


**Questionnaire**  
**DART0031**

 Valued Customer  
Version unknown  
2019-10-08  
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 Testing Page Only
**Q\_Norms\_pick**

SINGLE CHOICE

Norms question version

varlabel                      Norms question version

- 1     Norms & Behavior
- 2     Reverse Norms & Behavior
- 8    *Skipped*
- 9    *Not Asked*

**Q\_Institutions\_pick**

SINGLE CHOICE

Institutions question version

varlabel                      Institutions question version

- 1     Institutions, Accountability, Rule of law
- 2     Reverse Institutions, Accountability, Rule  
of law
- 8    *Skipped*
- 9    *Not Asked*

**Q\_Rights\_pick**

SINGLE CHOICE

Rights question version

varlabel                      Rights question version

- 1     Rights, Protections & Freedom
- 2     Reverse Rights, Protections & Freedom
- 8    *Skipped*
- 9    *Not Asked*

**Q\_Elections\_pick**

SINGLE CHOICE

Elections question version

varlabel                      Elections question version

- 1     Elections & Voting
- 2     Reverse Elections & Voting
- 8    *Skipped*
- 9    *Not Asked*

Page: implicit\_page\_2

Page: consent\_pg

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 This study is being conducted by John Carey, Gretchen Helmke, Brendan Nyhan, and Susan Stokes, who are professors at Dartmouth College (Carey and Nyhan), the University of Rochester (Helmke), and the University of Chicago (Stokes). We ask for your attention for a few minutes and we thank you for your attention and your responses. Your participation is voluntary and you may decline the survey or

withdraw at any time. No information that identifies you will be collected or retained by the researchers, and all of the information we collect will be stored securely. However, any online interaction carries some risk of being accessed. Please contact the Social & Behavioral Sciences IRB at the University of Chicago with any questions or concerns (by phone at [773-834-7835](tel:773-834-7835) or by email at [sbs-irb@uchicago.edu](mailto:sbs-irb@uchicago.edu)).

**consent-  
required**

SINGLE CHOICE

\*\*Do you consent to participate in the survey?\*

varlabel consent

required HARD

<sup>1</sup>  Yes

<sup>2</sup>  No

<sup>8</sup> *Skipped*

<sup>9</sup> *Not Asked*

Page: thank\_out\_noconsent if consent in [2]

Thank you for your time. Please proceed to the next survey.

Exit (screenout)

### Page: implicit\_page\_birthyr

---

**birthyr- Show if not  
pdl.birthyr or  
int(pdl.birthyr) <  
1920 or  
pdl.birthyr.last >  
months(27)/required**

OPEN INTEGER TEXTBOX

In what year were you born?

---

pii	False
cols	4
min	1900
varlabel	Birth Year
tags	used_in_US_Omni_Survey_Template, GV_CA, Globalvars_7, GV_US, GlobalVars_7, scripting_template
max	2024
required	HARD

### Page: implicit\_page\_age

---

**age-  
Show  
if 0**

OPEN INTEGER TEXTBOX

What is your age?

---

varlabel	Age (numerical)
----------	-----------------

### Page: implicit\_page\_age9

---

**age9-  
Show  
if 0**

SINGLE CHOICE

How old are you?

---

varlabel	Age (categorical)
----------	-------------------

- 1  Under 18
- 2  18 - 24
- 3  25 - 34
- 4  35 - 44
- 5  45 - 54
- 6  55 - 64
- 7  65 - 74
- 8  75 - 84
- 9  85 or older
- 98 *Skipped*
- 99 *Not Asked*

Page: implicit\_page\_3

Page: expo\_pg

---

Now we would like to ask you about your views on politics. On the next screen you will see questions about the executive (president), legislature (Congress), and judiciary (courts), as well as about the news media and the political actions of individual citizens. The questions will ask you how well certain principles or values of democracy are being upheld in practice in the United States.

Page: implicit\_page\_Q1\_grid

---

```
<style> .grid-layout tbody td, .grid-layout tbody th{ line-height: 28px!important; } </style>
```

**Q1\_grid**

GRID

How well do the following statements describe the United States as of today?

displaymax                    5  
roworder                      randomize  
varlabel                      US today statements  
ROWS

Q1_1- <i>Show if 1 in Q1display</i>	Government officials are legally sanctioned for misconduct
Q1_2- <i>Show if 2 in Q1display</i>	Government officials do not use public office for private gain
Q1_3- <i>Show if 3 in Q1display</i>	Government agencies are not used to monitor, attack, or punish political opponents
Q1_4- <i>Show if 4 in Q1display</i>	All adult citizens enjoy the same legal and political rights
Q1_5- <i>Show if 5 in Q1display</i>	Government does not interfere with journalists or news organizations
Q1_6- <i>Show if 6 in Q1display</i>	Government effectively prevents private actors from engaging in politically-motivated violence or intimidation
Q1_7- <i>Show if 7 in Q1display</i>	Government protects individuals' right to engage in unpopular speech or expression
Q1_8- <i>Show if 8 in Q1display</i>	Political competition occurs without criticism of opponents' loyalty or patriotism
Q1_9- <i>Show if 9 in Q1display</i>	Elections are free from foreign influence
Q1_10- <i>Show if 10 in Q1display</i>	Parties and candidates are not barred due to their political beliefs and ideologies
Q1_11- <i>Show if 11 in Q1display</i>	All adult citizens have equal opportunity to vote
Q1_12- <i>Show if 12 in Q1display</i>	All votes have equal impact on election outcomes
Q1_13- <i>Show if 13 in Q1display</i>	Elections are conducted, ballots counted, and winners determined without pervasive fraud or manipulation
Q1_14- <i>Show if 14 in Q1display</i>	Executive authority cannot be expanded beyond constitutional limits
Q1_15- <i>Show if 15 in Q1display</i>	The legislature is able to effectively limit executive power
Q1_16- <i>Show if 16 in Q1display</i>	The judiciary is able to effectively limit executive power
Q1_17- <i>Show if 17 in Q1display</i>	The elected branches respect judicial independence
Q1_18- <i>Show if 18 in Q1display</i>	Voter participation in elections is generally high
Q1_19- <i>Show if 19 in Q1display</i>	Information about the sources of campaign funding is available to the public
Q1_20- <i>Show if 20 in Q1display</i>	Public policy is not determined by large campaign contributions
Q1_21- <i>Show if 21 in Q1display</i>	Citizens can make their opinions heard in open debate about policies that are under consideration
Q1_22- <i>Show if 22 in Q1display</i>	The geographic boundaries of electoral districts do not systematically advantage any particular political party
Q1_23- <i>Show if 23 in Q1display</i>	Even when there are disagreements about ideology or policy, political leaders generally share a common understanding of relevant facts
Q1_24- <i>Show if 24 in Q1display</i>	Elected officials seek compromise with political opponents
Q1_25- <i>Show if 25 in Q1display</i>	Citizens have access to information about candidates that is relevant to how they would govern
Q1_26- <i>Show if 26 in Q1display</i>	Government protects individuals' right to engage in peaceful protest
Q1_27- <i>Show if 27 in Q1display</i>	Law enforcement investigations of public officials or their associates are free from political influence or interference
Q1_28- <i>Show if 28 in Q1display</i>	Government statistics and data are produced by experts who are not influenced by political considerations

COLUMNS

- 1  The U.S. does not meet this standard
- 2  The U.S. partly meets this standard
- 3  The U.S. mostly meets this standard
- 4  The U.S. fully meets this standard
- 5  Not sure
- 8 *Skipped*
- 9 *Not Asked*

## Page: implicit\_page\_rating\_USA

### rating\_USA RULE

On a scale from 0 to 100, where 0 is least democratic and 100 is most democratic, how would you rate the political system of the United States as of today?

right	Most  democratic
dk	0
min	0
varlabel	Rating of how democratic US politcal system is
max	100
show_value	1
left	Least  democratic

## Page:

## implicit\_page\_democracy\_importance\_scale

### democracy\_importance\_scale SCALE

How important is it for you to live in a country that is governed democratically? On this scale where 1 means it is "not at all important" and 10 means "absolutely important," what position would you choose?

min	1
varlabel	Importance of democracy
max	10

#### STEMS

democracy\_importance

## Page: scenarios\_intro\_pg

Below we are going to describe a number of political scenarios. Please indicate how democratic or undemocratic you consider each scenario to be. <br> <center>Please click the arrow to continue to the next screen.</center>



Page: implicit\_page\_4

---

end module: implicit\_module\_0

Module: mod\_DAD

---

Page: implicit\_page\_NormsR\_grid

---

**NormsR\_grid-  
Show if  
Q\_Norms\_pick  
in [2]**

GRID

How democratic or undemocratic are these scenarios?

---

roworder

randomize

varlabel

Reverse Norms and Behavior

ROWS

NormsR\_1

A president acknowledges the right of political opponents to criticize his or her leadership

NormsR\_2

A president endorses the legitimacy of an election in which they have been defeated

NormsR\_3

A president respects established boundaries between civilian and military authority

COLUMNS

- 1  Very undemocratic
- 2  Moderately undemocratic
- 4  Moderately democratic
- 5  Very democratic
- 7  Not sure
- 8 *Skipped*
- 9 *Not Asked*

*Not randomized*

# Page: implicit\_page\_Norms\_grid

<b>Norms_grid- Show if Q_Norms_pick in [1]</b>	GRID
How democratic or undemocratic are these scenarios?	

roworder                      randomize  
 varlabel                      Norms and Behavior

**ROWS**

Norms_4	A president says political opponents who criticize his or her leadership should be investigated and imprisoned
Norms_5	A president attacks the legitimacy of an election in which he or she has been defeated
Norms_6	A president compels active-duty military officers to promote his or her political agenda

**COLUMNS**

- 1     Very undemocratic
- 2     Moderately undemocratic
- 4     Moderately democratic
- 5     Very democratic
- 7     Not sure *Not randomized*
- 8    *Skipped*
- 9    *Not Asked*

Page: implicit\_page\_InstitutionsR\_grid

<b>InstitutionsR_grid- Show if Q_Institutions_pick in [2]</b>	GRID
How democratic or undemocratic are these scenarios?	

roworder                      randomize  
 varlabel                      Reverse Institutions, Accountability and Rule of law

ROWS

InstitutionsR\_1                      Prosecutors decide whether to charge companies or individuals without interference from a president  
 InstitutionsR\_2                      A government cooperates with an independent investigation into its own staff or Cabinet members  
 InstitutionsR\_3                      A president respects institutional restrictions on his or her power

COLUMNS

- <sup>1</sup>     Very undemocratic
- <sup>2</sup>     Moderately undemocratic
- <sup>4</sup>     Moderately democratic
- <sup>5</sup>     Very democratic
- <sup>7</sup>     Not sure *Not randomized*
- <sup>8</sup>    *Skipped*
- <sup>9</sup>    *Not Asked*

## Page: implicit\_page\_Institutions\_grid

<b>Institutions_grid- Show if Q_Institutions_pick in [1]</b>	GRID
How democratic or undemocratic are these scenarios?	

roworder	randomize
varlabel	Institutions, Accountability and Rule of law
ROWS	
Institutions_4	A president intervenes in prosecutors' decisions about whether to charge companies or individuals
Institutions_5	A government blocks an independent investigation into its own staff or Cabinet members
Institutions_6	A president uses emergency powers to circumvent institutional restrictions on his or her power

COLUMNS

- 1  Very undemocratic
- 2  Moderately undemocratic
- 4  Moderately democratic
- 5  Very democratic
- 7  Not sure *Not randomized*
- 8 *Skipped*
- 9 *Not Asked*

Page: implicit\_page\_RightsR\_grid

---

<b>RightsR_grid- Show if Q_Rights_pick in [2]</b>	GRID
How democratic or undemocratic are these scenarios?	

roworder	randomize
varlabel	Reverse Rights, Protections and Freedom
ROWS	
RightsR_1	A government agency renews the broadcast licenses of media outlets even though they are critical of a president’s performance
RightsR_2	A president engages respectfully with journalists who are critical of his or her performance
RightsR_3	A government allows peaceful protests by its political opponents
COLUMNS	
1	<input type="radio"/> Very undemocratic
2	<input type="radio"/> Moderately undemocratic
4	<input type="radio"/> Moderately democratic
5	<input type="radio"/> Very democratic
7	<input type="radio"/> Not sure <span style="float: right;"><i>Not randomized</i></span>
8	<i>Skipped</i>
9	<i>Not Asked</i>

## Page: implicit\_page\_Rights\_grid

<b>Rights_grid- Show if Q_Rights_pick in [1]</b>	GRID
How democratic or undemocratic are these scenarios?	

roworder	randomize
varlabel	Rights, Protections and Freedom
ROWS	
Rights_4	A government agency refuses to renew the broadcast licenses of media outlets that criticize a president’s performance
Rights_5	A president threatens to imprison journalists who are critical of his or her performance
Rights_6	A government blocks peaceful protests by its political opponents
COLUMNS	
1	<input type="radio"/> Very undemocratic
2	<input type="radio"/> Moderately undemocratic
4	<input type="radio"/> Moderately democratic
5	<input type="radio"/> Very democratic
7	<input type="radio"/> Not sure <span style="float: right;"><i>Not randomized</i></span>
8	<i>Skipped</i>
9	<i>Not Asked</i>

## Page: implicit\_page\_ElectionR\_grid

**ElectionR\_grid-  
Show if  
Q\_Elections\_pick  
in [2]**

GRID

How democratic or undemocratic are these scenarios?

roworder                      randomize  
varlabel                        Reverse Elections and Voting

ROWS

ElectionR_1	Voter registration and ballot access rules allow all groups equal access regardless of race, ethnicity, or socioeconomic status
ElectionR_2	The votes of every citizen carry equal weight in elections for Congress regardless of the total population of their state
ElectionR_3	Every citizen is allowed to vote regardless of where they were born

COLUMNS

- 1     Very undemocratic
- 2     Moderately undemocratic
- 4     Moderately democratic
- 5     Very democratic
- 7     Not sure
- 8    *Skipped*
- 9    *Not Asked*

*Not randomized*

## Page: implicit\_page\_Election\_grid

---

**Election\_grid-  
Show if  
Q\_Elections\_pick  
in [1]**

GRID

How democratic or undemocratic are these scenarios?

---

roworder                      randomize

varlabel                      Elections and Voting

ROWS

Elections\_4                      Voter registration and ballot access rules place a greater burden on some racial, ethnic, and socioeconomic groups

Elections\_5                      The votes of citizens in states with small populations carry greater weight in elections for Congress than the votes of citizens in states with large populations

Elections\_6                      Only native-born citizens are allowed to vote

COLUMNS

1     Very undemocratic

2     Moderately undemocratic

4     Moderately democratic

5     Very democratic

7     Not sure

*Not randomized*

8    *Skipped*

9    *Not Asked*

end module: mod\_DAD

## Module: implicit\_module\_1

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### Page: hardball\_intro\_pg

---

Below we are going to describe a number of political scenarios. Please indicate how appropriate or inappropriate you consider each scenario to be. <br> <center>Please click the arrow to continue to the next screen.</center>

### Page: implicit\_page\_5

---

end module: implicit\_module\_1

## Module: mod\_Scenario\_display

---



Page: implicit\_page\_Q173\_grid

---

**Q173\_grid-  
Show if 1 in  
Scenario\_display**

GRID

Are the following actions appropriate or inappropriate?

---

roworder                      randomize  
varlabel                      Congress and Divided Government

ROWS

Q173\_1                      A majority party in either chamber of Congress refusing to raise the limit on the amount of money the U.S. government can legally borrow

Q173\_2                      The majority party in the Senate abolishing the filibuster rule so it can pass legislation without minority party support

Q173\_3                      The minority party in the Senate routinely using the filibuster rule to block legislation supported only by the majority party

COLUMNS

- <sup>1</sup>     Entirely inappropriate
- <sup>2</sup>     Mostly inappropriate
- <sup>3</sup>     Mostly appropriate
- <sup>4</sup>     Entirely appropriate
- <sup>5</sup>     Not sure
- <sup>8</sup>    *Skipped*
- <sup>9</sup>    *Not Asked*

# Page: implicit\_page\_Q161\_grid

<b>Q161_grid- Show if 2 in Scenario_display</b>	GRID
Are the following actions appropriate or inappropriate?	

roworder	randomize
varlabel	Executive powers
ROWS	
Q161_1	A president pardoning himself or herself
Q161_2	A president establishing important new government policy by executive order without passage of a law in Congress
Q161_3	A president directing the Department of Justice to open investigations into political opponents

- COLUMNS
- <sup>1</sup>  Entirely inappropriate
  - <sup>2</sup>  Mostly inappropriate
  - <sup>3</sup>  Mostly appropriate
  - <sup>4</sup>  Entirely appropriate
  - <sup>5</sup>  Not sure
  - <sup>8</sup> *Skipped*
  - <sup>9</sup> *Not Asked*

Page: implicit\_page\_Q175\_grid

---

**Q175\_grid-  
Show if 3 in  
Scenario\_display**

GRID

Are the following actions appropriate or inappropriate?

---

roworder

randomize

varlabel

Courts

ROWS

Q175\_1

The majority party in the Senate refusing to consider any nomination by a President to fill an open seat on the Supreme Court

Q175\_2

The majority party in the Senate abolishing the filibuster rule so they can confirm judges without minority party support

Q175\_3

A party that controls Congress and the presidency creating and filling new seats on the Supreme Court to change the partisan balance of power

COLUMNS

- <sup>1</sup>  Entirely inappropriate
- <sup>2</sup>  Mostly inappropriate
- <sup>3</sup>  Mostly appropriate
- <sup>4</sup>  Entirely appropriate
- <sup>5</sup>  Not sure
- <sup>8</sup> *Skipped*
- <sup>9</sup> *Not Asked*

Page: implicit\_page\_Q174\_grid

---

**Q174\_grid-  
Show if 4 in  
Scenario\_display**

GRID

Please carefully read the information below, then indicate whether the actions that follow are appropriate or inappropriate:

Under the Constitution, a majority of the House of Representatives may impeach a president. If a President is impeached, a two-thirds vote in the Senate is required to remove him or her from office.

---

roworder                      randomize  
varlabel                      Impeachment

ROWS

Q174_1	A majority of the House of Representatives seeking to impeach a president because they believe he or she is unfit for office rather than because of specific evidence of high crimes and misdemeanors
Q174_2	A majority of the House of Representatives impeaching a president they believe has committed a high crime or misdemeanor even if the Senate does NOT support removal
Q174_3	A majority of the House of Representatives impeaching a president they believe has committed a high crime or misdemeanor when the Senate supports removal

COLUMNS

- <sup>1</sup>     Entirely inappropriate
- <sup>2</sup>     Mostly inappropriate
- <sup>3</sup>     Mostly appropriate
- <sup>4</sup>     Entirely appropriate
- <sup>5</sup>     Not sure
- <sup>8</sup>    *Skipped*
- <sup>9</sup>    *Not Asked*

## Page: implicit\_page\_Q176\_grid

---

**Q176\_grid-  
Show if 5 in  
Scenario\_display**

GRID

Are the following actions appropriate or inappropriate?

---

roworder

randomize

varlabel

Elections, Voting Rights and Representation

ROWS

Q176\_1

A party that controls both chambers of Congress granting statehood to Washington, D.C. and Puerto Rico

Q176\_2

State governments signing a pact to guarantee that the popular vote winner is elected president

Q176\_3

A state political party drawing Congressional districts that ensure it will receive a share of seats much larger than its share of votes

Q176\_4

A state political party proposing measures that make it more difficult to vote, especially for members of the other party

COLUMNS

- <sup>1</sup>  Entirely inappropriate
- <sup>2</sup>  Mostly inappropriate
- <sup>3</sup>  Mostly appropriate
- <sup>4</sup>  Entirely appropriate
- <sup>5</sup>  Not sure
- <sup>8</sup> *Skipped*
- <sup>9</sup> *Not Asked*

end module: mod\_Scenario\_display

## Module: client\_demos\_mod

---

Page: implicit\_page\_inputstate

---

**inputstate- Show  
if not  
pdl.inputstate or  
pdl.inputstate.last  
> months(12)**

DROPDOWN

In what state do you currently reside?

---

varlabel

State of Residence

- 1  Alabama
- 2  Alaska
- 4  Arizona
- 5  Arkansas
- 6  California
- 8  Colorado
- 9  Connecticut
- 10  Delaware
- 11  District of Columbia
- 12  Florida
- 13  Georgia
- 15  Hawaii
- 16  Idaho
- 17  Illinois
- 18  Indiana
- 19  Iowa
- 20  Kansas
- 21  Kentucky
- 22  Louisiana
- 23  Maine
- 24  Maryland
- 25  Massachusetts
- 26  Michigan
- 27  Minnesota
- 28  Mississippi
- 29  Missouri
- 30  Montana
- 31  Nebraska
- 32  Nevada
- 33  New Hampshire
- 34  New Jersey
- 35  New Mexico
- 36  New York
- 37  North Carolina
- 38  North Dakota
- 39  Ohio
- 40  Oklahoma
- 41  Oregon
- 42  Pennsylvania
- 44  Rhode Island
- 45  South Carolina
- 46  South Dakota
- 47  Tennessee
- 48  Texas
- 49  Utah
- 50  Vermont
- 51  Virginia
- 53  Washington

54	<input type="radio"/> West Virginia	
55	<input type="radio"/> Wisconsin	
56	<input type="radio"/> Wyoming	
60	<input type="radio"/> American Samoa	Show if 0
64	<input type="radio"/> Federated States of Micronesia	Show if 0
66	<input type="radio"/> Guam	Show if 0
68	<input type="radio"/> Marshall Islands	Show if 0
69	<input type="radio"/> Northern Mariana Islands	Show if 0
70	<input type="radio"/> Palau	Show if 0
72	<input type="radio"/> Puerto Rico	Show if 0
74	<input type="radio"/> U.S. Minor Outlying Islands	Show if 0
78	<input type="radio"/> Virgin Islands	Show if 0
81	<input type="radio"/> Alberta	Show if 0
82	<input type="radio"/> British Columbia	Show if 0
83	<input type="radio"/> Manitoba	Show if 0
84	<input type="radio"/> New Brunswick	Show if 0
85	<input type="radio"/> Newfoundland	Show if 0
86	<input type="radio"/> Northwest Territories	Show if 0
87	<input type="radio"/> Nova Scotia	Show if 0
88	<input type="radio"/> Nunavut	Show if 0
89	<input type="radio"/> Ontario	Show if 0
90	<input type="radio"/> Prince Edward Island	Show if 0
91	<input type="radio"/> Quebec	Show if 0
92	<input type="radio"/> Saskatchewan	Show if 0
93	<input type="radio"/> Yukon Territory	Show if 0
99	<input type="radio"/> Not in the U.S or Canada	Show if 0
998	Skipped	
999	Not Asked	



## Page: implicit\_page\_gender

---

**gender- Show  
if not  
pdl.gender or  
pdl.gender.last  
> months(27)**

SINGLE CHOICE

Are you...?

---

pii False

varlabel Gender

tags check\_for\_coding, CA\_GV\_Survey\_1, GV\_US,  
used\_in\_US\_Omni\_Survey\_Template, US\_GV\_Survey\_1, CA\_GV\_Mini\_demographics, Globalvars\_7,  
GV\_CA, US\_GV\_Mini\_demographics, Profile\_Codebook, scripting\_template

- 1  Male
- 2  Female
- 8 *Skipped*
- 9 *Not Asked*

## Page: implicit\_page\_ideo7

---

**ideo7**

SINGLE CHOICE

When it comes to politics, would you describe yourself as liberal, conservative, or neither liberal nor conservative?

---

varlabel Political ideology

- 1  Very conservative
- 2  Somewhat conservative
- 3  Slightly conservative
- 4  Moderate; middle of the road
- 5  Slightly liberal
- 6  Somewhat liberal
- 7  Very liberal
- 98 *Skipped*
- 99 *Not Asked*

## Page: page\_pid3

---

**pid3**

SINGLE CHOICE

Generally speaking, do you think of yourself as a ...?

varlabel                      3 point party ID

- 1     Democrat
- 2     Republican
- 3     Independent
- 4     Other (open [pid3\_t])
- 5     Not sure
- 8    *Skipped*
- 9    *Not Asked*

## Page: page\_pid7

---

**pid7**

SINGLE CHOICE

\$pid7text

varlabel                      7 point Party ID

- 1     Strong Democrat                      *Show if pid3==1*
- 2     Not very strong Democrat              *Show if pid3==1*
- 7     Strong Republican                      *Show if pid3==2*
- 6     Not very strong Republican              *Show if pid3==2*
- 3     The Democratic Party                      *Show if pid3 in [3,4,5]*
- 5     The Republican Party                      *Show if pid3 in [3,4,5]*
- 4     Neither                      *Show if pid3 in [3,4,5]*
- 8     Not sure                      *Show if pid3 in [3,4,5]*
- 9     Don't know                      *Show if 0*
- 98    *Skipped*
- 99    *Not Asked*

## Page: implicit\_page\_educ7

**educ7**

SINGLE CHOICE

What is the highest degree or level of school you have completed?

varlabel Highest level of education completed

- 1  Did not graduate from high school
- 2  High school diploma or the equivalent (GED)
- 3  Some college
- 4  Associate's degree
- 5  Bachelor's degree
- 6  Master's degree
- 7  Professional or doctorate degree
- 98 *Skipped*
- 99 *Not Asked*

## Page: implicit\_page\_educ

**educ-  
Show  
if 0**

SINGLE CHOICE

What is the highest level of education you have completed?

varlabel Education

- 1  Did not graduate from high school
- 2  High school graduate
- 3  Some college, but no degree (yet)
- 4  2-year college degree
- 5  4-year college degree
- 6  Postgraduate degree (MA, MBA, MD, JD, PhD, etc.)
- 8 *Skipped*
- 9 *Not Asked*

## Page: implicit\_page\_race

**race-  
Show  
if 0**

SINGLE CHOICE

What racial or ethnic group best describes you?

pii False

varlabel Race

tags core, Profile\_Codebook, GlobalVars\_7, equivalent\_spd\_race, profile\_core, GV\_US, cbs, Profile\_Codebook\_Demographics, US\_GV\_GL\_Mini\_LocalDemos, US\_GV\_Survey\_1, profile,

election2014, Profile\_Codebook\_Core, coresampling, Profile\_Basic\_Info, used\_in\_US\_Omni\_Survey\_Template, nytimes, scripting\_template

- 1  White
- 2  Black or African-American
- 3  Hispanic or Latino
- 4  Asian or Asian-American
- 5  Native American
- 8  Middle Eastern
- 6  Two or more races
- 7  Other (open [race\_other])
- 98 *Skipped*
- 99 *Not Asked*

### Page: implicit\_page\_hispanic

<b>hispanic- Show if not pdl.hispanic</b>	SINGLE CHOICE
Are you of Spanish, Latino, or Hispanic origin or descent?	

- pii                      False
- varlabel                Hispanic
- tags                     hispanic, race, Profile\_Basic\_Info
- 1  Yes
  - 2  No
  - 8 *Skipped*
  - 9 *Not Asked*

### Page: implicit\_page\_ethnicity

<b>ethnicity</b>	SINGLE CHOICE
With which race or ethnicity do you _most_ identify?	

- varlabel                Race/Ethnicity
- order                    randomize
- 1  White
  - 2  Black or African American
  - 3  American Indian or Alaska Native
  - 4  Asian/Pacific Islander
  - 5  Multi-racial
  - 6  Hispanic/Latino/Chicano/a
  - 7  Other
  - 98 *Skipped*
  - 99 *Not Asked*
- Not randomized*

end module: client\_demos\_mod

## Module: implicit\_module\_2

---

### Page: implicit\_page\_polinterest

---

#### polinterest

SINGLE CHOICE

Generally, how interested are you in politics?

---

varlabel                      Level of interest in politics

order                              reverse

- 1     Extremely interested
- 2     Very interested
- 3     Somewhat interested
- 4     Not very interested
- 5     Not at all interested
- 8    *Skipped*
- 9    *Not Asked*

### Page: implicit\_page\_approve\_trmp

---

#### approve\_trmp

SINGLE CHOICE

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling his job as President?

---

varlabel                      Approval of President Trump

- 1     Strongly approve
- 2     Somewhat approve
- 3     Somewhat disapprove
- 4     Strongly disapprove
- 8    *Skipped*
- 9    *Not Asked*

### Page: next\_intro\_pg

---

The next set of questions helps us learn what types of information are commonly known to the public. Please answer these questions on your own without asking anyone or looking up the answers. Many people don't know the answers to these questions, but we'd be grateful if you would please answer every question even if you're not sure what the right answer is.<br/>

#### agreement

SINGLE CHOICE

It is important to us that you do NOT use outside sources like the Internet to search for the correct answer. Will you answer the following questions without help from outside sources?

---

varlabel                      Agreement to not search the internet for the correct answer

- 1     Yes
- 2     No
- 8    *Skipped*
- 9    *Not Asked*

## Page: senterm\_pg

---

### senator\_term

SINGLE CHOICE

For how many years is a United States Senator elected - that is, how many years are there in one full term of office for a U.S. Senator?

varlabel                      Length of US Senator term

- 1    Two years
- 2    Four years
- 3    Six years
- 4    Eight years
- 5    None of these
- 6    Don't know
- 8   *Skipped*
- 9   *Not Asked*

## Page: presterm\_pg

---

### prestimes

SINGLE CHOICE

How many times can an individual be elected President of the United States under current laws?

varlabel                      Number of times an individual can serve as President

- 1    Once
- 2    Twice
- 3    Four times
- 4    Unlimited number of terms
- 5    Don't know
- 8   *Skipped*
- 9   *Not Asked*

## Page: numsen\_pg

---

### num\_senators

SINGLE CHOICE

How many U.S. Senators are there from each state?

varlabel                      Number of US Senators from each state

- 1    One
- 2    Two
- 3    Four
- 4    Depends on which state
- 5    Don't know
- 8   *Skipped*
- 9   *Not Asked*

## Page: primemin\_pg

---

### prime\_minister

SINGLE CHOICE

Who is currently the Prime Minister of the United Kingdom?

---

varlabel Current Prime Minister of the UK

order randomize

1  Richard Branson

2  Nick Clegg

3  Boris Johnson

4  Theresa May

5  Margaret Thatcher

6  Don't know

*Not randomized*

8 *Skipped*

9 *Not Asked*

## Page: housterm\_pg

---

### houserep\_term

SINGLE CHOICE

For how many years is a member of the United States House of Representatives elected - that is, how many years are there in one full term of office for a U.S. House member?

---

varlabel Length of US member of the House term

1  Two years

2  Four years

3  Six years

4  Eight years

5  For life

6  Don't know

8 *Skipped*

9 *Not Asked*

## Page: cheaters\_pg

---

### answer\_lookup

SINGLE CHOICE

It is essential for the validity of this study that we know whether participants looked up any information online during the study. Did you make an effort to look up information during the study? Please be honest; you will still be paid and you will not be penalized in any way if you did.

---

varlabel Respondent looked up information online to answer questions

1  Yes, I looked up information

2  No, I did not look up information

8 *Skipped*

9 *Not Asked*

## Page: serious\_pg

---

### take\_serious

SINGLE CHOICE

We sometimes find people don't always take surveys seriously, instead providing humorous or insincere responses to questions. How often do you do this?

---

varlabel                      Frequency of answering surveys insincerely

- 1     Never
- 2     Rarely
- 3     Some of the time
- 4     Most of the time
- 5     Always
- 8    *Skipped*
- 9    *Not Asked*

## Page: implicit\_page\_comments

---

### comments

OPEN TEXTBOX

Do you have any comments on the survey? Please let us know about any problems you had or aspects of the survey that were confusing.

---

cols                              60

rows                                6

required                         NONE

## Page: thank\_end\_pg

---

Thank you for answering these questions. This research is not intended to support or oppose any political candidate or office. The research has no affiliation with any political candidate or campaign and has received no financial support from any political candidate or campaign. Should you have any questions about this study, please contact Brendan Nyhan at <a href="mailto:nyhan@dartmouth.edu">nyhan@dartmouth.edu</a>

end module: implicit\_module\_2

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