This study is being conducted by John Carey, Gretchen Helmke, Brendan Nyhan, and Susan Stokes, who are professors at Dartmouth College (Carey and Nyhan), the University of Rochester (Helmke), and the University of Chicago (Stokes). We ask for your attention for a few minutes and we thank you for your attention and your responses. Your participation is voluntary and you may decline the survey or withdraw at any time. No information that identifies you will be collected or retained by the researchers, and all of the information we collect will be stored securely. However, any online interaction carries some risk of being accessed. Please contact the Social & Behavioral Sciences IRB at the University of Chicago with any questions or concerns (by phone at 773-834-7835 or by email at sbs-irb@uchicago.edu). Do you consent to participate in the survey?

**Do you consent to participate in the survey?**

- Yes
- No
- Skipped
- Not Asked

**Thank you for your time!**
Page: implicit_page_birthyr

birthyr- Show if not pdl.birthyr or int(pdl.birthyr) < 1920 or pdl.birthyr.last > months(27)/required

In what year were you born?

pii False
cols 4
min 1900
varlabel Birth Year
tags used_in_US_Omni_Survey_Template, GV_CA, Globalvars_7, GV_US, GlobalVars_7, scripting_template
max 2010
required HARD

Page: implicit_page_age

age- Show if 0/prompt once on skip

What is your age?

varlabel Age (numerical)
required SOFT

Page: implicit_page_age9

age9- Show if 0/prompt once on skip

How old are you?

varlabel Age (categorical)
Thank you for your interest. Unfortunately, you do not qualify for our survey at this time. Please proceed to the next survey.
Page: implicit_page_statments_US_grid

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>statements_US_grid</th>
<th>prompt once on skip</th>
<th>GRID</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

How well do the following statements describe the United States as of today?

- displaymax: 3
- roworder: randomize
- varlabel: perf_battery
- required: SOFT
- ROWS
Elections are conducted, ballots counted, and winners determined without pervasive fraud or manipulation

Citizens have access to information about candidates that is relevant to how they would govern

The geographic boundaries of electoral districts do not systematically advantage any particular political party

Information about the sources of campaign funding is available to the public

Public policy is not determined by large campaign contributions

Elections are free from foreign influence

All adult citizens have equal opportunity to vote

All votes have equal impact on election outcomes

Voter participation in elections is generally high

All adult citizens enjoy the same legal and political rights

Parties and candidates are not barred due to their political beliefs and ideologies

Government protects individuals' right to engage in unpopular speech or expression

Government protects individuals' right to engage in peaceful protest

Citizens can make their opinions heard in open debate about policies that are under consideration

The law is enforced equally for all persons
statments_US_17- Show if 17 in Government does not interfere with journalists or news organizations
stateDisplay/prompt once on skip
statments_US_18- Show if 18 in Government effectively prevents private actors from engaging in politically-motivated violence or intimidation
stateDisplay/prompt once on skip
statments_US_19- Show if 19 in Government agencies are not used to monitor, attack, or punish political opponents
stateDisplay/prompt once on skip
statments_US_20- Show if 20 in Government officials are legally sanctioned for misconduct
stateDisplay/prompt once on skip
statments_US_21- Show if 21 in Government officials do not use public office for private gain
stateDisplay/prompt once on skip
statments_US_22- Show if 22 in Law enforcement investigations of public officials or their associates are free from political influence or interference
stateDisplay/prompt once on skip
statments_US_23- Show if 23 in Government statistics and data are produced by experts who are not influenced by political considerations
stateDisplay/prompt once on skip
statments_US_24- Show if 24 in Executive authority cannot be expanded beyond constitutional limits
stateDisplay/prompt once on skip
statments_US_25- Show if 25 in The legislature is able to effectively limit executive power
stateDisplay/prompt once on skip
statments_US_26- Show if 26 in The judiciary is able to effectively limit executive power
stateDisplay/prompt once on skip
statments_US_27- Show if 27 in The elected branches respect judicial independence
stateDisplay/prompt once on skip
statments_US_28- Show if 28 in Even when there are disagreements about ideology or policy, political leaders generally share a common understanding of relevant facts
stateDisplay/prompt once on skip
statments_US_29- Show if 29 in Elected officials seek compromise with political opponents
stateDisplay/prompt once on skip
statments_US_30- Show if 30 in Political competition occurs without criticism of opponents' loyalty or patriotism
stateDisplay/prompt once on skip
COLUMNS
Questionnaire

1. The U.S. does not meet this standard
2. The U.S. partly meets this standard
3. The U.S. mostly meets this standard
4. The U.S. fully meets this standard
5. Not sure

Skipped

Not Asked

Page: implicit_page_rating_USA

rating_USA

- required

RULE

On a scale from 0 to 100, where 0 is least democratic and 100 is most democratic, how would you rate the political system of the United States as of today?

right Most <br/>democratic
dk 0
min 0
varlabel Rating of how democratic US political system is
max 100
show_value 1
required HARD
left Least <br/>democratic

Page: Q5_pg

<p>You rated the political system of the United States today as $rating_USA.</p>
**Q5_a**

Using the same 0 to 100 scale, what rating would you expect to give the political system of the United States in 2027?

- **right** Most <br/>democratic
- **dk** 0
- **min** 0
- **varlabel** Rating of how democratic US political system is in 2027
- **max** 100
- **show_value** 1
- **required** SOFT
- **left** Least <br/>democratic

**Q5_b**

And still using the 0 to 100 scale, what rating would you expect to give the political system of the United States in 2032?

- **right** Most <br/>democratic
- **dk** 0
- **min** 0
- **varlabel** Rating of how democratic US political system is in 2032
- **max** 100
- **show_value** 1
- **required** SOFT
- **left** Least <br/>democratic

**Page: implicit_page_biden_winner**

**biden_winner**

Do you consider Joe Biden to be the rightful winner of the presidential election in November 2020 or not the rightful winner?

- **varlabel** Biden rightful winner
- **required** SOFT
Do you think the following statement is true?

Russia tampered with vote tallies during the 2016 election in order to get Donald Trump elected President.

**varlabel** Fraud claims - 2016 election

**required** SOFT

1. Definitely true
2. Probably true
3. Probably not true
4. Definitely not true
8. Skipped
9. Not Asked
Do you think the following statement is true?

**Millions of illegal votes were cast in the 2016 election.**

**varlabel** Fraud claims - 2016 election

**required** SOFT

1. **Definitely true**
2. **Probably true**
3. **Probably not true**
4. **Definitely not true**
8. **Skipped**
9. **Not Asked**

**Module: implicit_module_2**

**Page: implicit_page_intem8_order_treat**

**intem8_order_treat**

**Show if 0**

**item 8 module order treatment**

**required** NONE

1. **0,1,2**
2. **0,2,1**
3. **1,0,2**
4. **1,2,0**
5. **2,0,1**
6. **2,1,0**
8. **Skipped**
9. **Not Asked**

**Page: implicit_page_2**

**end module: implicit_module_2**

**Module: item_8_mod**

**Page: item8_pg**

<p>$a_pipe.raw</p>
Is it appropriate or not appropriate to describe this incident as a legitimate protest?

varlabel January 6 - a legitimate protest
required SOFT

1 ○ Appropriate
2 ○ Not appropriate
8 Skipping
9 Not Asked

Is it appropriate or not appropriate to describe this incident as a riot?

varlabel January 6 - a riot
required SOFT

1 ○ Appropriate
2 ○ Not appropriate
8 Skipping
9 Not Asked

Is it appropriate or not appropriate to describe this incident as an insurrection?

varlabel January 6 - an insurrection
required SOFT

1 ○ Appropriate
2 ○ Not appropriate
8 Skipping
9 Not Asked

end module: item_8_mod

Module: implicit_module_3
In thinking about Joe Biden's handling of classified documents upon leaving the White House in 2017 at the end of his term as Vice President, do you think he committed a crime, or not?

**SINGLE CHOICE**

1. ○ Yes
2. ○ No
3. ○ Don't know
8. ○ Skipped
9. ○ Not Asked

You said Joe Biden's handling of classified documents is a crime. In your view, what is the appropriate punishment for this conduct if Biden were convicted?

**SINGLE CHOICE**

1. ○ No punishment should be imposed
2. ○ A fine and/or probation but not prison time
3. ○ Up to one year in prison
4. ○ One to five years in prison
5. ○ More than five years in prison
8. ○ Skipped
9. ○ Not Asked
You said Joe Biden's handling of classified documents is not a crime. Which of the following best describes your view of these allegations?

- [ ] Biden did not take the alleged actions
- [ ] Biden took the alleged actions but these actions were not a crime
- [ ] Skipping
- [ ] Not Asked

In thinking about former President Trump's efforts to change the result of the 2020 presidential election, do you think he committed a crime, or not?

- [ ] Yes
- [ ] No
- [ ] Don't know
- [ ] Skipping
- [ ] Not Asked
You said former president Trump's efforts to change the result of the 2020 presidential election is a
crime. In your view, what is the appropriate punishment for this conduct if Trump were convicted?

varlabel Trump - efforts to change the result of the 2020 presidential election - crime
follow-up
required SOFT
1 ○ No punishment should be imposed
2 ○ A fine and/or probation but not prison time
3 ○ Up to one year in prison
4 ○ One to five years in prison
5 ○ More than five years in prison
8 Skipped
9 Not Asked

You said former president Trump's efforts to change the result of the 2020 presidential election is not a
crime. Which of the following best describes your view of these allegations?

varlabel Trump - efforts to change the result of the 2020 presidential election - not crime
follow-up
required SOFT
1 ○ Trump did not take the alleged actions
2 ○ Trump took the alleged actions but these actions were not a crime
8 Skipped
9 Not Asked
### Module: crime_b_mod

#### Page: implicit_page_crime_b

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Prompt</th>
<th>Varlabel</th>
<th>Required</th>
<th>1</th>
<th>2</th>
<th>3</th>
<th>8</th>
<th>9</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>In thinking about former President Trump's role in the events of January 6, 2021, do you think he committed a crime, or not?</td>
<td>Trump - role in the events of January 6, 2021</td>
<td>SOFT</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>Don't know</td>
<td>Skipped</td>
<td>Not Asked</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Page: implicit_page_crime_b_1

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Prompt</th>
<th>Varlabel</th>
<th>Required</th>
<th>1</th>
<th>2</th>
<th>3</th>
<th>4</th>
<th>5</th>
<th>8</th>
<th>9</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>You said former president Trump's role in the events of January 6, 2021 is a crime. In your view, what is the appropriate punishment for this conduct if Trump were convicted?</td>
<td>Trump - role in the events of January 6, 2021 - crime follow-up</td>
<td>SOFT</td>
<td>No punishment should be imposed</td>
<td>A fine and/or probation but not prison time</td>
<td>Up to one year in prison</td>
<td>One to five years in prison</td>
<td>More than five years in prison</td>
<td>Skipped</td>
<td>Not Asked</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
You said former president Trump's role in the events of January 6, 2021 is not a crime. Which of the following best describes your view of these allegations?

1. Trump did not take the alleged actions
2. Trump took the alleged actions but these actions were not a crime
8. Skipped
9. Not Asked

In thinking about former President Trump's payment of hush money to an adult film actress, do you think he committed a crime, or not?

1. Yes
2. No
3. Don't know
8. Skipped
9. Not Asked
You said former president Trump's payment of hush money to an adult film actress is a crime. In your view, what is the appropriate punishment for this conduct if Trump were convicted?

varlabel Trump - payment of hush money to an adult film actress - crime follow-up
required SOFT

1. ○ No punishment should be imposed
2. ○ A fine and/or probation but not prison time
3. ○ Up to one year in prison
4. ○ One to five years in prison
5. ○ More than five years in prison
8. Skipped
9. Not Asked

You said former president Trump's payment of hush money to an adult film actress is not a crime. Which of the following best describes your view of these allegations?

varlabel Trump - payment of hush money to an adult film actress - not crime follow-up
required SOFT

1. ○ Trump did not take the alleged actions
2. ○ Trump took the alleged actions but these actions were not a crime
8. Skipped
9. Not Asked
How much do you agree or disagree with the following statement?

Trump would not have been prosecuted for paying hush money to an adult film actress if he were someone else.

**SINGLE CHOICE**

1. Strongly agree
2. Somewhat agree
3. Somewhat disagree
4. Strongly disagree
8. Skipped
9. Not Asked

In thinking about former President Trump's handling of classified documents after leaving the White House, do you think he committed a crime, or not?

**SINGLE CHOICE**

1. Yes
2. No
3. Don't know
8. Skipped
9. Not Asked
You said former president Trump's handling of classified documents after leaving the White House is a crime. In your view, what is the appropriate punishment for this conduct if Trump were convicted?

varlabel Trump - handling of classified documents after leaving the White House - crime

follow-up

required SOFT

1 ○ No punishment should be imposed
2 ○ A fine and/or probation but not prison time
3 ○ Up to one year in prison
4 ○ One to five years in prison
5 ○ More than five years in prison
8 Skipped
9 Not Asked

You said former president Trump's handling of classified documents after leaving the White House is not a crime. Which of the following best describes your view of these allegations?

varlabel Trump - handling of classified documents after leaving the White House - not crime

follow-up

required SOFT

1 ○ Trump did not take the alleged actions
2 ○ Trump took the alleged actions but these actions were not a crime
8 Skipped
9 Not Asked
How much do you agree or disagree with the following statement?

Trump would not have been prosecuted for his handling of classified documents after leaving the White House if he were someone else.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>varlabel</th>
<th>Trump - handling of classified documents after leaving the White House</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>agree/disagree SOFT</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Strongly agree</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Somewhat agree</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Somewhat disagree</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>Strongly disagree</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>Skipped</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>Not Asked</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Module: implicit_module_4

Former president Trump was indicted in June by federal prosecutors over his handling of classified documents after leaving the White House. In the indictment, prosecutors made a series of specific claims regarding Trump’s behavior. In the next section, we will ask you some questions about these claims.

The indictment alleges that former president Trump...deliberately brought classified documents to his Mar-a-Lago resort upon leaving the White House in January 2021.
The indictment alleges that former president Trump...<br><b>stored classified documents in unsecured locations, including a ballroom and a bathroom at his Mar-a-Lago resort.</b>
### Claim b 1
**Prompt**
*If this allegation were true, what do you think would be the appropriate punishment?*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Varlabel</th>
<th>Appropriate punishment - claim b</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Required</td>
<td>SOFT</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>None, this is not a crime</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>None, this is technically a crime but should not be prosecuted</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>A fine and/or probation but not prison time</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>Up to one year in prison</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>One to five years in prison</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>More than five years in prison</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>Skipped</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>Not Asked</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Claim b 2
**Prompt**
*Do you believe that this allegation is true, or not?*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Varlabel</th>
<th>Allegation is true or not - claim b</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Required</td>
<td>SOFT</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Definitely true</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Probably true</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Probably not true</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>Definitely not true</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>Skipped</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>Not Asked</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

---

Page: claims_c_pg

<p>The indictment alleges that former president Trump...<br>showed classified documents to people with no security clearance.</p>
The indictment alleges that former president Trump...<br/>suggested that his attorney hide or destroy classified documents before federal authorities could recover them.
If this allegation were true, what do you think would be the appropriate punishment?

varlabel: Appropriate punishment - claim d
required: SOFT

1. None, this is not a crime
2. None, this is technically a crime but should not be prosecuted
3. A fine and/or probation but not prison time
4. Up to one year in prison
5. One to five years in prison
6. More than five years in prison
7. Skipped
8. Not Asked

Do you believe that this allegation is true, or not?

varlabel: Allegation is true or not - claim d
required: SOFT

1. Definitely true
2. Probably true
3. Probably not true
4. Definitely not true
5. Skipped
6. Not Asked

end module: claim_mod

Module: implicit_module_5
As you may know, there have been debates about the best approach to covering Donald Trump’s candidacy in the 2024 presidential election. Which of the following best represents your view of how his candidacy should be covered by the news media?

1. The news media should cover Trump like the other candidates
2. The news media should not air Trump campaign rallies live or hold town halls with him
3. The news media should minimize all coverage of Trump

What is your gender?

1. Male
2. Female
3. Other
4. Prefer not to answer

varlabel Media - Donald Trump’s candidacy
required SOFT

varlabel Gender with other
required HARD

Skipped
Not Asked
In what state do you currently reside?

varlabel State of Residence
required HARD
1. Alabama
2. Alaska
3. Arizona
4. Arkansas
5. California
6. Colorado
7. Connecticut
8. Delaware
9. District of Columbia
10. Florida
11. Georgia
12. Hawaii
13. Idaho
15. Indiana
16. Iowa
17. Kansas
18. Kentucky
19. Louisiana
20. Maine
21. Maryland
22. Massachusetts
23. Michigan
24. Minnesota
25. Mississippi
26. Missouri
27. Montana
28. Nebraska
29. Nevada
30. New Hampshire
31. New Jersey
32. New Mexico
33. New York
34. North Carolina
35. North Dakota
36. Ohio
37. Oklahoma
38. Oregon
39. Pennsylvania
40. Rhode Island
41. South Carolina
42. South Dakota
43. Tennessee
44. Texas
45. Utah
46. Vermont
47. Virginia
48. Washington
54  ○  West Virginia
55  ○  Wisconsin
56  ○  Wyoming
60  ○  American Samoa
64  ○  Federated States of Micronesia
66  ○  Guam
68  ○  Marshall Islands
69  ○  Northern Mariana Islands
70  ○  Palau
72  ○  Puerto Rico
74  ○  U.S. Minor Outlying Islands
78  ○  Virgin Islands
81  ○  Alberta
82  ○  British Columbia
83  ○  Manitoba
84  ○  New Brunswick
85  ○  Newfoundland
86  ○  Northwest Territories
87  ○  Nova Scotia
88  ○  Nunavut
89  ○  Ontario
90  ○  Prince Edward Island
91  ○  Quebec
92  ○  Saskatchewan
93  ○  Yukon Territory
99  ○  Not in the U.S or Canada

Skipped
Not Asked
When it comes to politics, would you describe yourself as liberal, conservative, or neither liberal nor conservative?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Political ideology</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Very conservative</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Somewhat conservative</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Slightly conservative</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>Moderate; middle of the road</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>Slightly liberal</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>Somewhat liberal</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>Very liberal</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>98</td>
<td>Skipped</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>99</td>
<td>Not Asked</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Generally speaking, do you think of yourself as a ...?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>3 point party ID</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Democrat</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Republican</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Independent</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>Other (open [pid3_t])</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>Not sure</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>Skipped</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>Not Asked</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Page: page_pid7

**pid7**

**required**

$pid7text

---

**varlabel** 7 point Party ID

**required** HARD

1. Strong Democrat
2. Not very strong Democrat
7. Strong Republican
6. Not very strong Republican
3. The Democratic Party
5. The Republican Party
4. Neither
8. Not sure
9. Don't know
98. Skipped
99. Not Asked

---

Page: pid_setup

Page: implicit_page_educ7

**educ7**

**prompt** once on skip

What is the highest degree or level of school you have completed?

---

**varlabel** Highest level of education completed

**required** SOFT

1. Did not graduate from high school
2. High school diploma or the equivalent (GED)
3. Some college
4. Associate’s degree
5. Bachelor’s degree
6. Master’s degree
7. Professional or doctorate degree
98. Skipped
99. Not Asked
**Page: implicit_page_ethnicity**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>varlabel</th>
<th>Race/Ethnicity</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>required</td>
<td>SOFT</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>order</td>
<td>randomize</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>White</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Black or African American</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>American Indian or Alaska Native</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>Asian/Pacific Islander</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>Multi-racial</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>Hispanic/Latino/Chicano/a</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>Other</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>Skipped</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>Not Asked</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Page: implicit_page_hispanic**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>pii</th>
<th>False</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>varlabel</td>
<td>Hispanic</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>tags</td>
<td>hispanic, race, Profile_Basic_Info</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>required</td>
<td>SOFT</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>No</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>Skipped</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>Not Asked</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Not randomized
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Level of interest in politics</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Extremely interested</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Very interested</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat interested</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not very interested</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not at all interested</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Skipped</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not Asked</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ROWS</td>
<td>COLUMNS</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-------------------------------------------</td>
<td>-------------------------------------------------------------------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>attention_check2_a- prompt once on skip</td>
<td>1   ○ Strongly agree</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>attention_check2_b- prompt once on skip</td>
<td>2   ○ Somewhat agree</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>attention_check2_c- prompt once on skip</td>
<td>3   ○ Neither agree nor disagree</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>attention_check2_d- prompt once on skip</td>
<td>4   ○ Somewhat disagree</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>attention_check2_e- prompt once on skip</td>
<td>5   ○ Strongly disagree</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>8   ○ Skipped</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>9   ○ Not Asked</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each statement below.

- People convicted of murder should be given the death penalty
- World War I came after World War II
- Gays and lesbians should have the right to legally marry
- In order to reduce the budget deficit, the federal government should raise taxes on people that make more than $250,000 per year
- The Affordable Care Act passed by Congress in 2010 should be repealed
Page: implicit_page_approve_biden

**approve_biden**

SINGLE CHOICE

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as President?

varlabel Approval of President Biden
required SOFT

1 ○ Strongly approve
2 ○ Somewhat approve
3 ○ Somewhat disapprove
4 ○ Strongly disapprove
8 Skipped
9 Not Asked

Page: implicit_page_approve_trump

**approve_trump**

SINGLE CHOICE

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump handled his job as President?

varlabel Approval of President Trump
required SOFT

1 ○ Strongly approve
2 ○ Somewhat approve
3 ○ Somewhat disapprove
4 ○ Strongly disapprove
8 Skipped
9 Not Asked
Do you consider yourself to be more of a supporter of Donald Trump or more of a supporter of the Republican Party?

- Supporter of Donald Trump
- Supporter of the Republican Party
- Skipped
- Not Asked

It is essential for the validity of this study that we know whether participants looked up any information online during the study. Did you make an effort to look up information during the study? Please be honest; you will still be paid and you will not be penalized in any way if you did.

- Yes, I looked up information
- No, I did not look up information
- Skipped
- Not Asked
We sometimes find people don't always take surveys seriously, instead providing humorous or insincere responses to questions. How often do you do this?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>varlabel</th>
<th>How often give insincere responses</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>required</td>
<td>SOFT</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1  ○  Never</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2  ○  Rarely</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3  ○  Some of the time</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4  ○  Most of the time</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5  ○  Always</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8  ○  Skipped</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9  ○  Not Asked</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>