Module: implicit_module_1

Page: testing_pg if gryphon.interview_type == "test"

TESTING ONLY PAGE

**antidemo_treat**

Anti-Democratic practices treatment

Varlabel: Anti-Democratic practices treatment

Required: SOFT

1  ○  Shown

2  ○  Not shown

8     Skipped

9     Not Asked

**viol_split**

Violence outcome scale split?

Varlabel: Violence outcome scale split

Required: SOFT

1  ○  Violence outcomes A

2  ○  Violence outcomes B

8     Skipped

9     Not Asked

Page: implicit_page_1

Page: implicit_page_2

Page: consent_pg

<p>This study is being conducted by John Carey, Gretchen Helmke, Brendan Nyhan, and Susan Stokes, who are professors at Dartmouth College (Carey and Nyhan), the University of Rochester (Helmke), and the University of Chicago (Stokes). We ask for your attention for a few minutes and we thank you for
your attention and your responses. Your participation is voluntary and you may decline the survey or withdraw at any time. No information that identifies you will be collected or retained by the researchers, and all of the information we collect will be stored securely. However, any online interaction carries some risk of being accessed. Please contact the Social & Behavioral Sciences IRB at the University of Chicago with any questions or concerns (by phone at 773-834-7835 or by email at sbs-irb@uchicago.edu). Do you consent to participate in the survey?

**Do you consent to participate in the survey?**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Consent to take survey</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>No</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>Skipped</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>Not Asked</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Thank you for your time!**
### Page: implicit_page_birthyr

In what year were you born?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>tags</th>
<th>square_hundred_pct, used_in_US_Omni_Survey_Template, GV_CA, Globalvars_7, GV_US, GlobalVars_7, scripting_template</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>pii</td>
<td>False</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>cols</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>min</td>
<td>1900</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>max</td>
<td>2010</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>varlabel</td>
<td>Birth Year</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>required</td>
<td>HARD</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Page: implicit_page_age

What is your age?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>varlabel</th>
<th>Age (numerical)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>required</td>
<td>SOFT</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Page: implicit_page_age9

How old are you?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>varlabel</th>
<th>Age (categorical)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
Page: thank_out_age if age9==1

Thank you for your interest. Unfortunately, you do not qualify for our survey at this time. Please proceed to the next survey.

Exit (screenout)

Page: implicit_page_3

Page: intro_page if is_panelist

Your YouGov Account will be credited with 2000 points for completing the survey.

We have tested the survey and found that, on average it takes around 12 minutes to complete. This time may vary depending on factors such as your Internet connection speed and the answers you give.

Please click the forward button below to continue.
How well do the following statements describe the United States as of today?

roworder: randomize  
varlabel: Statements - describes the US  
displaymax: 3  
required: SOFT  
ROWS
statements_US_1- Show if 1 in stateDisplay2/prompt once on skip
Elections are conducted, ballots counted, and winners determined without pervasive fraud or manipulation

statements_US_2- Show if 2 in stateDisplay2/prompt once on skip
Citizens have access to information about candidates that is relevant to how they would govern

statements_US_3- Show if 3 in stateDisplay2/prompt once on skip
The geographic boundaries of electoral districts do not systematically advantage any particular political party

statements_US_4- Show if 4 in stateDisplay2/prompt once on skip
Information about the sources of campaign funding is available to the public

statements_US_5- Show if 5 in stateDisplay2/prompt once on skip
Public policy is not determined by large campaign contributions

statements_US_6- Show if 6 in stateDisplay2/prompt once on skip
Elections are free from foreign influence

statements_US_7- Show if 7 in stateDisplay2/prompt once on skip
Politicians who lose free and fair elections will concede defeat

statements_US_8- Show if 8 in stateDisplay2/prompt once on skip
All adult citizens have equal opportunity to vote

statements_US_9- Show if 9 in stateDisplay2/prompt once on skip
All votes have equal impact on election outcomes

statements_US_10- Show if 10 in Voter participation in elections is generally high stateDisplay2/prompt once on skip

statements_US_11- Show if 11 in All adult citizens enjoy the same legal and political rights stateDisplay2/prompt once on skip

statements_US_12- Show if 12 in Parties and candidates are not barred due to their political beliefs and ideologies stateDisplay2/prompt once on skip

statements_US_13- Show if 13 in Government protects individuals' right to engage in unpopular speech or expression stateDisplay2/prompt once on skip

statements_US_14- Show if 14 in Government protects individuals' right to engage in peaceful protest stateDisplay2/prompt once on skip
statements_US_15- Show if 15 in Citizens can make their opinions heard in open debate about policies that are under consideration

statements_US_16- Show if 16 in The law is enforced equally for all persons

statements_US_17- Show if 17 in Government does not interfere with journalists or news organizations

statements_US_18- Show if 18 in Government effectively prevents private actors from engaging in politically-motivated violence or intimidation

statements_US_19- Show if 19 in Government agencies are not used to monitor, attack, or punish political opponents

statements_US_20- Show if 20 in Government officials are legally sanctioned for misconduct

statements_US_21- Show if 21 in Government officials do not use public office for private gain

statements_US_22- Show if 22 in Law enforcement investigations of public officials or their associates are free from political influence or interference

statements_US_23- Show if 23 in Government statistics and data are produced by experts who are not influenced by political considerations

statements_US_24- Show if 24 in Executive authority cannot be expanded beyond constitutional limits

statements_US_25- Show if 25 in The legislature is able to effectively limit executive power

statements_US_26- Show if 26 in The judiciary is able to effectively limit executive power

statements_US_27- Show if 27 in The elected branches respect judicial independence

statements_US_28- Show if 28 in Even when there are disagreements about ideology or policy, political leaders generally share a common understanding of relevant facts
statements_US_29- Show if 29 in Elected officials seek compromise with political opponents

statements_US_30- Show if 30 in Political competition occurs without criticism of opponents' loyalty or patriotism

COLUMNS
1  ○  The U.S. does not meet this standard
2  ○  The U.S. partly meets this standard
3  ○  The U.S. mostly meets this standard
4  ○  The U.S. fully meets this standard
5  ○  Not sure
8  Skipped
9  Not Asked
Page: implicit_page_rating_USA

**rating_USA**

**prompt once on skip**

On a scale from 0 to 100, where 0 is least democratic and 100 is most democratic, how would you rate the political system of the United States as of today?

| show_value | 1 |
| min | 0 |
| right | Most <br/>democratic |
| left | Least <br/>democratic |
| max | 100 |
| varlabel | Rating of how democratic US political system is |
| dk | 0 |
| required | SOFT |

Page: implicit_page_democracy_importance_scale

**democracy_importance_scale**

**prompt once on skip**

How important is it for you to live in a country that is governed democratically? On this scale where 1 means it is “not at all important” and 10 means “absolutely important,” what position would you choose?

| min | 1 |
| max | 10 |
| varlabel | Importance of democracy |
| required | SOFT |

STEMS

democracy_importance- prompt
once on skip

Page: implicit_page_fundamental_changes

**fundamental_changes**

**prompt once on skip**

Thinking about the fundamental design and structure of American government, which comes closer to your view?
You indicated that significant changes are needed to the design and structure of American government to make it work for current times. In your view, what is the best way to accomplish this goal?

<p>| | |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| 1 | ○ Significant changes to the design and structure are needed to make it work for current times
| 2 | ○ The design and structure serves the country well and does not need significant changes
| 8 | Skipped
| 9 | Not Asked

Best way to change American government

<p>| | |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| 1 | ○ Seeking to create a new constitution
| 2 | ○ Seeking to amend the Constitution
| 3 | ○ Pursuing policy and rule changes that don’t require constitutional amendments
| 8 | Skipped
| 9 | Not Asked
Would you prefer to change the US Senate so that states with more people would have more senators or to keep the current system in which every state has two senators?

varlabel Change number of senators
required SOFT

1 ○ Definitely prefer Senate based on population
2 ○ Probably prefer Senate based on population
3 ○ Probably prefer two senators for every state
4 ○ Definitely prefer two senators for every state
5 ○ Don't know
8 Skipped
9 Not Asked

Do you consider Joe Biden to be the rightful winner of the presidential election in November or not the rightful winner?

varlabel Biden rightful winner
required SOFT

1 ○ Definitely the rightful winner
2 ○ Probably the rightful winner
3 ○ Probably not the rightful winner
4 ○ Definitely not the rightful winner
8 Skipped
9 Not Asked
Questionnaire

Page: implicit_page_vote_entitle

SINGLE CHOICE
How confident are you that everyone who is legally entitled to vote and seeks to do so will be able to successfully cast a ballot in the November 2022 election for the U.S. Congress?  

varlabel Confidence that everyone legally entitled to vote can do so  
required SOFT  
1 ○ Very confident  
2 ○ Somewhat confident  
3 ○ Not too confident  
4 ○ Not at all confident  
8 Skipped  
9 Not Asked

Page: implicit_page_vote_count

SINGLE CHOICE
How confident are you that votes nationwide will be counted as voters intend in the November 2022 election for the U.S. Congress?  

varlabel Confidence that votes will be counted as intended  
required SOFT  
1 ○ Very confident  
2 ○ Somewhat confident  
3 ○ Not too confident  
4 ○ Not at all confident  
8 Skipped  
9 Not Asked
**What is your gender?**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>varlabel</th>
<th>Gender with other</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>required</td>
<td>HARD</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Male</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Female</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Other</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>Prefer not to answer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>Skipped</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>Not Asked</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
In what state do you currently reside?

varlabel       State of Residence
required       HARD
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>State</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Alabama</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Alaska</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>Arizona</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>Arkansas</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>California</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>Colorado</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>Connecticut</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10</td>
<td>Delaware</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11</td>
<td>District of Columbia</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12</td>
<td>Florida</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>13</td>
<td>Georgia</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15</td>
<td>Hawaii</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16</td>
<td>Idaho</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>17</td>
<td>Illinois</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>18</td>
<td>Indiana</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>19</td>
<td>Iowa</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>20</td>
<td>Kansas</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>21</td>
<td>Kentucky</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22</td>
<td>Louisiana</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>23</td>
<td>Maine</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>24</td>
<td>Maryland</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>25</td>
<td>Massachusetts</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>26</td>
<td>Michigan</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>27</td>
<td>Minnesota</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>28</td>
<td>Mississippi</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>29</td>
<td>Missouri</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>30</td>
<td>Montana</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>31</td>
<td>Nebraska</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>32</td>
<td>Nevada</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>33</td>
<td>New Hampshire</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>34</td>
<td>New Jersey</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>35</td>
<td>New Mexico</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>36</td>
<td>New York</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Questionnaire

37  ○ North Carolina
38  ○ North Dakota
39  ○ Ohio
40  ○ Oklahoma
41  ○ Oregon
42  ○ Pennsylvania
44  ○ Rhode Island
45  ○ South Carolina
46  ○ South Dakota
47  ○ Tennessee
48  ○ Texas
49  ○ Utah
50  ○ Vermont
51  ○ Virginia
53  ○ Washington
54  ○ West Virginia
55  ○ Wisconsin
56  ○ Wyoming

998  Skipped
999  Not Asked
When it comes to politics, would you describe yourself as liberal, conservative, or neither liberal nor conservative?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Very conservative</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Somewhat conservative</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Slightly conservative</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>Moderate; middle of the road</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>Slightly liberal</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>Somewhat liberal</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>Very liberal</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>98</td>
<td>Skipped</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>99</td>
<td>Not Asked</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each statement below.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>ROWS</th>
<th>COLUMNS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>statement_agree_1</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>statement_agree_2</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>statement_agree_3</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>statement_agree_4</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>statement_agree_5</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>statement_agree_6</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- By law, abortion should never be permitted
- In order to reduce the budget deficit, the federal government should eliminate all welfare programs that help poor people
- The federal government should raise the minimum wage to $10
- The federal government should guarantee health insurance for all citizens
- The federal government should pass new rules that protect the right of workers to join labor unions
- Barack Obama was the first president of the United States
Page: page_pid3

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>pid3-</th>
<th>required</th>
<th>SINGLE CHOICE</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

Generally speaking, do you think of yourself as a ...?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>varlabel</th>
<th>3 point party ID</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>required</td>
<td>HARD</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Democrat</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Republican</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Independent</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>Other (open [pid3_t])</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>Not sure</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>Skipped</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>Not Asked</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Page: page_pid7

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>pid7-</th>
<th>Spid7text</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

7 point Party ID

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>required</th>
<th>HARD</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Strong Democrat</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Not very strong Democrat</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>Strong Republican</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>Not very strong Republican</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>The Democratic Party</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>The Republican Party</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>Neither</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>Not sure</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>Don't know</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>88</td>
<td>Skipped</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>99</td>
<td>Not Asked</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Show if pid3==1
Show if pid3==1
Show if pid3==2
Show if pid3==2
Show if pid3 in [3,4,5]
Show if pid3 in [3,4,5]
Show if pid3 in [3,4,5]
Show if pid3 in [3,4,5]
Show if 0
What is the highest degree or level of school you have completed?

varlabel Highest level of education completed
required SOFT

1  Did not graduate from high school
2  High school diploma or the equivalent (GED)
3  Some college
4  Associate's degree
5  Bachelor's degree
6  Master's degree
7  Professional or doctorate degree

Skipped
Not Asked
Page: implicit_page_ethnicity

With which race or ethnicity do you most identify?

1. White
2. Black or African American
3. American Indian or Alaska Native
4. Asian/Pacific Islander
5. Multi-racial
6. Hispanic/Latino/Chicano/a
7. Other

Page: implicit_page_hispanic

Are you of Spanish, Latino, or Hispanic origin or descent?

1. Yes
2. No

Skipped

Not Asked
Generally, how interested are you in politics?

- 1 ○ Extremely interested
- 2 ○ Very interested
- 3 ○ Somewhat interested
- 4 ○ Not very interested
- 5 ○ Not at all interested
- 8 ○ Skipped
- 9 ○ Not Asked

Order reverse
Varlabel Level of interest in politics
Required SOFT
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>ROWS</th>
<th>COLUMNS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>statement_agree2_1-</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>prompt once on skip</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>statement_agree2_2-</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>prompt once on skip</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>statement_agree2_3-</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>prompt once on skip</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>statement_agree2_4-</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>prompt once on skip</td>
<td>statement_agree2_5-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each statement below.

- **Strongly agree**: 1
- **Somewhat agree**: 2
- **Neither agree nor disagree**: 3
- **Somewhat disagree**: 4
- **Strongly disagree**: 5
- **Skipped**: 8
- **Not Asked**: 9

1. People convicted of murder should be given the death penalty
2. World War I came after World War II
3. Gays and lesbians should have the right to legally marry
4. In order to reduce the budget deficit, the federal government should raise taxes on people that make more than $250,000 per year
5. The Affordable Care Act passed by Congress in 2010 should be repealed
Page: implicit_page_approve_biden

**approve_biden-**

*prompt once on skip*

**SINGLE CHOICE**

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as President?

varlabel Approval of President Biden
required SOFT
1  ○ Strongly approve
2  ○ Somewhat approve
3  ○ Somewhat disapprove
4  ○ Strongly disapprove
8  Skipped
9  Not Asked

Page: implicit_page_approve_trmp

**approve_trmp-**

*prompt once on skip*

**SINGLE CHOICE**

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump handled his job as President?

varlabel Approval of President Trump
required SOFT
1  ○ Strongly approve
2  ○ Somewhat approve
3  ○ Somewhat disapprove
4  ○ Strongly disapprove
8  Skipped
9  Not Asked

end module: implicit_module_1

Module: vote2020_mod
Did you vote in the November 2020 presidential election?

varlabel Did you vote in the 2020 Presidential election
required SOFT

1  ○ I did not vote in the November 2020 election
2  ○ I thought about voting in the November 2020 election, but didn't
3  ○ I usually vote, but didn't in the November 2020 election
4  ○ I am sure I voted in the November 2020 election

8  Skipped
9  Not Asked
Who did you vote for in the election for President in 2020?

1. Joe Biden
2. Donald Trump
3. Jo Jorgensen
4. Howie Hawkins
5. Other (open [presvote20post_t])
6. Did not vote for President
8. Skipped
9. Not Asked

Module: antidemo_mod if antidemo_treat in [1]

We’d like you to guess what percentage of $OwnParty_pl say the following principles are important or essential to democratic government.

If you think every $OwnParty would rate the principle as important or essential to democratic government, please answer 100. If you think half would rate the principle as important or essential and half would not, please answer 50. If you think none would rate the principle as important or essential, please answer 0.

What percentage of $OwnParty_pl would say the following principles are important or essential to democratic government?
**anti_demo_in_electfair**

Elections are conducted, ballots counted, and winners determined without pervasive fraud or manipulation

- **show_value**: 1
- **min**: 0
- **right**: 100% of $OwnParty_pl
- **left**: 0% of $OwnParty_pl
- **max**: 100
- **varlabel**: Anti-Democratic Practices Treatment Inparty - Percentage of party would say p
- **dk**: 0
- **required**: SOFT

**anti_demo_in_rights**

All adult citizens enjoy the same legal and political rights

- **show_value**: 1
- **min**: 0
- **right**: 100% of $OwnParty_pl
- **left**: 0% of $OwnParty_pl
- **max**: 100
- **varlabel**: Anti-Democratic Practices Treatment Inparty - All adult citizens enjoy same legal and political rights
- **dk**: 0
- **required**: SOFT

**anti_demo_in_deter**

Government agencies are not used to monitor, attack, or punish political opponents

- **show_value**: 1
- **min**: 0
- **right**: 100% of $OwnParty_pl
- **left**: 0% of $OwnParty_pl
- **max**: 100
- **varlabel**: Anti-Democratic Practices Treatment Inparty - Government agencies not used to punish opponents
- **dk**: 0
- **required**: SOFT
Law enforcement investigations of public officials or their associates are free from political influence or interference.

show_value 1
min 0
right 100% of $OwnParty_pl
left 0% of $OwnParty_pl
max 100
varlabel Anti-Democratic Practices Treatment Inparty - Investigations of public officials free from political interference
dk 0
required SOFT

Page: perc2_page

We’d now like you to guess what percentage of $OppParty_pl say the following principles are important or essential to democratic government. If you think every $OppParty would rate the principle as important or essential to democratic government, please answer 100. If you think half would rate the principle as important or essential and half would not, please answer 50. If you think none would rate the principle as important or essential, please answer 0. What percentage of $OppParty_pl would say the following principles are important or essential to democratic government?
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Variable</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>anti_demo_out_electfair</strong></td>
<td>Elections are conducted, ballots counted, and winners determined without pervasive fraud or manipulation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>show_value</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>min</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>right</td>
<td>100% of $OppParty_pl</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>left</td>
<td>0% of $OppParty_pl</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>max</td>
<td>100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>varlabel</td>
<td>Anti-Democratic Practices Treatment Outparty - Percentage of party would say</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>dk</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>required</td>
<td>HARD</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Variable</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>anti_demo_out_rights</strong></td>
<td>All adult citizens enjoy the same legal and political rights</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>show_value</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>min</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>right</td>
<td>100% of $OppParty_pl</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>left</td>
<td>0% of $OppParty_pl</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>max</td>
<td>100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>varlabel</td>
<td>Anti-Democratic Practices Treatment Outparty - All adult citizens enjoy same legal and political rights</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>dk</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>required</td>
<td>HARD</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Variable</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>anti_demo_out_deter</strong></td>
<td>Government agencies are not used to monitor, attack, or punish political opponents</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>show_value</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>min</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>right</td>
<td>100% of $OppParty_pl</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>left</td>
<td>0% of $OppParty_pl</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>max</td>
<td>100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>varlabel</td>
<td>Anti-Democratic Practices Treatment Outparty - Government agencies not used</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>to punish opponents</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>dk</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>required</td>
<td>HARD</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Law enforcement investigations of public officials or their associates are free from political influence or interference.

show_value 1
min 0
right 100% of $OppParty_pl
left 0% of $OppParty_pl
max 100
varlabel Anti-Democratic Practices Treatment Outparty - Investigations of public officials free from political interference
dk 0
required HARD

Please read the following information carefully, which provides more information on the guesses you offered earlier.

You guessed that $anti_demo_out_electfair percent of $OppParty_pl say the following principle is important or essential to democratic government:

Elections are conducted, ballots counted, and winners determined without pervasive fraud or manipulation.

Actually, our most recent survey found that $elections_per say this principle is important or essential to democratic government.

You guessed that $anti_demo_out_rights percent of $OppParty_pl say the following principle is important or essential to democratic government:

All adult citizens enjoy the same legal and political rights.

Actually, our most recent survey found that $samerights_per say this principle is important or essential to democratic government.

You guessed that $anti_demo_out_deter percent of $OppParty_pl say the following principle is important or essential to democratic government:

Government agencies are not used to monitor, attack, or punish political opponents.

Actually, our most recent survey found that $agencies_per say this principle is important or essential to democratic government.

You guessed that $anti_demo_out_law percent of $OppParty_pl say the following principle is important or essential to democratic government:

Law enforcement investigations of public officials or their associates are free from political influence or interference.

Actually, our most recent survey found that $investigations_per say this principle is important or essential to democratic government.

Module: implicit_module_2
Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with the following statement:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Row</th>
<th>Statement</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>When $OppParty_pl run the government, I think $OwnParty_pl should do everything in their power within the law to make it as difficult as possible.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>I think $OwnParty_pl should do everything they can to hurt the $OppParty Party even if it is at the short-term expense of the country.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>$OwnParty_pl should redraw districts to maximize their potential to win more seats in federal elections even if it may be technically illegal.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>$anti_dem4_insert</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>It’s OK to sacrifice US economic prosperity in the short term in order to hurt $OppParty_plh chances in future elections.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### Questionnaire

Page: implicit_page_violA_outcome_1

**prompt once on skip**

*SINGLE CHOICE*

When, if ever, is it OK for $OwnParty_pl to send threatening and intimidating messages to $OppParty leaders?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>varlabel</th>
<th>required</th>
<th>SOFT</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>Never</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>Occasionally</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>Frequently</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>Always</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td></td>
<td>Skipped</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td></td>
<td>Not Asked</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Page: implicit_page_violA_outcome_2

**prompt once on skip**

*SINGLE CHOICE*

When, if ever, is it OK for an ordinary $OwnParty in the public to harass an ordinary $OppParty on the Internet, in a way that makes the target feel frightened?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>varlabel</th>
<th>required</th>
<th>SOFT</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>Never</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>Occasionally</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>Frequently</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>Always</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td></td>
<td>Skipped</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td></td>
<td>Not Asked</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
How much do you feel it is justified for $OwnParty_pl to commit non-violent misdemeanors in advancing their political goals these days?

1. Not at all
2. A little
3. A moderate amount
4. A lot
5. A great deal
8. Skipped
9. Not Asked

How much do you feel it is justified for $OwnParty_pl to commit non-violent felonies in advancing their political goals these days?

1. Not at all
2. A little
3. A moderate amount
4. A lot
5. A great deal
8. Skipped
9. Not Asked
**Page: implicit_page_violA_outcome_5**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>violA_outcome_5-prompt once on skip</th>
<th>SINGLE CHOICE</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>How much do you feel it is justified for $OwnParty_pl to commit violent felonies in advancing their political goals these days?</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

varlabel

required SOFT

1 ○ Not at all
2 ○ A little
3 ○ A moderate amount
4 ○ A lot
5 ○ A great deal
8 Skipped
9 Not Asked

**Page: implicit_page_violA_outcome_6**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>violA_outcome_6-prompt once on skip</th>
<th>SINGLE CHOICE</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>What if $OppParty_pl win the 2024 presidential election? How much do you feel violence would be justified then?</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

varlabel

required SOFT

1 ○ Not at all
2 ○ A little
3 ○ A moderate amount
4 ○ A lot
5 ○ A great deal
8 Skipped
9 Not Asked
Thinking about the riot that took place at the U.S. Capitol on January 6 while Congress was in the process of certifying Electoral College votes...

How much do you feel violence was justified to prevent Congress from certifying Electoral College votes?

required

SOFT

1 ○ Not at all
2 ○ A little
3 ○ A moderate amount
4 ○ A lot
5 ○ A great deal

8 Skipped
9 Not Asked

Thinking about the riot that took place at the U.S. Capitol on January 6 while Congress was in the process of certifying Electoral College votes...

How much do you feel violence is justified to restore Donald Trump to the presidency?

required

SOFT

1 ○ Not at all
2 ○ A little
3 ○ A moderate amount
4 ○ A lot
5 ○ A great deal

8 Skipped
9 Not Asked
Module: violenceB_mod if viol_split==2

Page: implicit_page_violB_outcome_1

**violB_outcome_1-**

**prompt once on skip**

**SINGLE CHOICE**

Is it ever OK for $OwnParty_pl to send threatening and intimidating messages to $OppParty leaders or is it never OK?

**required**

**SOFT**

1. ○ Yes, it is at least sometimes OK for $OwnParty_pl to send threatening and intimidating messages to $OppParty leaders

2. ○ No, it is never OK for $OwnParty_pl to send threatening and intimidating messages to $OppParty leaders

8. *Skipped*

9. *Not Asked*

Page: implicit_page_violB_outcome_1_yes

**violB_outcome_1_yes-**

**Show if violB_outcome_1==1/prompt once on skip**

**SINGLE CHOICE**

How often is it OK for $OwnParty_pl to send threatening and intimidating messages to $OppParty leaders?

**required**

**SOFT**

1. ○ Never

2. ○ Occasionally

3. ○ Frequently

4. ○ Always

8. *Skipped*

9. *Not Asked*
**Page: implicit_page_violB_outcome_2**

**violB_outcome_2-prompt once on skip**

Is it ever OK for an ordinary $OwnParty in the public to harass an ordinary $OppParty on the Internet in a way that makes the target feel frightened or is it never OK?

1. ○ Yes, it is at least sometimes OK for an ordinary $OwnParty in the public to harass an ordinary $OppParty on the Internet in a way that makes the target feel frightened
2. ○ No, it is never OK for an ordinary $OwnParty in the public to harass an ordinary $OppParty on the Internet in a way that makes the target feel frightened
8. Skipped
9. Not Asked

**Page: implicit_page_violB_outcome_2_yes**

**violB_outcome_2_yes-Show if violB_outcome_2==1/prompt once on skip**

How often is it OK for an ordinary $OwnParty in the public to harass an ordinary $OppParty on the Internet, in a way that makes the target feel frightened?

1. ○ Never
2. ○ Occasionally
3. ○ Frequently
4. ○ Always
8. Skipped
9. Not Asked
Is it ever justified for $OwnParty_pl to commit non-violent misdemeanors (for example, trespassing during a protest) in advancing their political goals these days or is it never justified?

<p>| | | |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Yes, it is at least sometimes justified for $OwnParty_pl to commit non-violent misdemeanors in advancing their political goals these days</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>No, it is never justified for $OwnParty_pl to commit non-violent misdemeanors in advancing their political goals these days</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>Skipped</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>Not Asked</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

How much is it justified for $OwnParty_pl to commit non-violent misdemeanors (for example, trespassing during a protest) in advancing their political goals these days?

<p>| | | |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Not at all</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>A little</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>A moderate amount</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>A lot</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>A great deal</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>Skipped</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>Not Asked</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Page: implicit_page_violB_outcome_4

**violB_outcome_4**

- **prompt once on skip**
- **SINGLE CHOICE**

Is it ever justified for $OwnParty_pl to commit non-violent felonies (for example, causing significant property damage during a protest) in advancing their political goals these days or is it never justified?

- **required**
- **SOFT**

1. ○ Yes, it is at least sometimes justified for $OwnParty_pl to commit non-violent felonies in advancing their political goals these days

2. ○ No, it is never justified for $OwnParty_pl to commit non-violent felonies in advancing their political goals these days

8. Skipped

9. Not Asked

Page: implicit_page_violB_outcome_4_yes

**violB_outcome_4_yes**

- **Show if violB_outcome_4==1**
- **prompt once on skip**
- **SINGLE CHOICE**

How much is it justified for $OwnParty_pl to commit non-violent felonies (for example, causing significant property damage during a protest) in advancing their political goals these days?

- **required**
- **SOFT**

1. ○ Not at all

2. ○ A little

3. ○ A moderate amount

4. ○ A lot

5. ○ A great deal

8. Skipped

9. Not Asked
Is it ever justified for $OwnParty_pl to commit violent felonies (for example, assault during a confrontation with counter-protestors) in advancing their political goals these days or is it never justified?

1 ○ Yes, it is at least sometimes justified for $OwnParty_pl to commit violent felonies in advancing their political goals these days

2 ○ No, it is never justified for $OwnParty_pl to commit violent felonies in advancing their political goals these days

8 Skipped
9 Not Asked

How much is it justified for $OwnParty to commit violent felonies (for example, assault during a confrontation with counter-protestors) in advancing their political goals these days?

1 ○ Not at all
2 ○ A little
3 ○ A moderate amount
4 ○ A lot
5 ○ A great deal
8 Skipped
9 Not Asked
What if $OppParty_pl win the 2024 presidential election? Would violence (the use of physical force to harm someone) be justified then or is it never justified?

1. Yes, violence would be justified if $OppParty_pl win the 2024 presidential election
2. No, violence would not be justified if $OppParty_pl win the 2024 presidential election
8. Skipped
9. Not Asked

How much is it justified to use violence (the use of physical force to harm someone) if $OppParty_pl win the 2024 presidential election?

1. Not at all
2. A little
3. A moderate amount
4. A lot
5. A great deal
8. Skipped
9. Not Asked
Thinking about the riot that took place at the U.S. Capitol on January 6 while Congress was in the process of certifying Electoral College votes...

Was violence (the use of physical force to harm someone) justified to prevent Congress from certifying Electoral College votes or was violence not justified?

1  ○ Yes, violence was justified to prevent Congress from certifying Electoral College votes

2  ○ No, violence was not justified to prevent Congress from certifying Electoral College votes

8   Skipped

9   Not Asked

How much was violence (the use of physical force to harm someone) justified to prevent Congress from certifying Electoral College votes?

1  ○ Not at all

2  ○ A little

3  ○ A moderate amount

4  ○ A lot

5  ○ A great deal

8   Skipped

9   Not Asked
Thinking about the riot that took place at the U.S. Capitol on January 6 while Congress was in the process of certifying Electoral College votes...

Is the use of force justified to restore Donald Trump to the presidency or is the use of force not justified?

1. Yes, the use of force is justified to restore Donald Trump to the presidency
2. No, the use of force is not justified to restore Donald Trump to the presidency
8. Skipped
9. Not Asked

How much is the use of force justified to restore Donald Trump to the presidency?

1. Not at all
2. A little
3. A moderate amount
4. A lot
5. A great deal
8. Skipped
9. Not Asked
It is essential for the validity of this study that we know whether participants looked up any information online during the study. Did you make an effort to look up information during the study? Please be honest; you will still be paid and you will not be penalized in any way if you did.

varlabel
Looked up information
required
SOFT
1 ○ Yes, I looked up information
2 ○ No, I did not look up information
8 ○ Skipped
9 ○ Not Asked

We sometimes find people don’t always take surveys seriously, instead providing humorous or insincere responses to questions. How often do you do this?

varlabel
How often give insincere responses
required
SOFT
1 ○ Never
2 ○ Rarely
3 ○ Some of the time
4 ○ Most of the time
5 ○ Always
8 ○ Skipped
9 ○ Not Asked
Do you have any comments on the survey? Please let us know about any problems you had or aspects of the survey that were confusing.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>cols</th>
<th>80</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>required</td>
<td>NONE</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Thank you for answering these questions. This research is not intended to support or oppose any political candidate or office. The research has no affiliation with any political candidate or campaign and has received no financial support from any political candidate or campaign. Should you have any questions about this study, please contact Brendan Nyhan at <a href="mailto:nyhan@dartmouth.edu">nyhan@dartmouth.edu</a>.