


Questionnaire DART0049_W3

 Valued Customer
Version unknown
2022-11-28
23:26:24.555000+00:00

Page: consent_pg

<p> This study is being conducted by John Carey, Gretchen Helmke, Brendan Nyhan, and Susan Stokes, who are professors at Dartmouth College (Carey and Nyhan), the University of Rochester (Helmke), and the University of Chicago (Stokes). We ask for your attention for a few minutes and we thank you for your attention and your responses. Your participation is voluntary and you may decline the survey or withdraw at any time. No information that identifies you will be collected or retained by the researchers, and all of the information we collect will be stored securely. However, any online interaction carries some risk of being accessed. Please contact the Social & Behavioral Sciences IRB at the University of Chicago with any questions or concerns (by phone at 773-834-7835 or by email at sbs-irb@uchicago.edu). Do you consent to participate in the survey?</p>

**consent_post-
required**

SINGLE CHOICE

****Do you consent to participate in the survey?****

varlabel Consent to take survey - Post election

required HARD

1 Yes

2 No

8 *Skipped*

9 *Not Asked*

Page: thanks_out if consent_post in [2]

****Thank you for your time!****

Exit (screenout)

Page: implicit_page_birthyr

**birthyr- Show if not
pdl.birthyr or
int(pdl.birthyr) <
1920 or
pdl.birthyr.last >
months(27)/required**

OPEN INTEGER TEXTBOX

In what year were you born?

tags square_hundred_pct, used_in_US_Omni_Survey_Template, GV_CA,
Globalvars_7, GV_US, GlobalVars_7, scripting_template

varlabel Birth Year

pii False

max 2010

required HARD

min 1900

cols 4

Page: thank_out_age if age

Thank you for your interest. Unfortunately, you do not qualify for our survey at this time. Please proceed to the next survey.

Page:

implicit_page_statments_US_grid_post

statments_US_grid_post-
prompt once on skip

GRID

How well do the following statements describe the United States as of today?

varlabel perf_battery - Post election
roworder randomize
required SOFT
displaymax 3
ROWS

statements_US_1_post- *Show if 1 Elections are conducted, ballots counted, and winners in stateDisplay/prompt once on* determined without pervasive fraud or manipulation
skip

statements_US_2_post- *Show if 2 Citizens have access to information about candidates that is in stateDisplay/prompt once on* relevant to how they would govern
skip

statements_US_3_post- *Show if 3 The geographic boundaries of electoral districts do not in stateDisplay/prompt once on* systematically advantage any particular political party
skip

statements_US_4_post- *Show if 4 Information about the sources of campaign funding is available to in stateDisplay/prompt once on* the public
skip

statements_US_5_post- *Show if 5 Public policy is not determined by large campaign contributions in stateDisplay/prompt once on*
skip

statements_US_6_post- *Show if 6 Elections are free from foreign influence in stateDisplay/prompt once on*
skip

statements_US_7_post- *Show if 7 Politicians who lose free and fair elections will concede defeat in stateDisplay/prompt once on*
skip

statements_US_8_post- *Show if 8 All adult citizens have equal opportunity to vote in stateDisplay/prompt once on*
skip

statements_US_9_post- *Show if 9 All votes have equal impact on election outcomes in stateDisplay/prompt once on*
skip

statements_US_10_post- *Show if 10 Voter participation in elections is generally high in stateDisplay/prompt once on*
skip

statements_US_11_post- *Show if 11 All adult citizens enjoy the same legal and political rights in stateDisplay/prompt once on*
skip

statements_US_12_post- *Show if 12 Parties and candidates are not barred due to their political beliefs in stateDisplay/prompt once on* and ideologies
skip

statements_US_13_post- *Show if 13 Government protects individuals' right to engage in unpopular in stateDisplay/prompt once on* speech or expression
skip

statements_US_14_post- *Show if 14 Government protects individuals' right to engage in peaceful in stateDisplay/prompt once on* protest
skip

statements_US_15_post- *Show if 15 Citizens can make their opinions heard in open debate about in stateDisplay/prompt once on* policies that are under consideration
skip

statements_US_16_post- *Show if 16 The law is enforced equally for all persons in stateDisplay/prompt once on*
skip

statments_US_17_post- *Show if* Government does not interfere with journalists or news
 17 in stateDisplay/prompt once organizations
 on skip

statments_US_18_post- *Show if* Government effectively prevents private actors from engaging in
 18 in stateDisplay/prompt once politically-motivated violence or intimidation
 on skip

statments_US_19_post- *Show if* Government agencies are not used to monitor, attack, or punish
 19 in stateDisplay/prompt once political opponents
 on skip

statments_US_20_post- *Show if* Government officials are legally sanctioned for misconduct
 20 in stateDisplay/prompt once
 on skip

statments_US_21_post- *Show if* Government officials do not use public office for private gain
 21 in stateDisplay/prompt once
 on skip

statments_US_22_post- *Show if* Law enforcement investigations of public officials or their
 22 in stateDisplay/prompt once associates are free from political influence or interference
 on skip

statments_US_23_post- *Show if* Government statistics and data are produced by experts who are
 23 in stateDisplay/prompt once not influenced by political considerations
 on skip

statments_US_24_post- *Show if* Executive authority cannot be expanded beyond constitutional
 24 in stateDisplay/prompt once limits
 on skip

statments_US_25_post- *Show if* The legislature is able to effectively limit executive power
 25 in stateDisplay/prompt once
 on skip

statments_US_26_post- *Show if* The judiciary is able to effectively limit executive power
 26 in stateDisplay/prompt once
 on skip

statments_US_27_post- *Show if* The elected branches respect judicial independence
 27 in stateDisplay/prompt once
 on skip

statments_US_28_post- *Show if* Even when there are disagreements about ideology or policy,
 28 in stateDisplay/prompt once political leaders generally share a common understanding of
 on skip relevant facts

statments_US_29_post- *Show if* Elected officials seek compromise with political opponents
 29 in stateDisplay/prompt once
 on skip

statments_US_30_post- *Show if* Political competition occurs without criticism of opponents'
 30 in stateDisplay/prompt once loyalty or patriotism
 on skip

COLUMNS

- 1 The U.S. does not meet this standard
- 2 The U.S. partly meets this standard
- 3 The U.S. mostly meets this standard
- 4 The U.S. fully meets this standard
- 5 Not sure
- 8 *Skipped*
- 9 *Not Asked*

Page: implicit_page_rating_USA_post

**rating_USA_post-
required**

RULE

On a scale from 0 to 100, where 0 is least democratic and 100 is most democratic, how would you rate the political system of the United States as of today?

left	Least democratic
varlabel	Rating of how democratic US political system is - Post election
dk	0
show_value	1
right	Most democratic
max	100
required	HARD
min	0

Page: Q5_b1_pg if Q5_treat in [1]

<p>You rated the political system of the United States today as \$rating_USA_post.</p> <p> Now using the same 0 to 100 scale, where 0 is least democratic and 100 is most democratic, how would you rate the political systems of the following countries? </p>

**Q5_b1_1_post- Show if
1 in
Q5_b1_Display/prompt
once on skip**

RULE

Brazil

left	Least democratic
varlabel	Rating of how democratic Brazilian political system is - Post election
dk	0
show_value	1
right	Most democratic
max	100
required	SOFT
min	0

**Q5_b1_2_post- Show if
2 in
Q5_b1_Display/prompt
once on skip**

RULE

China

left	Least democratic
varlabel	Rating of how democratic Chinese political system is - Post election
dk	0
show_value	1
right	Most democratic
max	100
required	SOFT
min	0

**Q5_b1_3_post- Show if
3 in
Q5_b1_Display/prompt
once on skip**

RULE

Great Britain

left	Least democratic
varlabel	Rating of how democratic British political system is - Post election
dk	0
show_value	1
right	Most democratic

max 100
 required SOFT
 min 0

**Q5_b1_4_post- Show if
 4 in
 Q5_b1_Display/prompt
 once on skip**

RULE

Israel

left Least
democratic
 varlabel Rating of how democratic Israeli political system is - Post election
 dk 0
 show_value 1
 right Most
democratic
 max 100
 required SOFT
 min 0

**Q5_b1_5_post- Show if
 5 in
 Q5_b1_Display/prompt
 once on skip**

RULE

Russia

left Least
democratic
 varlabel Rating of how democratic Russian political system is - Post election
 dk 0
 show_value 1
 right Most
democratic
 max 100
 required SOFT
 min 0

Page: implicit_page_2

Page: Q5_b2_pg if Q5_treat in [2]

<p>You rated the political system of the United States today as \$rating_USA_post.</p>

Q5_b2_1_post-
prompt once
on skip

RULE

Using the same 0 to 100 scale, what rating would you expect to give the political system of the United States in 5 years?

left	Least democratic
varlabel	Rating of how democratic US political system is in 5 years - Post election
dk	0
show_value	1
right	Most democratic
max	100
required	SOFT
min	0

Q5_b2_2_post-
prompt once
on skip

RULE

And still using the 0 to 100 scale, what rating would you expect to give the political system of the United States in 10 years?

left	Least democratic
varlabel	Rating of how democratic US political system is in 10 years - Post election
dk	0
show_value	1
right	Most democratic
max	100
required	SOFT
min	0

Page: implicit_page_3

Page: rating_future_president_pg

<p>You rated the political system of the United States today as \$rating_USA_post.</p>

**Q5_c_1_post-
Show if
Q5C_treat in
[1]/prompt
once on skip**

RULE

Assuming that Donald Trump wins the 2024 presidential election, what rating would you expect to give the political system of the United States in 5 years?

left	Least democratic
varlabel	Rating of how democratic US political system is - Donald Trump- Post election
dk	0
show_value	1
right	Most democratic
max	100
required	SOFT
min	0

**Q5_c_2_post-
Show if
Q5C_treat in
[2]/prompt
once on skip**

RULE

Assuming that Ron DeSantis wins the 2024 presidential election, what rating would you expect to give the political system of the United States in 5 years?

left	Least democratic
varlabel	Rating of how democratic US political system is - Ron DeSantis- Post election
dk	0
show_value	1
right	Most democratic
max	100
required	SOFT
min	0

**Q5_c_3_post-
Show if
Q5C_treat in
[3]/prompt
once on skip**

RULE

Assuming that Joe Biden wins the 2024 presidential election, what rating would you expect to give the political system of the United States in 5 years?

left Least
democratic
 varlabel Rating of how democratic US political system is - Joe Biden - Post election
 dk 0
 show_value 1
 right Most
democratic
 max 100
 required SOFT
 min 0

Page: implicit_page_biden_winner_post

biden_winner_post-
prompt once on
skip

SINGLE CHOICE

Do you consider Joe Biden to be the rightful winner of the presidential election in November 2020 or not the rightful winner?

varlabel Biden rightful winner - Post election
required SOFT

- 1 Definitely the rightful winner
- 2 Probably the rightful winner
- 3 Probably not the rightful winner
- 4 Definitely not the rightful winner
- 8 *Skipped*
- 9 *Not Asked*

Page: implicit_page_midterm_vote_post

midterm_vote_post-
prompt once on skip

SINGLE CHOICE

In talking to people about elections, we often find that a lot of people were not able to vote because they weren't registered, they were sick, or they just didn't have time. Which of the following statements best describes you?

varlabel Voted in the midterms - Post election
required SOFT

- 1 I did not vote in the election this November
- 2 I thought about voting this time, but didn't
- 3 I usually vote, but didn't this time
- 4 I am sure I voted
- 8 *Skipped*
- 9 *Not Asked*

Page:

implicit_page_confidence_vote_count_a_po
st

**confidence_vote_count_a_post-
prompt once on skip**

SINGLE CHOICE

How confident are you that everyone who is legally entitled to vote and sought to do so was able to successfully cast a ballot in the November 2022 election for the U.S. Congress?

varlabel Confidence in the vote count - everyone who is legally entitled to vote and sought to do so - Post election

required SOFT

- 1 Very confident
- 2 Somewhat confident
- 3 Not too confident
- 4 Not at all confident
- 8 *Skipped*
- 9 *Not Asked*

Page:

implicit_page_confidence_vote_count_b_p
ost

**confidence_vote_count_b_post-
Show if midterm_vote_post in
[4]/prompt once on skip**

SINGLE CHOICE

How confident are you that your vote in the November 2022 election was counted as intended?

varlabel Confidence in the vote count - your vote in the November 2022 election - Post election

required SOFT

- 1 Very confident
- 2 Somewhat confident
- 3 Not too confident
- 4 Not at all confident
- 8 *Skipped*
- 9 *Not Asked*

Page:

 implicit_page_confidence_vote_count_c_po
 st

confidence_vote_count_c_post-
prompt once on skip

SINGLE CHOICE

 How confident are you that votes in your state were counted as voters intended?

varlabel Confidence in the vote count - votes in your state - Post election

required SOFT

- 1 Very confident
- 2 Somewhat confident
- 3 Not too confident
- 4 Not at all confident
- 8 *Skipped*
- 9 *Not Asked*

Page:

 implicit_page_confidence_vote_count_d_p
 ost

confidence_vote_count_d_post-
prompt once on skip

SINGLE CHOICE

 How confident are you that votes nationwide were counted as voters intended?

varlabel Confidence in the vote count - votes nationwide - Post election

required SOFT

- 1 Very confident
- 2 Somewhat confident
- 3 Not too confident
- 4 Not at all confident
- 8 *Skipped*
- 9 *Not Asked*

Page:

 implicit_page_voter_fraud_a_post_grid

voter_fraud_a_post_grid-
prompt once on skip

GRID

 To the best of your knowledge, how many times did each of these occur in the midterm elections this November?

varlabel Frequency of things - Post election

roworder randomize

required SOFT

ROWS

voter_fr_a1- *prompt once on skip* Voting more than once in an electionvoter_fr_a2- *prompt once on skip* Stealing or tampering with ballotsvoter_fr_a3- *prompt once on skip* Pretending to be someone else when votingvoter_fr_a4- *prompt once on skip* People voting who are not U.S. citizensvoter_fr_a5- *prompt once on skip* Voting with an absentee ballot intended for another personvoter_fr_a6- *prompt once on skip* A vote being changed by manipulation of the software that runs voting machines

COLUMNS

1 A million or more2 Hundreds of thousands3 Tens of thousands4 Thousands5 Hundreds6 Less than a hundred7 Less than ten8 *Skipped*9 *Not Asked*

Page:

implicit_page_voter_fraud_b_post_grid

voter_fraud_b_post_grid-
prompt once on skip

GRID

And still to the best of your knowledge, how many times did each of these occur in the midterm elections this November?

varlabel Frequency of eligible/ineligible voters - Post election

required SOFT

ROWS

voter_fr_b1- *prompt once on skip* Eligible voters being prevented from voting by election officials

voter_fr_b2- *prompt once on skip* Ineligible voters being prevented from voting by election officials

voter_fr_b3- *prompt once on skip* Eligible voters being deterred from voting by poll watchers or other people in or around polling places

voter_fr_b4- *prompt once on skip* Ineligible voters being deterred from voting by poll watchers or other people in or around polling places

COLUMNS

- ¹ A million or more
- ² Hundreds of thousands
- ³ Tens of thousands
- ⁴ Thousands
- ⁵ Hundreds
- ⁶ Less than a hundred
- ⁷ Less than ten
- ⁸ *Skipped*
- ⁹ *Not Asked*

Page: implicit_page_nevada_delay_a

nevada_delay_a-
Show if
nevada_delay_treat
in [1]/prompt once
on skip

SINGLE CHOICE

After days of mail-in ballot counting, Nevada's incumbent Democratic senator Catherine Cortez Masto narrowly defeated Republican challenger Adam Laxalt in the November 2022 election. How confident are you that votes in the state of Nevada were counted as voters intended?

varlabel Nevada delay experiment - mail-in ballot counting - Post election

required SOFT

- 1 Very confident
- 2 Somewhat confident
- 3 Not too confident
- 4 Not at all confident
- 8 *Skipped*
- 9 *Not Asked*

Page: implicit_page_nevada_delay_b

nevada_delay_b-
Show if
nevada_delay_treat
in [2]/prompt once
on skip

SINGLE CHOICE

After days of mail-in ballot counting and despite trailing until the last day of the count, Nevada's incumbent Democratic senator Catherine Cortez Masto narrowly defeated Republican challenger Adam Laxalt in the November 2022 election. How confident are you that votes in the state of Nevada were counted as voters intended?

varlabel Nevada delay experiment - mail-in ballot counting and trailing - Post election

required SOFT

- 1 Very confident
- 2 Somewhat confident
- 3 Not too confident
- 4 Not at all confident
- 8 *Skipped*
- 9 *Not Asked*

Page: implicit_page_nevada_delay_c

nevada_delay_c-

**Show if
nevada_delay_treat
in [3]/prompt once
on skip**

SINGLE CHOICE

Nevada's incumbent Democratic senator Catherine Cortez Masto narrowly defeated Republican challenger Adam Laxalt in the November 2022 election. How confident are you that votes in the state of Nevada were counted as voters intended?

varlabel Nevada delay experiment - N/A - Post election

required SOFT

- 1 Very confident
- 2 Somewhat confident
- 3 Not too confident
- 4 Not at all confident
- 8 *Skipped*
- 9 *Not Asked*

Page: concession_pg

\$concession_info_pipe.raw

**concession_exp_c_post-
prompt once on skip**

SINGLE CHOICE

Thinking again about the results of the elections this November, how important do you think it is for a losing candidate for Congress or statewide office to publicly acknowledge the winner as the legitimate representative of the state or district?

varlabel The results of the elections this November - Post election

required SOFT

- 1 Very important
- 2 Somewhat important
- 3 Not too important
- 4 Not at all important
- 8 *Skipped*
- 9 *Not Asked*

Page: implicit_page_4

Page: threats_intro1

<p>In this section of the survey, we ask you to assess a series of events that have already happened. What impact (if any) does each have on American democracy?</p>

end module: implicit_module_1

Module: threats_happened_mod

Page:

implicit_page_threats_happened_a_post

threats_happened_a_post-
prompt once on skip

SINGLE CHOICE

In this section of the survey, we ask you to assess a series of events that have already happened. What impact (if any) does each have on American democracy?

Facebook limiting sharing of the Hunter Biden laptop story before the 2020 election

varlabel Threats to democracy (happened) - Facebook - Post election

required SOFT

- 1 Benefit to American democracy
 2 Will not affect American democracy
 3 Threat to American democracy
 8 *Skipped*
 9 *Not Asked*

Page:

implicit_page_threats_happened_b_post

threats_happened_b_post-
prompt once on skip

SINGLE CHOICE

In this section of the survey, we ask you to assess a series of events that have already happened. What impact (if any) does each have on American democracy?

Attorney General Merrick Garland names Jack Smith as special counsel in charge of two investigations into former president Trump

varlabel Threats to democracy (happened) - Attorney General Merrick Garland - Post election

required SOFT

- 1 Benefit to American democracy
 2 Will not affect American democracy
 3 Threat to American democracy
 8 *Skipped*
 9 *Not Asked*

end module: threats_happened_mod

Module: implicit_module_2

Page:
 implicit_page_happended_benefit_detailed
 _grid_post

**happended_benefit_detailed_grid_post-
 prompt once on skip**

GRID

You indicated that the following are benefits to American democracy. We would now like you to rate the degree to which they are a benefit to democracy.

varlabel Benefit detailed (happened) - Post election
 roworder randomize(\$threats_happened_seed)
 required SOFT

ROWS

happended_benefit_detailed_a_post-Facebook limiting sharing of the Hunter Biden laptop story before
Show if threats_happened_a_post in the 2020 election

[1]/prompt once on skip

happended_benefit_detailed_b_post-Attorney General Merrick Garland names Jack Smith as special
Show if threats_happened_b_post in counsel in charge of two investigations into former president

[1]/prompt once on skip Trump

COLUMNS

- ¹ ○ Little benefit to American democracy
- ² ○ Moderate benefit to American democracy
- ³ ○ Serious benefit to American democracy
- ⁴ ○ Extraordinary benefit to American democracy
- ⁸ *Skipped*
- ⁹ *Not Asked*

Page:
 implicit_page_happended_threat_detailed_
 grid_post

happended_threat_detailed_grid_post-
prompt once on skip GRID

You indicated that the following are threats to American democracy. We would now like you to rate the degree to which they are a threat to democracy.

varlabel Threat detailed (happened) - Post election
 roworder randomize(\$threats_happened_seed)
 required SOFT

ROWS

happended_threat_detailed_a_post-Facebook limiting sharing of the Hunter Biden laptop story before
Show if threats_happened_a_post the 2020 election
in [3]/prompt once on skip

happended_threat_detailed_b_post-Attorney General Merrick Garland names Jack Smith as special
Show if threats_happened_b_post counsel in charge of two investigations into former president
in [3]/prompt once on skip Trump

COLUMNS

- ¹ ○ Little threat to American democracy
- ² ○ Moderate threat to American democracy
- ³ ○ Serious threat to American democracy
- ⁴ ○ Extraordinary threat to American democracy
- ⁸ *Skipped*
- ⁹ *Not Asked*

Page: threats_intro2

<p>In this section of the survey, we ask you to assess a series of events that may happen in the future. What impact (if any) would each have on American democracy?</p>

end module: implicit_module_2

Module: threats_future_mod

Page: implicit_page_threats_future_a_post

threats_future_a_post-
prompt once on skip

SINGLE CHOICE

In this section of the survey, we ask you to assess a series of events that may happen in the future. What impact (if any) would each have on American democracy?

Donald Trump is nominated as the Republican candidate for president in the 2024 election

varlabel Threats to democracy (future) - Donald Trump candidacy - Post election

required SOFT

- 1 Benefit to American democracy
- 2 Will not affect American democracy
- 3 Threat to American democracy
- 8 *Skipped*
- 9 *Not Asked*

Page: implicit_page_threats_future_b_post

threats_future_b_post-
prompt once on skip

SINGLE CHOICE

In this section of the survey, we ask you to assess a series of events that may happen in the future. What impact (if any) would each have on American democracy?

Ron DeSantis is nominated as the Republican candidate for president in the 2024 election

varlabel Threats to democracy (future) - Ron DeSantis candidacy - Post election

required SOFT

- 1 Benefit to American democracy
- 2 Will not affect American democracy
- 3 Threat to American democracy
- 8 *Skipped*
- 9 *Not Asked*

Page: implicit_page_threats_future_c_post

threats_future_c_post-
prompt once on skip

SINGLE CHOICE

In this section of the survey, we ask you to assess a series of events that may happen in the future. What impact (if any) would each have on American democracy?

Joe Biden is nominated as the Democrat candidate for president in the 2024 election

varlabel Threats to democracy (future) - Joe Biden candidacy - Post election

required SOFT

- 1 Benefit to American democracy
- 2 Will not affect American democracy
- 3 Threat to American democracy
- 8 *Skipped*
- 9 *Not Asked*

Page: implicit_page_threats_future_d_post

threats_future_d_post-
prompt once on skip

SINGLE CHOICE

In this section of the survey, we ask you to assess a series of events that may happen in the future. What impact (if any) would each have on American democracy?

An investigation of Hunter Biden's financial activities by the House of Representatives

varlabel Threats to democracy (future) - Hunter Biden's financial activities - Post election

required SOFT

- 1 Benefit to American democracy
- 2 Will not affect American democracy
- 3 Threat to American democracy
- 8 *Skipped*
- 9 *Not Asked*

Page: implicit_page_threats_future_e_post

threats_future_e_post- prompt once on skip

SINGLE CHOICE

In this section of the survey, we ask you to assess a series of events that may happen in the future. What impact (if any) would each have on American democracy?

Joe Biden is impeached by the House of Representatives in 2023

varlabel Threats to democracy (future) - Joe Biden is impeached - Post election

required SOFT

- 1 Benefit to American democracy
- 2 Will not affect American democracy
- 3 Threat to American democracy
- 8 *Skipped*
- 9 *Not Asked*

Page: implicit_page_threats_future_f_post

threats_future_f_post- prompt once on skip

SINGLE CHOICE

In this section of the survey, we ask you to assess a series of events that may happen in the future. What impact (if any) would each have on American democracy?

A prosecution of former President Donald Trump

varlabel Threats to democracy (future) - A prosecution of former President Donald Trump - Post election

required SOFT

- 1 Benefit to American democracy
- 2 Will not affect American democracy
- 3 Threat to American democracy
- 8 *Skipped*
- 9 *Not Asked*

end module: threats_future_mod

Module: implicit_module_3

Page:
 implicit_page_future_benefit_detailed_grid
 _post

**future_benefit_detailed_grid_post-
 prompt once on skip**

GRID

You indicated that the following are benefits to American democracy. We would now like you to rate the degree to which they are a benefit to democracy.

varlabel Benefit detailed - Post election
 roworder randomize(\$threats_future_seed)
 required SOFT

ROWS

future_benefit_detailed_a_post-Donald Trump is nominated as the Republican candidate for
Show if threats_future_a_post in president in the 2024 election
 [1]/prompt once on skip

future_benefit_detailed_b_post-Ron DeSantis is nominated as the Republican candidate for
Show if threats_future_b_post in president in the 2024 election
 [1]/prompt once on skip

future_benefit_detailed_c_post- Joe Biden is nominated as the Democrat candidate for president
Show if threats_future_c_post in in the 2024 election
 [1]/prompt once on skip

future_benefit_detailed_d_post-An investigation of Hunter Biden's financial activities by the
Show if threats_future_d_post in House of Representatives
 [1]/prompt once on skip

future_benefit_detailed_e_post-Joe Biden is impeached by the House of Representatives in 2023
Show if threats_future_e_post in
 [1]/prompt once on skip

future_benefit_detailed_f_post- A prosecution of former President Donald Trump
Show if threats_future_f_post in
 [1]/prompt once on skip

COLUMNS

- ¹ Little benefit to American democracy
- ² Moderate benefit to American democracy
- ³ Serious benefit to American democracy
- ⁴ Extraordinary benefit to American democracy
- ⁸ *Skipped*
- ⁹ *Not Asked*

Page:
 implicit_page_future_threat_detailed_grid_
 post

future_threat_detailed_grid_post-
prompt once on skip

GRID

You indicated that the following are threats to American democracy. We would now like you to rate the degree to which they are a threat to democracy.

varlabel Threat detailed - Post election
 roworder randomize(\$threats_future_seed)
 required SOFT

ROWS

future_threat_detailed_a_post- Donald Trump is nominated as the Republican candidate for
Show if threats_future_a_post in president in the 2024 election
 [3]/prompt once on skip

future_threat_detailed_b_post- Ron DeSantis is nominated as the Republican candidate for
Show if threats_future_b_post in president in the 2024 election
 [3]/prompt once on skip

future_threat_detailed_c_post- Joe Biden is nominated as the Democrat candidate for president
Show if threats_future_c_post in in the 2024 election
 [3]/prompt once on skip

future_threat_detailed_d_post- An investigation of Hunter Biden's financial activities by the
Show if threats_future_d_post in House of Representatives
 [3]/prompt once on skip

future_threat_detailed_e_post- Joe Biden is impeached by the House of Representatives in 2023
Show if threats_future_e_post in
 [3]/prompt once on skip

future_threat_detailed_f_post- A prosecution of former President Donald Trump
Show if threats_future_f_post in
 [3]/prompt once on skip

COLUMNS

- 1 ○ Little threat
 to American democracy
- 2 ○ Moderate threat
 to American democracy
- 3 ○ Serious threat
 to American democracy
- 4 ○ Extraordinary threat
 to American democracy
- 8 Skipped
- 9 Not Asked

Page: page_pid3

pid3- required	SINGLE CHOICE
---------------------------	---------------

Generally speaking, do you think of yourself as a ...?

varlabel 3 point party ID

required HARD

- 1 Democrat
- 2 Republican
- 3 Independent
- 4 Other (open [pid3_t])
- 5 Not sure
- 8 *Skipped*
- 9 *Not Asked*

Page: page_pid7

pid7- required	SINGLE CHOICE
---------------------------	---------------

\$pid7text

varlabel 7 point Party ID

required HARD

- | | |
|--|--|
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 1 <input type="radio"/> Strong Democrat 2 <input type="radio"/> Not very strong Democrat 7 <input type="radio"/> Strong Republican 6 <input type="radio"/> Not very strong Republican 3 <input type="radio"/> The Democratic Party 5 <input type="radio"/> The Republican Party 4 <input type="radio"/> Neither 8 <input type="radio"/> Not sure 9 <input type="radio"/> Don't know 98 <i>Skipped</i> 99 <i>Not Asked</i> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <i>Show if pid3==1</i> <i>Show if pid3==1</i> <i>Show if pid3==2</i> <i>Show if pid3==2</i> <i>Show if pid3 in [3,4,5]</i> <i>Show if pid3 in [3,4,5]</i> <i>Show if pid3 in [3,4,5]</i> <i>Show if pid3 in [3,4,5]</i> <i>Show if 0</i> |
|--|--|

Page: pid_setup

Page: implicit_page_gender

**gender-
Show if
0/prompt
once on
skip**

SINGLE CHOICE

Are you...?

varlabel Gender

tags check_for_coding, square_hundred_pct, CA_GV_Survey_1, GV_US, used_in_US_Omni_Survey_Template, US_GV_Survey_1, CA_GV_Mini_demographics, Globalvars_7, square_eternal, GV_CA, US_GV_Mini_demographics, Profile_Codebook, scripting_template

pii False

required SOFT

1 Male2 Female8 *Skipped*9 *Not Asked*

Page: implicit_page_gender_o_post

**gender_o_post-
required**

SINGLE CHOICE

What is your gender?

varlabel Gender with other - Post election

required HARD

1 Male2 Female3 Other4 Prefer not to answer8 *Skipped*9 *Not Asked*

Page: state_pg

**inputstate- Show if
not pdl.inputstate
or
pdl.inputstate.last
>
months(3)/required**

In what state do you currently reside?

DROPDOWN

varlabel State of Residence - Post election
required HARD

- 1 Alabama
- 2 Alaska
- 4 Arizona
- 5 Arkansas
- 6 California
- 8 Colorado
- 9 Connecticut
- 10 Delaware
- 11 District of Columbia
- 12 Florida
- 13 Georgia
- 15 Hawaii
- 16 Idaho
- 17 Illinois
- 18 Indiana
- 19 Iowa
- 20 Kansas
- 21 Kentucky
- 22 Louisiana
- 23 Maine
- 24 Maryland
- 25 Massachusetts
- 26 Michigan
- 27 Minnesota
- 28 Mississippi
- 29 Missouri
- 30 Montana
- 31 Nebraska
- 32 Nevada
- 33 New Hampshire
- 34 New Jersey
- 35 New Mexico
- 36 New York
- 37 North Carolina
- 38 North Dakota
- 39 Ohio
- 40 Oklahoma
- 41 Oregon
- 42 Pennsylvania
- 44 Rhode Island
- 45 South Carolina
- 46 South Dakota
- 47 Tennessee
- 48 Texas
- 49 Utah
- 50 Vermont
- 51 Virginia
- 53 Washington

- 54 West Virginia *Show if 0*
- 55 Wisconsin *Show if 0*
- 56 Wyoming *Show if 0*
- 60 American Samoa *Show if 0*
- 64 Federated States of Micronesia *Show if 0*
- 66 Guam *Show if 0*
- 68 Marshall Islands *Show if 0*
- 69 Northern Mariana Islands *Show if 0*
- 70 Palau *Show if 0*
- 72 Puerto Rico *Show if 0*
- 74 U.S. Minor Outlying Islands *Show if 0*
- 78 Virgin Islands *Show if 0*
- 81 Alberta *Show if 0*
- 82 British Columbia *Show if 0*
- 83 Manitoba *Show if 0*
- 84 New Brunswick *Show if 0*
- 85 Newfoundland *Show if 0*
- 86 Northwest Territories *Show if 0*
- 87 Nova Scotia *Show if 0*
- 88 Nunavut *Show if 0*
- 89 Ontario *Show if 0*
- 90 Prince Edward Island *Show if 0*
- 91 Quebec *Show if 0*
- 92 Saskatchewan *Show if 0*
- 93 Yukon Territory *Show if 0*
- 99 Not in the U.S or Canada *Show if 0*
- 998 *Skipped*
- 999 *Not Asked*

Page: implicit_page_ideo7_post

**ideo7_post-
prompt
once on
skip**

SINGLE CHOICE

When it comes to politics, would you describe yourself as liberal, conservative, or neither liberal nor conservative?

varlabel Political ideology - Post election

required SOFT

- 1 Very conservative
- 2 Somewhat conservative
- 3 Slightly conservative
- 4 Moderate; middle of the road
- 5 Slightly liberal
- 6 Somewhat liberal
- 7 Very liberal
- 98 *Skipped*
- 99 *Not Asked*

Page:

implicit_page_attention_check_grid_post

**attention_check_grid_post-
prompt once on skip**

GRID

Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each statement below.

varlabel Attention check - Post election

roworder randomize

required SOFT

ROWS

attention_check_1_post-
prompt once on skip By law, abortion should never be permitted

attention_check_2_post-
prompt once on skip In order to reduce the budget deficit, the federal government
should eliminate all welfare programs that help poor people
attention_check_3_post-
prompt once on skip The federal government should raise the minimum wage to \$10

attention_check_4_post-
prompt once on skip The federal government should guarantee health insurance for all
citizens

attention_check_5_post-
prompt once on skip The federal government should pass new rules that protect the
right of workers to join labor unions

attention_check_6_post-
prompt once on skip Thomas Jefferson was the 43rd president of the United States

COLUMNS

- ¹ Strongly agree
- ² Somewhat agree
- ³ Neither agree nor disagree
- ⁴ Somewhat disagree
- ⁵ Strongly disagree
- ⁸ *Skipped*
- ⁹ *Not Asked*

Page: implicit_page_educ7_post

**educ7_post-
prompt
once on skip**

SINGLE CHOICE

What is the highest degree or level of school you have completed?

varlabel Highest level of education completed - Post election

required SOFT

- 1 Did not graduate from high school
- 2 High school diploma or the equivalent (GED)
- 3 Some college
- 4 Associate's degree
- 5 Bachelor's degree
- 6 Master's degree
- 7 Professional or doctorate degree
- 98 *Skipped*
- 99 *Not Asked*

Page: implicit_page_educ

**educ-
Show if
0/prompt
once on
skip**

SINGLE CHOICE

What is the highest level of education you have completed?

varlabel Education - Post election

required SOFT

- 1 Did not graduate from high school
- 2 High school graduate
- 3 Some college, but no degree (yet)
- 4 2-year college degree
- 5 4-year college degree
- 6 Postgraduate degree (MA, MBA, MD, JD, PhD, etc.)
- 8 *Skipped*
- 9 *Not Asked*

Page: implicit_page_race

race-
Show if
0/prompt
once on
skip

SINGLE CHOICE

What racial or ethnic group best describes you?

varlabel Race

tags core, Profile_Codebook, GlobalVars_7, equivalent_spd_race, profile_core, GV_US, cbs, Profile_Codebook_Demographics, US_GV_GL_Minor_LocalDemos, US_GV_Survey_1, profile, election2014, Profile_Codebook_Core, square_eternal, coresampling, square_hundred_pct, Profile_Basic_Info, used_in_US_Omni_Survey_Template, nytimes, scripting_template

pii False

required SOFT

- ¹ White
- ² Black or African-American
- ³ Hispanic or Latino
- ⁴ Asian or Asian-American
- ⁵ Native American
- ⁸ Middle Eastern
- ⁶ Two or more races
- ⁷ Other (open [race_other])
- ⁹⁸ *Skipped*
- ⁹⁹ *Not Asked*

Page: implicit_page_multrace

multrace-
Show if
0/prompt
once on
skip

MULTIPLE CHOICE

Please indicate the racial or ethnic groups that best describe you? (select all that apply)

tags profile, core, core codebook, core_survey, Profile_Codebook_Demographics, biracial, Profile_Codebook_Core, race, mixedrace, multrace, square_eternal, equivalent_spd_race, Profile_Codebook, square_deprecated

varlabel mixed race

pii False

max 3

required SOFT

- ¹ White
- ² Black or African-American
- ³ Hispanic or Latino
- ⁴ Asian or Asian-American
- ⁵ Native American
- ⁸ Middle Eastern
- ⁹⁷ Other
- ⁹⁸ Don't know
- ⁹⁹ None of these

Show if 0
Exclude other punches
Show if 0

Page: implicit_page_ethnicity_post

**ethnicity_post-
prompt once
on skip**

SINGLE CHOICE

With which race or ethnicity do you most identify?

order randomize
varlabel Race/Ethnicity - Post election
required SOFT

- 1 White
- 2 Black or African American
- 3 American Indian or Alaska Native
- 4 Asian/Pacific Islander
- 5 Multi-racial
- 6 Hispanic/Latino/Chicano/a
- 7 Other
- 98 *Skipped*
- 99 *Not Asked*

Not randomized

Page: implicit_page_hispanic

**hispanic- Show if
not
pdl.hispanic/prompt
once on skip**

SINGLE CHOICE

Are you of Spanish, Latino, or Hispanic origin or descent?

varlabel Hispanic
tags hispanic, race, Profile_Basic_Info
pii False
required SOFT

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 8 *Skipped*
- 9 *Not Asked*

Page: implicit_page_polinterest_post

polinterest_post-
prompt once on
skip

SINGLE CHOICE

Generally, how interested are you in politics?

order

reverse

varlabel

Level of interest in politics - Post election

required

SOFT

- 1 Extremely interested
- 2 Very interested
- 3 Somewhat interested
- 4 Not very interested
- 5 Not at all interested
- 8 *Skipped*
- 9 *Not Asked*

Page:

implicit_page_attention_check2_grid_post

attention_check2_grid_post-
prompt once on skip

GRID

Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each statement below.

varlabel Attention check 2 - Post election

roworder randomize

required SOFT

ROWS

attention_check2_1_post- People convicted of murder should be given the death penalty
prompt once on skip

attention_check2_2_post- *Show if 0/prompt once on skip* The French Fifth Republic came before the Fourth Republic

attention_check2_2b_post- The leader of the American government is the prime minister.
prompt once on skip

attention_check2_3_post- Gays and lesbians should have the right to legally marry
prompt once on skip

attention_check2_4_post- In order to reduce the budget deficit, the federal government
prompt once on skip should raise taxes on people that make more than \$250,000 per
year

attention_check2_5_post- The Affordable Care Act passed by Congress in 2010 should be
prompt once on skip repealed

COLUMNS

- 1 Strongly agree
- 2 Somewhat agree
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Somewhat disagree
- 5 Strongly disagree
- 8 *Skipped*
- 9 *Not Asked*

Page: implicit_page_approve_biden_post

approve_biden_post-
prompt once on skip

SINGLE CHOICE

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as President?

varlabel Approval of President Biden - Post election

required SOFT

- 1 Strongly approve
- 2 Somewhat approve
- 3 Somewhat disapprove
- 4 Strongly disapprove
- 8 *Skipped*
- 9 *Not Asked*

Page: implicit_page_approve_trump_post

approve_trump_post-
prompt once on skip

SINGLE CHOICE

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump handled his job as President?

varlabel Approval of President Trump - Post election

required SOFT

- 1 Strongly approve
- 2 Somewhat approve
- 3 Somewhat disapprove
- 4 Strongly disapprove
- 8 *Skipped*
- 9 *Not Asked*

Page: implicit_page_more_supporter_post

more_supporter_post-
Show if
republican_flag ==
1/prompt once on skip

SINGLE CHOICE

Do you consider yourself to be more of a supporter of Donald Trump or more of a supporter of the Republican Party?

varlabel More of a supporter of Donald Trump or Republican Party - Post election

required SOFT

- 1 Supporter of Donald Trump
- 2 Supporter of the Republican Party
- 8 *Skipped*
- 9 *Not Asked*

Page:

implicit_page_nomination_dem_rep_post

<p>Now that the midterm elections are over, political parties will turn attention to choosing their candidates for the 2024 presidential election.</p>

nomination_dem_rep_post-
Show if pid7 in
[1,2,3,5,6,7]/prompt once
on skip

SINGLE CHOICE

Thinking about the \$R_party nomination, which of these best describes who you would like to see win the party's nomination?

varlabel Nomination priorities - Democratic/Republican - Post election

required SOFT

- 1 The candidate whose policies I most prefer
- 2 The candidate with the best chance to win in the general election
- 3 The candidate who is most committed to protecting American democracy
- 8 *Skipped*
- 9 *Not Asked*

Show if show_treat in [1]

Page:

implicit_page_nomination_ind_a_post

nomination_ind_a_post-
Show if pid7 in
[4,8]/prompt once on
skip

SINGLE CHOICE

Thinking about the Democratic nomination, which of these best describes who you would like to see win the party's nomination?

varlabel Nomination priorities - Independent (Democratic) - Post election

required SOFT

- 1 The candidate whose policies I most prefer
- 2 The candidate with the best chance to win in the general election
- 3 The candidate who is most committed to protecting American democracy
- 8 *Skipped*
- 9 *Not Asked*

Show if show_treat in [1]

Page: implicit_page_nomination_ind_b_post

nomination_ind_b_post-
Show if pid7 in
[4,8]/prompt once on
skip

SINGLE CHOICE

Thinking about the Republican nomination, which of these best describes who you would like to see win the party's nomination?

varlabel Nomination priorities - Independent (Republican) - Post election

required SOFT

- 1 The candidate whose policies I most prefer
- 2 The candidate with the best chance to win in the general election
- 3 The candidate who is most committed to protecting American democracy
- 8 *Skipped*
- 9 *Not Asked*

Show if show_treat in [1]

Page: implicit_page_rep_primary_post

rep_primary_post-
Show if pid7 in
[5,6,7]/prompt
once on skip

SINGLE CHOICE

Who would you rather see as the Republican nominee for president in 2024?

varlabel Republican primary preference - Post election

required SOFT

- 1 Donald Trump
- 2 Ron DeSantis
- 3 Neither
- 4 Not sure
- 8 *Skipped*
- 9 *Not Asked*

Page: implicit_page_dem_primary_post

dem_primary_post-
Show if pid7 in
[1,2,3]/prompt
once on skip

SINGLE CHOICE

Who would you rather see as the Democratic nominee for president in 2024?

varlabel Democratic primary preference - Post election

required SOFT

- 1 Joe Biden
- 2 Kamala Harris
- 3 Neither
- 4 Not sure
- 8 *Skipped*
- 9 *Not Asked*

Page:

implicit_page_investigation_trump_a_post

investigation_trump_a_post-
prompt once on skip

SINGLE CHOICE

On Friday, November 18, Attorney General Merrick Garland named a special counsel, Jack Smith, from outside the Department of Justice to take over the investigation of former President Donald Trump.

In light of this information, how well does the following statement describe the United States as of today?

Law enforcement investigations of public officials or their associates are free from political influence or interference.

varlabel Investigation of Trump - opinion on U.S. - Post election

required SOFT

- 1 The U.S. does not meet this standard
- 2 The U.S. partly meets this standard
- 3 The U.S. mostly meets this standard
- 4 The U.S. fully meets this standard
- 8 *Skipped*
- 9 *Not Asked*

Page:

implicit_page_investigation_trump_b_post
investigation_trump_b_post-
prompt once on skip

SINGLE CHOICE

Now imagine that we had asked you this question **before** the announcement of the special counsel appointment in the Department of Justice Trump investigation. How would you have answered the question of how well the following statement describes the United States as of today?

Law enforcement investigations of public officials or their associates are free from political influence or interference.

varlabel Investigation of Trump - opinion on U.S. - Post election

required SOFT

- ¹ The U.S. does not meet this standard
- ² The U.S. partly meets this standard
- ³ The U.S. mostly meets this standard
- ⁴ The U.S. fully meets this standard
- ⁸ *Skipped*
- ⁹ *Not Asked*

Page: implicit_page_validity_post
validity_post-
prompt once
on skip

SINGLE CHOICE

It is essential for the validity of this study that we know whether participants looked up any information online during the study. Did you make an effort to look up information during the study? Please be honest; you will still be paid and you will not be penalized in any way if you did.

varlabel Looked up information - Post election

required SOFT

- ¹ Yes, I looked up information
- ² No, I did not look up information
- ⁸ *Skipped*
- ⁹ *Not Asked*

Page: implicit_page_insincere_post

insincere_post-
prompt once
on skip

SINGLE CHOICE

We sometimes find people don't always take surveys seriously, instead providing humorous or insincere responses to questions. How often do you do this?

varlabel How often give insincere responses - Post election

required SOFT

- ¹ Never
- ² Rarely
- ³ Some of the time
- ⁴ Most of the time
- ⁵ Always
- ⁸ *Skipped*
- ⁹ *Not Asked*

Page:

implicit_page_survey_comments_post

survey_comments_post

OPEN TEXTBOX

Do you have any comments on the survey? Please let us know about any problems you had or aspects of the survey that were confusing.

varlabel Survey comments - Post election

required NONE

cols 80

Page: thankyou_pg

<p>Thank you for answering these questions. This research is not intended to support or oppose any political candidate or office. The research has no affiliation with any political candidate or campaign and has received no financial support from any political candidate or campaign. Should you have any questions about this study, please contact Brendan Nyhan at nyhan@dartmouth.edu.</p> <p><center>Please continue to the next section to collect your points.</center></p>
