


Questionnaire
DART0049_W7

 Valued Customer
Version unknown
2024-10-01
16:43:44.491000+00:00

Page: picker_pg if gryphon.interview_type == "test"

<p style="color: #1434A4;">This page is only shown during testing.</p>

q4b_pipe_treat SINGLE CHOICE
Q4B rating treatment

varlabel Q4B_pipe_treatment

required NONE

- 1 Assuming that Donald Trump wins the 2024 presidential election, what rating would you expect to give the political system of the United States in 2027? You rated the US now as
- 2 Assuming that Kamala Harris wins the 2024 presidential election, what rating would you expect to give the political system of the United States in 2027? You rated the US now as
- 8 *Skipped*
- 9 *Not Asked*

Q17h_treat SINGLE CHOICE
JD Vance text treatment

varlabel JD Vance text treatment

required NONE

- 1 Show
- 2 Not show
- 8 *Skipped*
- 9 *Not Asked*

Q7d_treat SINGLE CHOICE
Former Vice President Dick Cheney text treatment

varlabel Former Vice President Dick Cheney text treatment

required NONE

- 1 Show
- 2 Not show
- 8 *Skipped*
- 9 *Not Asked*

Page: assign_pg

Page: consent_pg

<p>This study is being conducted by John Carey and Brendan Nyhan, who are professors at Dartmouth College. We ask for your attention for a few minutes and we thank you for your attention and your responses. Your participation is voluntary and you may decline the survey or withdraw at any time. No information that identifies you will be collected or retained by the researchers, and all of the information we collect will be stored securely. However, any online interaction carries some risk of being accessed. Please contact Brendan Nyhan at brendan.j.nyhan@dartmouth.edu if you have any questions or concerns about this study.</p>

**consent-
required**

SINGLE CHOICE

****Do you consent to participate in the survey?***

varlabel Consent to take survey

required HARD

¹ Yes

² No

⁸ *Skipped*

⁹ *Not Asked*

Page: thanks_out if consent in [2]

****Thank you for your time!****

Exit (screenout)

Page: implicit_page_birthyr

**birthyr- Show if not
pdl.birthyr or
int(pdl.birthyr) <
1920 or
pdl.birthyr.last >
months(27)/required**

OPEN INTEGER TEXTBOX

In what year were you born?

pii	False
cols	4
min	1900
varlabel	Birth Year
tags	used_in_US_Omni_Survey_Template, GV_CA, Globalvars_7, GV_US, GlobalVars_7, scripting_template
max	2024
required	HARD

Page: implicit_page_age

**age-
Show if
0/prompt
once on
skip**

OPEN INTEGER TEXTBOX

What is your age?

varlabel	Age (numerical)
required	SOFT

Page: implicit_page_age9

**age9-
Show if
0/prompt
once on
skip**

SINGLE CHOICE

How old are you?

varlabel	Age (categorical)
----------	-------------------

required

SOFT

- ¹ Under 18
- ² 18 - 24
- ³ 25 - 34
- ⁴ 35 - 44
- ⁵ 45 - 54
- ⁶ 55 - 64
- ⁷ 65 - 74
- ⁸ 75 - 84
- ⁹ 85 or older
- ⁹⁸ *Skipped*
- ⁹⁹ *Not Asked*

Page: thank_out_age if age9 == 1

We're sorry, but you do not qualify for this survey. Thank you for your time.

Exit (screenout)

Page: implicit_page_statments_US_grid

statements_US_grid-
prompt once on
skip

GRID

How well do the following statements describe the United States as of today?

displaymax 3
roworder randomize
collapse_expanded True
varlabel perf_battery
required SOFT
ROWS

statements_US_1- <i>Show if 1 in stateDisplay/prompt once on skip</i>	Elections are conducted, ballots counted, and winners determined without pervasive fraud or manipulation
statements_US_2- <i>Show if 2 in stateDisplay/prompt once on skip</i>	Citizens have access to information about candidates that is relevant to how they would govern
statements_US_3- <i>Show if 3 in stateDisplay/prompt once on skip</i>	The geographic boundaries of electoral districts do not systematically advantage any particular political party
statements_US_4- <i>Show if 4 in stateDisplay/prompt once on skip</i>	Information about the sources of campaign funding is available to the public
statements_US_5- <i>Show if 5 in stateDisplay/prompt once on skip</i>	Public policy is not determined by large campaign contributions
statements_US_6- <i>Show if 6 in stateDisplay/prompt once on skip</i>	Elections are free from foreign influence
statements_US_7- <i>Show if 7 in stateDisplay/prompt once on skip</i>	Incumbent politicians who lose elections publicly concede defeat
statements_US_8- <i>Show if 8 in stateDisplay/prompt once on skip</i>	All adult citizens have equal opportunity to vote
statements_US_9- <i>Show if 9 in stateDisplay/prompt once on skip</i>	All votes have equal impact on election outcomes
statements_US_10- <i>Show if 10 in stateDisplay/prompt once on skip</i>	Voter participation in elections is generally high
statements_US_11- <i>Show if 11 in stateDisplay/prompt once on skip</i>	All adult citizens enjoy the same legal and political rights
statements_US_12- <i>Show if 12 in stateDisplay/prompt once on skip</i>	Parties and candidates are not barred due to their political beliefs and ideologies
statements_US_13- <i>Show if 13 in stateDisplay/prompt once on skip</i>	Government protects individuals' right to engage in unpopular speech or expression
statements_US_14- <i>Show if 14 in stateDisplay/prompt once on skip</i>	Government protects individuals' right to engage in peaceful protest
statements_US_15- <i>Show if 15 in stateDisplay/prompt once on skip</i>	Citizens can make their opinions heard in open debate about policies that are under consideration
statements_US_16- <i>Show if 16 in stateDisplay/prompt once on skip</i>	The law is enforced equally for all persons

statements_US_17- *Show if 17 in* Government does not interfere with journalists or news
stateDisplay/prompt once on organizations
skip

statements_US_18- *Show if 18 in* Government effectively prevents private actors from engaging in
stateDisplay/prompt once on politically-motivated violence or intimidation
skip

statements_US_19- *Show if 19 in* Government agencies are not used to monitor, attack, or punish
stateDisplay/prompt once on political opponents
skip

statements_US_20- *Show if 20 in* Government officials are legally sanctioned for misconduct
stateDisplay/prompt once on
skip

statements_US_21- *Show if 21 in* Government officials do not use public office for private gain
stateDisplay/prompt once on
skip

statements_US_22- *Show if 22 in* Law enforcement investigations of public officials or their
stateDisplay/prompt once on associates are free from political influence or interference
skip

statements_US_23- *Show if 23 in* Government statistics and data are produced by experts who are
stateDisplay/prompt once on not influenced by political considerations
skip

statements_US_24- *Show if 24 in* Executive authority cannot be expanded beyond constitutional
stateDisplay/prompt once on limits
skip

statements_US_25- *Show if 25 in* The legislature is able to effectively limit executive power
stateDisplay/prompt once on
skip

statements_US_26- *Show if 26 in* The judiciary is able to effectively limit executive power
stateDisplay/prompt once on
skip

statements_US_27- *Show if 27 in* The elected branches respect judicial independence
stateDisplay/prompt once on
skip

statements_US_28- *Show if 28 in* Even when there are disagreements about ideology or policy,
stateDisplay/prompt once on political leaders generally share a common understanding of
skip relevant facts

statements_US_29- *Show if 29 in* Elected officials seek compromise with political opponents
stateDisplay/prompt once on
skip

statements_US_30- *Show if 30 in* Political competition occurs without criticism of opponents'
stateDisplay/prompt once on loyalty or patriotism
skip

COLUMNS

Questionnaire

- ¹ The U.S. does not meet this standard
- ² The U.S. partly meets this standard
- ³ The U.S. mostly meets this standard
- ⁴ The U.S. fully meets this standard
- ⁸ *Skipped*
- ⁹ *Not Asked*

Page: implicit_page_rating_USA

**rating_USA-
required**

RULE

On a scale from 0 to 100, where 0 is least democratic and 100 is most democratic, how would you rate the political system of the United States as of today?

right	Most democratic
dk	0
min	0
varlabel	Rating of how democratic US political system is
max	100
show_value	1
required	HARD
left	Least democratic

Page: implicit_page_Q4B

**Q4B-
prompt
once
on skip**

RULE

\$q4b_pipe_treat \$rating_USA.

right	Most democratic
dk	0
min	0
varlabel	Rating of US under different scenarios
max	100
show_value	1
required	SOFT
left	Least democratic

Page: implicit_page_Q5

**Q5-
prompt
once
on skip**

SINGLE CHOICE

Do you intend to vote in the November election for President?

varlabel	Vote intention
required	SOFT

order randomize

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 8 *Skipped*
- 9 *Not Asked*

Page: implicit_page_Q5_yes

**Q5_yes-
Show if Q5
in
[1]/prompt
once on
skip**

SINGLE CHOICE

Who do you think you will vote for?

varlabel Vote choice

required SOFT

order reverse

- 1 Kamala Harris (Democratic Party)
- 2 Donald Trump (Republican Party)
- 3 Jill Stein (Green Party) *Not randomized*
- 4 Chase Oliver (Libertarian Party) *Not randomized*
- 5 Other candidate (open [Q5_yes_other]) *Not randomized*
- 8 *Skipped*
- 9 *Not Asked*

Page: implicit_page_Q5_a

**Q5_a-
prompt
once
on skip**

SINGLE CHOICE

Who do you think will be elected President in November?

varlabel Elected President in November

required SOFT

order reverse(\$pres_rev)

- 1 Kamala Harris (Democratic Party)
- 2 Donald Trump (Republican Party)
- 8 *Skipped*
- 9 *Not Asked*

Page: implicit_page_Q5_b

Q5_b-
prompt
once
on skip

SINGLE CHOICE

Do you think the Presidential race will be close or will \$Q5_b_pipe win by quite a bit?

varlabel Presidential race

required SOFT

- 1 Will be close
- 2 Win by quite a bit
- 8 *Skipped*
- 9 *Not Asked*

Page: implicit_page_biden_winner

biden_winner-
prompt once
on skip

SINGLE CHOICE

Do you consider Joe Biden to be the rightful winner of the presidential election in November 2020 or not the rightful winner?

varlabel Biden rightful winner

required SOFT

- 1 Definitely the rightful winner
- 2 Probably the rightful winner
- 3 Probably not the rightful winner
- 4 Definitely not the rightful winner
- 8 *Skipped*
- 9 *Not Asked*

end module: implicit_module_1

Module: Q6_mod

Page: implicit_page_Q6_b

**Q6_b-
prompt
once
on skip**

SINGLE CHOICE

Do you consider Kamala Harris to be the rightful Democratic Party nominee for the presidential election in November 2024 or not the rightful nominee?

varlabel Harris rightful nominee

required SOFT

- 1 Definitely the rightful nominee
- 2 Probably the rightful nominee
- 3 Probably not the rightful nominee
- 4 Definitely not the rightful nominee
- 8 *Skipped*
- 9 *Not Asked*

Page: implicit_page_Q6_c

**Q6_c-
prompt
once
on skip**

SINGLE CHOICE

Do you consider Donald Trump to be the rightful Republican Party nominee for the presidential election in November 2024 or not the rightful nominee?

varlabel Trump rightful nominee

required SOFT

- 1 Definitely the rightful nominee
- 2 Probably the rightful nominee
- 3 Probably not the rightful nominee
- 4 Definitely not the rightful nominee
- 8 *Skipped*
- 9 *Not Asked*

end module: Q6_mod

Module: implicit_module_2

Page: implicit_page_ballot_confidence

ballot_confidence-
prompt once on
skip

SINGLE CHOICE

We now want to ask you about the upcoming presidential election, which will be held in November.

How confident are you that everyone who is legally entitled to vote and seeks to do so will be able to successfully cast a ballot in the November 2024 election for the presidency?

varlabel Nov 2024 successfully cast ballot

required SOFT

- 1 Very confident
- 2 Somewhat confident
- 3 Not very confident
- 4 Not at all confident
- 8 *Skipped*
- 9 *Not Asked*

Page:

implicit_page_personal_vote_confidence1

personal_vote_confidence1-
prompt once on skip

SINGLE CHOICE

How confident are you that **your vote** in the general election will be counted as you intended?

varlabel Personal vote counted as intended

required SOFT

- 1 Very confident
- 2 Somewhat confident
- 3 Not very confident
- 4 Not at all confident
- 8 *Skipped*
- 9 *Not Asked*

Page:
implicit_page_personal_vote_confidence2

personal_vote_confidence2-
prompt once on skip SINGLE CHOICE
How confident are you that **votes in your state** in the general election will be counted as intended?

varlabel State vote counted as intended

required SOFT

- ¹ Very confident
- ² Somewhat confident
- ³ Not very confident
- ⁴ Not at all confident
- ⁸ *Skipped*
- ⁹ *Not Asked*

Page:
implicit_page_personal_vote_confidence3

personal_vote_confidence3-
prompt once on skip SINGLE CHOICE
How confident are you that **votes nationwide** in the general election will be counted as intended?

varlabel Nationwide vote counted as intended

required SOFT

- ¹ Very confident
- ² Somewhat confident
- ³ Not very confident
- ⁴ Not at all confident
- ⁸ *Skipped*
- ⁹ *Not Asked*

Page: implicit_page_Q7b

Q7b-
prompt
once
on skip

SINGLE CHOICE

How confident are you that **election administrators nationwide will count votes fairly and accurately** in the presidential election?

varlabel Confidence of count votes fairly

required SOFT

- 1 Very confident
- 2 Somewhat confident
- 3 Not very confident
- 4 Not at all confident
- 8 *Skipped*
- 9 *Not Asked*

end module: implicit_module_2

Module: Concessions_mod

Page: implicit_page_Q8a

Q8a-
prompt
once
on skip

SINGLE CHOICE

Thinking again about the results of the elections this November, how important do you think it is for a losing candidate for **president** to publicly acknowledge the winner as the legitimate holder of the office?

varlabel Concessions - president

required SOFT

- 1 Very important
- 2 Somewhat important
- 3 Not too important
- 4 Not at all important
- 8 *Skipped*
- 9 *Not Asked*

Page: implicit_page_Q8b

Q8b-
prompt
once
on skip

SINGLE CHOICE

Thinking again about the results of the elections this November, how important do you think it is for a losing candidate for **Congress or statewide office** to publicly acknowledge the winner as the legitimate representative of the state or district?

varlabel Concessions - Congress or statewide office

required SOFT

- 1 Very important
 2 Somewhat important
 3 Not too important
 4 Not at all important
 8 *Skipped*
 9 *Not Asked*

end module: Concessions_mod

Module: implicit_module_3

Page: implicit_page_gender

gender-
Show if
0/prompt
once on
skip

SINGLE CHOICE

Are you...?

pii False

varlabel Gender

tags check_for_coding, CA_GV_Survey_1, GV_US,
 used_in_US_Omni_Survey_Template, US_GV_Survey_1, CA_GV_Mini_demographics, Globalvars_7,
 GV_CA, US_GV_Mini_demographics, Profile_Codebook, scripting_template

required SOFT

- 1 Male
 2 Female
 8 *Skipped*
 9 *Not Asked*

Page: implicit_page_gender_o

**gender_o-
required**

SINGLE CHOICE

What is your gender?

varlabel Gender with other

required HARD

- 1 Male
- 2 Female
- 3 Other
- 4 Prefer not to answer
- 8 *Skipped*
- 9 *Not Asked*

Page: state_pg

**inputstate- Show if
not pdl.inputstate
or
pdl.inputstate.last
>
months(3)/required**

In what state do you currently reside?

DROPDOWN

varlabel State of Residence
required HARD

- 1 Alabama
- 2 Alaska
- 4 Arizona
- 5 Arkansas
- 6 California
- 8 Colorado
- 9 Connecticut
- 10 Delaware
- 11 District of Columbia
- 12 Florida
- 13 Georgia
- 15 Hawaii
- 16 Idaho
- 17 Illinois
- 18 Indiana
- 19 Iowa
- 20 Kansas
- 21 Kentucky
- 22 Louisiana
- 23 Maine
- 24 Maryland
- 25 Massachusetts
- 26 Michigan
- 27 Minnesota
- 28 Mississippi
- 29 Missouri
- 30 Montana
- 31 Nebraska
- 32 Nevada
- 33 New Hampshire
- 34 New Jersey
- 35 New Mexico
- 36 New York
- 37 North Carolina
- 38 North Dakota
- 39 Ohio
- 40 Oklahoma
- 41 Oregon
- 42 Pennsylvania
- 44 Rhode Island
- 45 South Carolina
- 46 South Dakota
- 47 Tennessee
- 48 Texas
- 49 Utah
- 50 Vermont
- 51 Virginia
- 53 Washington

- 54 ○ West Virginia
- 55 ○ Wisconsin
- 56 ○ Wyoming
- 60 ○ American Samoa *Show if 0*
- 64 ○ Federated States of Micronesia *Show if 0*
- 66 ○ Guam *Show if 0*
- 68 ○ Marshall Islands *Show if 0*
- 69 ○ Northern Mariana Islands *Show if 0*
- 70 ○ Palau *Show if 0*
- 72 ○ Puerto Rico *Show if 0*
- 74 ○ U.S. Minor Outlying Islands *Show if 0*
- 78 ○ Virgin Islands *Show if 0*
- 81 ○ Alberta *Show if 0*
- 82 ○ British Columbia *Show if 0*
- 83 ○ Manitoba *Show if 0*
- 84 ○ New Brunswick *Show if 0*
- 85 ○ Newfoundland *Show if 0*
- 86 ○ Northwest Territories *Show if 0*
- 87 ○ Nova Scotia *Show if 0*
- 88 ○ Nunavut *Show if 0*
- 89 ○ Ontario *Show if 0*
- 90 ○ Prince Edward Island *Show if 0*
- 91 ○ Quebec *Show if 0*
- 92 ○ Saskatchewan *Show if 0*
- 93 ○ Yukon Territory *Show if 0*
- 99 ○ Not in the U.S or Canada *Show if 0*
- 998 *Skipped*
- 999 *Not Asked*

Page: implicit_page_ideo7

**ideo7-
prompt
once
on skip**

SINGLE CHOICE

When it comes to politics, would you describe yourself as liberal, conservative, or neither liberal nor conservative?

varlabel Politcal ideology

required SOFT

- 1 Very conservative
- 2 Somewhat conservative
- 3 Slightly conservative
- 4 Moderate; middle of the road
- 5 Slightly liberal
- 6 Somewhat liberal
- 7 Very liberal
- 98 *Skipped*
- 99 *Not Asked*

Page: page_pid3

**pid3-
required** SINGLE CHOICE

Generally speaking, do you think of yourself as a ...?

varlabel 3 point party ID

required HARD

- 1 Democrat
- 2 Republican
- 3 Independent
- 4 Other (open [pid3_t])
- 5 Not sure
- 8 *Skipped*
- 9 *Not Asked*

Page: page_pid7

**pid7-
required** SINGLE CHOICE

\$pid7text

varlabel 7 point Party ID

required HARD

- 1 Strong Democrat *Show if pid3==1*
- 2 Not very strong Democrat *Show if pid3==1*
- 7 Strong Republican *Show if pid3==2*
- 6 Not very strong Republican *Show if pid3==2*
- 3 Closer to the Democratic Party *Show if pid3 in [3,4,5]*
- 5 Closer to the Republican Party *Show if pid3 in [3,4,5]*
- 4 Neither *Show if pid3 in [3,4,5]*
- 8 Not sure *Show if pid3 in [3,4,5]*
- 9 Don't know *Show if 0*
- 98 *Skipped*
- 99 *Not Asked*

Page: pid_setup

Page: implicit_page_educ7

**educ7-
prompt
once
on skip**

SINGLE CHOICE

What is the highest degree or level of school you have completed?

varlabel Highest level of education completed

required SOFT

- 1 Did not graduate from high school
- 2 High school diploma or the equivalent (GED)
- 3 Some college
- 4 Associate's degree
- 5 Bachelor's degree
- 6 Master's degree
- 7 Professional or doctorate degree
- 98 *Skipped*
- 99 *Not Asked*

Page: implicit_page_educ

**educ-
Show if
0/prompt
once on
skip**

SINGLE CHOICE

What is the highest level of education you have completed?

varlabel Education

required SOFT

- 1 Did not graduate from high school
- 2 High school graduate
- 3 Some college, but no degree (yet)
- 4 2-year college degree
- 5 4-year college degree
- 6 Postgraduate degree (MA, MBA, MD, JD, PhD, etc.)
- 8 *Skipped*
- 9 *Not Asked*

Page: implicit_page_race

race-
**Show if
0/prompt
once on
skip**

SINGLE CHOICE

What racial or ethnic group best describes you?

pii False

varlabel Race

tags core, Profile_Codebook, GlobalVars_7, equivalent_spd_race, profile_core, GV_US, cbs, Profile_Codebook_Demographics, US_GV_GL_Mini_LocalDemos, US_GV_Survey_1, profile, election2014, Profile_Codebook_Core, coresampling, Profile_Basic_Info, used_in_US_Omni_Survey_Template, nytimes, scripting_template

required SOFT

- ¹ White
- ² Black or African-American
- ³ Hispanic or Latino
- ⁴ Asian or Asian-American
- ⁵ Native American
- ⁸ Middle Eastern
- ⁶ Two or more races
- ⁷ Other (open [race_other])
- ⁹⁸ *Skipped*
- ⁹⁹ *Not Asked*

Page: implicit_page_multrace

multrace-
Show if
0/prompt
once on
skip

MULTIPLE CHOICE

Please indicate the racial or ethnic groups that best describe you. (select all that apply)

pii False

varlabel mixed race

tags profile, core, core codebook, core_survey, Profile_Codebook_Demographics, biracial, Profile_Codebook_Core, race, mixedrace, multrace, equivalent_spd_race, Profile_Codebook

max 3

required SOFT

- ¹ White
- ² Black or African-American
- ³ Hispanic or Latino
- ⁴ Asian or Asian-American
- ⁵ Native American
- ⁸ Middle Eastern
- ⁹⁷ Other
- ⁹⁸ Don't know
- ⁹⁹ None of these

Show if 0
Exclude other punches
Show if 0

Page: implicit_page_ethnicity

**ethnicity-
prompt
once on
skip** SINGLE CHOICE

With which race or ethnicity do you most identify?

varlabel Race/Ethnicity

required SOFT

order randomize

- 1 White
- 2 Black or African American
- 3 American Indian or Alaska Native
- 4 Asian/Pacific Islander
- 5 Multi-racial
- 6 Hispanic/Latino/Chicano/a
- 7 Other
- 98 *Skipped*
- 99 *Not Asked*

Not randomized

Page: implicit_page_hispanic

**hispanic- Show if
not
pdl.hispanic/prompt
once on skip** SINGLE CHOICE

Are you of Spanish, Latino, or Hispanic origin or descent?

pii False

varlabel Hispanic

tags hispanic, race, Profile_Basic_Info

required SOFT

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 8 *Skipped*
- 9 *Not Asked*

Page: implicit_page_polinterest

**polinterest-
prompt
once on
skip**

SINGLE CHOICE

Generally, how interested are you in politics?

varlabel Level of interest in politics

required SOFT

- 1 Extremely interested
- 2 Very interested
- 3 Somewhat interested
- 4 Not very interested
- 5 Not at all interested
- 8 *Skipped*
- 9 *Not Asked*

Page: implicit_page_approve_biden

**approve_biden-
prompt once on
skip**

SINGLE CHOICE

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as President?

varlabel Approval of President Biden

required SOFT

- 1 Strongly approve
- 2 Somewhat approve
- 3 Somewhat disapprove
- 4 Strongly disapprove
- 8 *Skipped*
- 9 *Not Asked*

Page: implicit_page_approve_trump

**approve_trump-
prompt once on
skip**

SINGLE CHOICE

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump handled his job as President?

varlabel Approval of President Trump

required SOFT

- 1 Strongly approve
- 2 Somewhat approve
- 3 Somewhat disapprove
- 4 Strongly disapprove
- 8 *Skipped*
- 9 *Not Asked*

Page: implicit_page_more_supporter

**more_supporter-
Show if
republican_flag
== 1/prompt
once on skip**

SINGLE CHOICE

Do you consider yourself to be more of a supporter of Donald Trump or more of a supporter of the Republican Party?

varlabel More of a supporter of Donald Trump or Republican Party

required SOFT

- 1 Supporter of Donald Trump
- 2 Supporter of the Republican Party
- 8 *Skipped*
- 9 *Not Asked*

end module: implicit_module_3

Module: Q7_Cheney_mod if Q5==1

Page: Q7d_text_pg if Q7d_treat==1

```
<script> $(page_state).on('after_content_loaded', function (){
$( '#next_button' ).hide().delay(5000).fadeIn(); }); </script>
```

Please read this passage carefully about recent political news.

Former Vice President Dick Cheney said Friday that he will vote for Democrat Kamala Harris over fellow Republican Donald Trump in the November election, warning that the former president "can never be trusted with power again." Cheney and his daughter, former Wyoming Rep. Liz Cheney, are the most prominent Republicans to back Harris. Harris also has endorsements from former Rep. Adam Kinzinger, R-Ill., and hundreds of local Republican officials.

Page: implicit_page_Q7d

**Q7d-
prompt
once
on skip**

SINGLE CHOICE

We'd like to ask you again about the 2024 presidential election. Who do you think you will vote for?

varlabel Vote choice 2

required SOFT

1 Kamala Harris (Democratic Party)

2 Donald Trump (Republican Party)

3 Jill Stein (Green Party)

Not randomized

4 Chase Oliver (Libertarian Party)

Not randomized

5 Other candidate (open [Q7d_t])

Not randomized

8 *Skipped*

9 *Not Asked*

end module: Q7_Chenev_mod if Q5==1

Module: implicit_module_4

Page: implicit_page_Fraud_grid

**Fraud_grid-
prompt
once on
skip**

GRID

How often do you expect that each of these will occur in the 2024 presidential election in November?

roworder	randomize
collapse_expanded	True
varlabel	Fraud
required	SOFT

ROWS

Fraud_a- <i>prompt once on skip</i>	Voting more than once in an election
Fraud_b- <i>prompt once on skip</i>	Stealing or tampering with ballots
Fraud_c- <i>prompt once on skip</i>	Pretending to be someone else when voting
Fraud_d- <i>prompt once on skip</i>	People voting who are not U.S. citizens
Fraud_e- <i>prompt once on skip</i>	Voting with an absentee ballot intended for another person
Fraud_f- <i>prompt once on skip</i>	Vote changed by manipulation of voter machine software

COLUMNS

- ¹ A million or more
- ² A few thousand
- ³ A few hundred
- ⁴ A few dozen
- ⁵ Fewer than a dozen
- ⁶ Never
- ⁸ *Skipped*
- ⁹ *Not Asked*

Page: implicit_page_Q17_grid

**Q17_grid-
prompt
once on
skip**

GRID

Please indicate whether you believe the statements below are accurate or not.

displaymax 3
roworder randomize
varlabel Campaign Misperceptions
required SOFT

ROWS

Q17a- *prompt once on skip* J.D. Vance wrote in his bestselling memoir, "Hillbilly Elegy," about having a sexual encounter with a couch.

Q17b- *prompt once on skip* Donald Trump was photographed giving a thumbs-up and smiling while posing next to the graves of fallen Marines in Arlington National Cemetery.

Q17c- *prompt once on skip* Kamala Harris is ineligible to serve as president because she is not an American citizen.

Q17d- *prompt once on skip* Kamala Harris supported banning fracking when she ran for president in 2020 but no longer supports such a ban.

Q17e1- *prompt once on skip* The July 13 assassination attempt on Donald Trump in Pennsylvania was staged.

Q17e2- *prompt once on skip* The September 15 assassination attempt on Donald Trump in Florida was staged.

Q17f1- *prompt once on skip* The July 13 assassination attempt on Donald Trump in Pennsylvania was carried out by a single person acting alone.

Q17f2- *prompt once on skip* The September 15 assassination attempt on Donald Trump in Florida was carried out by a single person acting alone.

Q17g- *prompt once on skip* Democrats are trying to win the 2024 election by allowing unauthorized immigrants into the country and giving them the right to vote.

COLUMNS

- ¹ Very accurate
- ² Somewhat accurate
- ³ Not very accurate
- ⁴ Not at all accurate
- ⁸ *Skipped*
- ⁹ *Not Asked*

Page: Q17h_pg if Q17h_treat == 1

```
<script> $(page_state).on('after_content_loaded', function (){
$('#next_button').hide().delay(5000).fadeIn(); }); </script> <p>Please take your time to read the
information below carefully.</p><br> After a second assassination attempt against Donald Trump, his
```

vice presidential running mate J.D. Vance said, 'If you tell the American people that this person is the end of democracy, if you tell the American people that this person needs to be eliminated, most of them, thank God, are going to ignore you. But some crazy person is going to take matters into their own hands and actually listen to the crazy rhetoric that you're putting out there.' Trump later made a similar statement to Fox News Digital, saying that the gunman 'believed the rhetoric of Biden and Harris, and he acted on it. Their rhetoric is causing me to be shot at.'

Page: implicit_page_Q17h

Q17h-
prompt
once
on skip

SINGLE CHOICE

Please indicate whether you believe the statement below is accurate or not.
The Democratic Party encouraged or incited the attempt to assassinate Donald Trump.

varlabel Accuracy - The Democratic Party encouraged or incited the attempt to assassinate Donald Trump

required SOFT

- 1 Very accurate
- 2 Somewhat accurate
- 3 Not very accurate
- 4 Not at all accurate
- 8 *Skipped*
- 9 *Not Asked*

Page: implicit_page_Gerontocracy

Gerontocracy-
prompt
once
on skip

SINGLE CHOICE

Would you support or oppose setting a maximum age limit for candidates to be eligible to run for president of the United States?

varlabel Gerontocracy

required SOFT

- 1 Support
- 2 Oppose
- 3 Don't know
- 8 *Skipped*
- 9 *Not Asked*

Page: implicit_page_Gerontocracy_follow

**Gerontocracy_follow-
Show if Gerontocracy
in [1]/prompt once
on skip**

SINGLE CHOICE

What do you think the maximum age limit should be, 70 years old, 75 years old, 80 years old, or 85 years old?

varlabel Maximum age limit

required SOFT

- 1 70 years old
 2 75 years old
 3 80 years old
 4 85 years old
 5 Don't know
 8 *Skipped*
 9 *Not Asked*

Page: experiment_pg

```
<script> $(page_state).on('after_content_loaded', function (){
  $('#next_button').hide().delay(5000).fadeIn(); }); </script>
```

You will be shown two social media posts below and then asked to answer a few questions about them. Please take your time to read them carefully. <p> </p>

```
<center><img src=$picture1_png /></center> <p>&nbsp;</p> <center><img src=$picture2_png /></center>
```

end module: implicit_module_4

Module: ABC_mod

Module: AB_mod

Page: implicit_page_Experiment_A

Experiment_A-
prompt once
on skip

SINGLE CHOICE

Who do you think will be elected President in November?

varlabel President in November

required SOFT

order reverse(\$pres_rev)

¹ Kamala Harris (Democratic Party)

² Donald Trump (Republican Party)

⁸ *Skipped*

⁹ *Not Asked*

Page: implicit_page_Experiment_B

Experiment_B-
prompt once
on skip

SINGLE CHOICE

Do you think the Presidential race will be close or will \$Experiment_B_pipe win by quite a bit?

varlabel Presidential race

required SOFT

¹ Will be close

² Win by quite a bit

⁸ *Skipped*

⁹ *Not Asked*

end module: AB_mod

Module: C_mod

Page: implicit_page_Experiment_C

Experiment_C-
prompt once
on skip

SINGLE CHOICE

How confident are you that **votes nationwide** in the general election will be counted as intended?

varlabel Confidence of votes nationwide

required SOFT

- 1 Very confident
- 2 Somewhat confident
- 3 Not very confident
- 4 Not at all confident
- 8 *Skipped*
- 9 *Not Asked*

end module: C_mod

end module: ABC_mod

Module: implicit_module_5

Page: implicit_page_validity

validity-
prompt
once on
skip

SINGLE CHOICE

It is essential for the validity of this study that we know whether participants looked up any information online during the study. Did you make an effort to look up information during the study? Please be honest; you will still be paid and you will not be penalized in any way if you did.

varlabel Looked up information

required SOFT

- 1 Yes, I looked up information
- 2 No, I did not look up information
- 8 *Skipped*
- 9 *Not Asked*

Page: implicit_page_insincere

**insincere-
prompt
once on
skip**

SINGLE CHOICE

We sometimes find people don't always take surveys seriously, instead providing humorous or insincere responses to questions. How often do you do this?

varlabel How often give insincere responses

required SOFT

- 1 Never
- 2 Rarely
- 3 Some of the time
- 4 Most of the time
- 5 Always
- 8 *Skipped*
- 9 *Not Asked*

Page: survey_comments_pg

survey_comments

OPEN TEXTBOX

Do you have any comments on the survey? Please let us know about any problems you had or aspects of the survey that were confusing.

cols 80

varlabel Survey comments

required NONE

<div style="display:none !important">

Page: thankyou_pg

<p>Thank you for answering these questions. This research is not intended to support or oppose any political candidate or office. The research has no affiliation with any political candidate or campaign and has received no financial support from any political candidate or campaign.</p> <p>Earlier in this survey, we showed you two posts from social media claiming that images of a Kamala Harris rally near Detroit were AI-generated. These claims have been found to be false by the non-partisan fact-checker PolitiFact. More information is available here: https://www.politifact.com/factchecks/2024/aug/12/donald-trump/why-trumps-claim-that-the-harris-campaign-used-ai/</p>

<p> We also showed you statements from J.D. Vance and Donald Trump about the recent assassination attempts against Trump. These were actual quotes, but there is no evidence that the Democratic Party was involved in or inspired either assassination attempt.</p>

<p>Should you have any questions about this study, please contact Brendan Nyhan at nyhan@dartmouth.edu.</p> <p><center>Please click the next button to complete the survey.</center></p>

end module: implicit_module_5
