Always
8 *Skipped*
9 *Not Asked*

Page: survey_comments_pg

survey_comments   OPEN TEXTBOX

Do you have any comments on the survey? Please let us know about any problems you had or aspects of the survey that were confusing.

cols   80

varlabel   Survey comments

required   NONE

Page: thankyou_pg

<p>Thank you for answering these questions. This research is not intended to support or oppose any political candidate or office. The research has no affiliation with any political candidate or campaign and has received no financial support from any political candidate or campaign.</p> <p>Should you have any questions about this study, please contact Brendan Nyhan at nyhan@dartmouth.edu. Please click the next button to complete the survey.</p>

end module: implicit_module_3