


# Questionnaire DART0049

 Valued Customer  
Version unknown  
2021-11-17  
18:20:25.109000+00:00

## Module: implicit\_module\_1

---

Page: testing\_pg if gryphon.interview\_type  
== "test"

---

TESTING ONLY PAGE

**antidemo\_treat-  
prompt once on  
skip**

SINGLE CHOICE

Anti-Democratic practices treatment

---

varlabel                      Anti-Democratic practices treatment

required                      SOFT

- <sup>1</sup>   ☐   Shown
- <sup>2</sup>   ☐   Not shown
- <sup>8</sup>   *Skipped*
- <sup>9</sup>   *Not Asked*

**viol\_split-  
prompt  
once on  
skip**

SINGLE CHOICE

Violence outcome scale split?

---

varlabel                      Violence outcome scale split

required                      SOFT

- <sup>1</sup>   ☐   Violence outcomes A
- <sup>2</sup>   ☐   Violence outcomes B
- <sup>8</sup>   *Skipped*
- <sup>9</sup>   *Not Asked*

Page: implicit\_page\_1

Page: implicit\_page\_2

Page: consent\_pg

---

<p>This study is being conducted by John Carey, Gretchen Helmke, Brendan Nyhan, and Susan Stokes, who are professors at Dartmouth College (Carey and Nyhan), the University of Rochester (Helmke), and the University of Chicago (Stokes). We ask for your attention for a few minutes and we thank you for

your attention and your responses. Your participation is voluntary and you may decline the survey or withdraw at any time. No information that identifies you will be collected or retained by the researchers, and all of the information we collect will be stored securely. However, any online interaction carries some risk of being accessed. Please contact the Social & Behavioral Sciences IRB at the University of Chicago with any questions or concerns (by phone at 773-834-7835 or by email at sbs-irb@uchicago.edu). Do you consent to participate in the survey?

**consent-  
required**

SINGLE CHOICE

**\*\*Do you consent to participate in the survey?\*\***

varlabel Consent to take survey

required HARD

<sup>1</sup> ☐ Yes<sup>2</sup> ☐ No<sup>8</sup> *Skipped*<sup>9</sup> *Not Asked***Page: thanks\_out if consent in [2]****\*\*Thank you for your time!\*\***

Exit (screenout)

Page: implicit\_page\_birthyr

**birthyr- Show if not  
pdl.birthyr or  
int(pdl.birthyr) <  
1920 or  
pdl.birthyr.last >  
months(27)/required**

OPEN INTEGER TEXTBOX

In what year were you born?

tags square\_hundred\_pct, used\_in\_US\_Omni\_Survey\_Template, GV\_CA,  
Globalvars\_7, GV\_US, GlobalVars\_7, scripting\_template

pii False

cols 4

min 1900

max 2010

varlabel Birth Year

required HARD

Page: implicit\_page\_age

**age-  
Show if  
0/prompt  
once on  
skip**

OPEN INTEGER TEXTBOX

What is your age?

varlabel Age (numerical)

required SOFT

Page: implicit\_page\_age9

**age9-  
Show if  
0/prompt  
once on  
skip**

SINGLE CHOICE

How old are you?

varlabel Age (categorical)

required SOFT

- <sup>1</sup> ☐ Under 18
- <sup>2</sup> ☐ 18 - 24
- <sup>3</sup> ☐ 25 - 34
- <sup>4</sup> ☐ 35 - 44
- <sup>5</sup> ☐ 45 - 54
- <sup>6</sup> ☐ 55 - 64
- <sup>7</sup> ☐ 65 - 74
- <sup>8</sup> ☐ 75 - 84
- <sup>9</sup> ☐ 85 or older
- <sup>98</sup> *Skipped*
- <sup>99</sup> *Not Asked*

## Page: thank\_out\_age if age9==1

---

Thank you for your interest. Unfortunately, you do not qualify for our survey at this time. Please proceed to the next survey.

Exit (screenout)

## Page: implicit\_page\_3

## Page: intro\_page if is\_panelist

---

```
<div style="font-weight: normal; font-family: Arial; color: #505050; line-height: 125%; font-size: 18px; padding-top:20px; padding-left:20px; padding-right:70px">  <p>This survey is on a variety of topics, and the results will be used to inform our clients.</p>  <p style="padding-bottom:1px;"></p>
<p>Your YouGov Account will be credited with 2000 points for completing the survey.</p>  <p style="padding-bottom:1px;"></p>  <p>We have tested the survey and found that, on average it takes around 12 minutes to complete. This time may vary depending on factors such as your Internet connection speed and the answers you give.</p>  <p>&nbsp;</p>  <p style="color:red; text-align:center;">Please click the forward button below to continue.</p> </div>
```

## Page: implicit\_page\_statments\_US\_grid

---

statements\_US\_grid-  
*prompt once on  
skip*

GRID

How well do the following statements describe the United States as of today?

---

roworder	randomize
varlabel	Statements - describes the US
displaymax	3
required	SOFT
ROWS	

statements_US_1- Show if 1 in stateDisplay2/prompt once on skip	Elections are conducted, ballots counted, and winners determined without pervasive fraud or manipulation
statements_US_2- Show if 2 in stateDisplay2/prompt once on skip	Citizens have access to information about candidates that is relevant to how they would govern
statements_US_3- Show if 3 in stateDisplay2/prompt once on skip	The geographic boundaries of electoral districts do not systematically advantage any particular political party
statements_US_4- Show if 4 in stateDisplay2/prompt once on skip	Information about the sources of campaign funding is available to the public
statements_US_5- Show if 5 in stateDisplay2/prompt once on skip	Public policy is not determined by large campaign contributions
statements_US_6- Show if 6 in stateDisplay2/prompt once on skip	Elections are free from foreign influence
statements_US_7- Show if 7 in stateDisplay2/prompt once on skip	Politicians who lose free and fair elections will concede defeat
statements_US_8- Show if 8 in stateDisplay2/prompt once on skip	All adult citizens have equal opportunity to vote
statements_US_9- Show if 9 in stateDisplay2/prompt once on skip	All votes have equal impact on election outcomes
statements_US_10- Show if 10 in stateDisplay2/prompt once on skip	Voter participation in elections is generally high
statements_US_11- Show if 11 in stateDisplay2/prompt once on skip	All adult citizens enjoy the same legal and political rights
statements_US_12- Show if 12 in stateDisplay2/prompt once on skip	Parties and candidates are not barred due to their political beliefs and ideologies
statements_US_13- Show if 13 in stateDisplay2/prompt once on skip	Government protects individuals' right to engage in unpopular speech or expression
statements_US_14- Show if 14 in stateDisplay2/prompt once on skip	Government protects individuals' right to engage in peaceful protest

statements\_US\_15- *Show if 15 in* Citizens can make their opinions heard in open debate about  
*stateDisplay2/prompt once on* policies that are under consideration  
*skip*

statements\_US\_16- *Show if 16 in* The law is enforced equally for all persons  
*stateDisplay2/prompt once on*  
*skip*

statements\_US\_17- *Show if 17 in* Government does not interfere with journalists or news  
*stateDisplay2/prompt once on* organizations  
*skip*

statements\_US\_18- *Show if 18 in* Government effectively prevents private actors from engaging in  
*stateDisplay2/prompt once on* politically-motivated violence or intimidation  
*skip*

statements\_US\_19- *Show if 19 in* Government agencies are not used to monitor, attack, or punish  
*stateDisplay2/prompt once on* political opponents  
*skip*

statements\_US\_20- *Show if 20 in* Government officials are legally sanctioned for misconduct  
*stateDisplay2/prompt once on*  
*skip*

statements\_US\_21- *Show if 21 in* Government officials do not use public office for private gain  
*stateDisplay2/prompt once on*  
*skip*

statements\_US\_22- *Show if 22 in* Law enforcement investigations of public officials or their  
*stateDisplay2/prompt once on* associates are free from political influence or interference  
*skip*

statements\_US\_23- *Show if 23 in* Government statistics and data are produced by experts who are  
*stateDisplay2/prompt once on* not influenced by political considerations  
*skip*

statements\_US\_24- *Show if 24 in* Executive authority cannot be expanded beyond constitutional  
*stateDisplay2/prompt once on* limits  
*skip*

statements\_US\_25- *Show if 25 in* The legislature is able to effectively limit executive power  
*stateDisplay2/prompt once on*  
*skip*

statements\_US\_26- *Show if 26 in* The judiciary is able to effectively limit executive power  
*stateDisplay2/prompt once on*  
*skip*

statements\_US\_27- *Show if 27 in* The elected branches respect judicial independence  
*stateDisplay2/prompt once on*  
*skip*

statements\_US\_28- *Show if 28 in* Even when there are disagreements about ideology or policy,  
*stateDisplay2/prompt once on* political leaders generally share a common understanding of  
*skip* relevant facts



statements\_US\_29- *Show if 29 in* Elected officials seek compromise with political opponents  
*stateDisplay2/prompt once on*  
*skip*

statements\_US\_30- *Show if 30 in* Political competition occurs without criticism of opponents'  
*stateDisplay2/prompt once on* loyalty or patriotism  
*skip*

**COLUMNS**

- <sup>1</sup>    ☐ The U.S. does not meet this standard
- <sup>2</sup>    ☐ The U.S. partly meets this standard
- <sup>3</sup>    ☐ The U.S. mostly meets this standard
- <sup>4</sup>    ☐ The U.S. fully meets this standard
- <sup>5</sup>    ☐ Not sure
- <sup>8</sup>    *Skipped*
- <sup>9</sup>    *Not Asked*

## Page: implicit\_page\_rating\_USA

**rating\_USA-**  
**prompt**  
**once on**  
**skip**

RULE

On a scale from 0 to 100, where 0 is least democratic and 100 is most democratic, how would you rate the political system of the United States as of today?

show_value	1
min	0
right	Most  democratic
left	Least  democratic
max	100
varlabel	Rating of how democratic US political system is
dk	0
required	SOFT

Page:

## implicit\_page\_democracy\_importance\_scale

**democracy\_importance\_scale-**  
**prompt once on skip**

SCALE

How important is it for you to live in a country that is governed democratically? On this scale where 1 means it is “not at all important” and 10 means “absolutely important,” what position would you choose?

min	1
max	10
varlabel	Importance of democracy
required	SOFT

STEMS

democracy\_importance- *prompt*  
*once on skip*

## Page: implicit\_page\_fundamental\_changes

**fundamental\_changes-**  
**prompt once on skip**

SINGLE CHOICE

Thinking about the fundamental design and structure of American government, which comes closer to your view?

- order randomize
- varlabel Fundamental changes
- required SOFT
- <sup>1</sup> ☐ Significant changes to the design and structure are needed to make it work for current times
- <sup>2</sup> ☐ The design and structure serves the country well and does not need significant changes
- <sup>8</sup> *Skipped*
- <sup>9</sup> *Not Asked*

## Page: implicit\_page\_change\_how

**change\_how- Show if  
fundamental\_changes  
in [1]/prompt once on  
skip**

SINGLE CHOICE

You indicated that significant changes are needed to the design and structure of American government to make it work for current times. In your view, what is the best way to accomplish this goal?

- varlabel Best way to change American government
- required SOFT
- <sup>1</sup> ☐ Seeking to create a new constitution
- <sup>2</sup> ☐ Seeking to amend the Constitution
- <sup>3</sup> ☐ Pursuing policy and rule changes that don't require constitutional amendments
- <sup>8</sup> *Skipped*
- <sup>9</sup> *Not Asked*

## Page: implicit\_page\_senate\_change

**senate\_change-**  
**prompt once on**  
**skip**

SINGLE CHOICE

Would you prefer to change the US Senate so that states with more people would have more senators or to keep the current system in which every state has two senators?

varlabel Change number of senators

required SOFT

- <sup>1</sup> ☐ Definitely prefer Senate based on population
- <sup>2</sup> ☐ Probably prefer Senate based on population
- <sup>3</sup> ☐ Probably prefer two senators for every state
- <sup>4</sup> ☐ Definitely prefer two senators for every state
- <sup>5</sup> ☐ Don't know
- <sup>8</sup> *Skipped*
- <sup>9</sup> *Not Asked*

## Page: implicit\_page\_biden\_winner

**biden\_winner-**  
**prompt once**  
**on skip**

SINGLE CHOICE

Do you consider Joe Biden to be the rightful winner of the presidential election in November or not the rightful winner?

varlabel Biden rightful winner

required SOFT

- <sup>1</sup> ☐ Definitely the rightful winner
- <sup>2</sup> ☐ Probably the rightful winner
- <sup>3</sup> ☐ Probably not the rightful winner
- <sup>4</sup> ☐ Definitely not the rightful winner
- <sup>8</sup> *Skipped*
- <sup>9</sup> *Not Asked*

## Page: implicit\_page\_vote\_entitle

**vote\_entitle-**  
**prompt once**  
**on skip**

SINGLE CHOICE

How confident are you that everyone who is legally entitled to vote and seeks to do so will be able to successfully cast a ballot in the November 2022 election for the U.S. Congress?

varlabel Confidence that everyone legally entitled to vote can do so

required SOFT

- <sup>1</sup> ☐ Very confident
- <sup>2</sup> ☐ Somewhat confident
- <sup>3</sup> ☐ Not too confident
- <sup>4</sup> ☐ Not at all confident
- <sup>8</sup> *Skipped*
- <sup>9</sup> *Not Asked*

## Page: implicit\_page\_vote\_count

**vote\_count-**  
**prompt**  
**once on**  
**skip**

SINGLE CHOICE

How confident are you that votes nationwide will be counted as voters intend in the November 2022 election for the U.S. Congress?

varlabel Confidence that votes will be counted as intended

required SOFT

- <sup>1</sup> ☐ Very confident
- <sup>2</sup> ☐ Somewhat confident
- <sup>3</sup> ☐ Not too confident
- <sup>4</sup> ☐ Not at all confident
- <sup>8</sup> *Skipped*
- <sup>9</sup> *Not Asked*

Page: implicit\_page\_gender\_o

---

**gender\_o-**  
**required**

SINGLE CHOICE

What is your gender?

---

varlabel                      Gender with other

required                      HARD

<sup>1</sup>    ☐ Male

<sup>2</sup>    ☐ Female

<sup>3</sup>    ☐ Other

<sup>4</sup>    ☐ Prefer not to answer

<sup>8</sup>        *Skipped*

<sup>9</sup>        *Not Asked*

Page: state\_pg

---

**inputstate- Show if  
not pdl.inputstate  
or  
pdl.inputstate.last  
>  
months(3)/required**

DROPDOWN

---

In what state do you currently reside?

varlabel	State of Residence
required	HARD

- 1    ☐ Alabama
- 2    ☐ Alaska
- 4    ☐ Arizona
- 5    ☐ Arkansas
- 6    ☐ California
- 8    ☐ Colorado
- 9    ☐ Connecticut
- 10   ☐ Delaware
- 11   ☐ District of Columbia
- 12   ☐ Florida
- 13   ☐ Georgia
- 15   ☐ Hawaii
- 16   ☐ Idaho
- 17   ☐ Illinois
- 18   ☐ Indiana
- 19   ☐ Iowa
- 20   ☐ Kansas
- 21   ☐ Kentucky
- 22   ☐ Louisiana
- 23   ☐ Maine
- 24   ☐ Maryland
- 25   ☐ Massachusetts
- 26   ☐ Michigan
- 27   ☐ Minnesota
- 28   ☐ Mississippi
- 29   ☐ Missouri
- 30   ☐ Montana
- 31   ☐ Nebraska
- 32   ☐ Nevada
- 33   ☐ New Hampshire
- 34   ☐ New Jersey
- 35   ☐ New Mexico
- 36   ☐ New York



## Questionnaire

- 37   ☐   North Carolina
- 38   ☐   North Dakota
- 39   ☐   Ohio
- 40   ☐   Oklahoma
- 41   ☐   Oregon
- 42   ☐   Pennsylvania
- 44   ☐   Rhode Island
- 45   ☐   South Carolina
- 46   ☐   South Dakota
- 47   ☐   Tennessee
- 48   ☐   Texas
- 49   ☐   Utah
- 50   ☐   Vermont
- 51   ☐   Virginia
- 53   ☐   Washington
- 54   ☐   West Virginia
- 55   ☐   Wisconsin
- 56   ☐   Wyoming
- 998   *Skipped*
- 999   *Not Asked*

Page: implicit\_page\_4

Page: implicit\_page\_ideo7

---

**ideo7-  
prompt  
once  
on skip**

SINGLE CHOICE

When it comes to politics, would you describe yourself as liberal, conservative, or neither liberal nor conservative?

---

varlabel                      Politcal ideology

required                      SOFT

- <sup>1</sup>    ☐ Very conservative
- <sup>2</sup>    ☐ Somewhat conservative
- <sup>3</sup>    ☐ Slightly conservative
- <sup>4</sup>    ☐ Moderate; middle of the road
- <sup>5</sup>    ☐ Slightly liberal
- <sup>6</sup>    ☐ Somewhat liberal
- <sup>7</sup>    ☐ Very liberal

<sup>98</sup>    *Skipped*<sup>99</sup>    *Not Asked*

## Page: implicit\_page\_statement\_agree\_grid

**statement\_agree\_grid-**  
**prompt once on skip**

GRID

Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each statement below.

roworder randomize

varlabel Agree with statement

required SOFT

### ROWS

statement\_agree\_1- *prompt once on skip* By law, abortion should never be permitted

statement\_agree\_2- *prompt once on skip* In order to reduce the budget deficit, the federal government should eliminate all welfare programs that help poor people

statement\_agree\_3- *prompt once on skip* The federal government should raise the minimum wage to \$10

statement\_agree\_4- *prompt once on skip* The federal government should guarantee health insurance for all citizens

statement\_agree\_5- *prompt once on skip* The federal government should pass new rules that protect the right of workers to join labor unions

statement\_agree\_6- *prompt once on skip* Barack Obama was the first president of the United States

### COLUMNS

<sup>1</sup> ☐ Strongly agree

<sup>2</sup> ☐ Somewhat agree

<sup>3</sup> ☐ Neither agree nor disagree

<sup>4</sup> ☐ Somewhat disagree

<sup>5</sup> ☐ Strongly disagree

<sup>8</sup> *Skipped*

<sup>9</sup> *Not Asked*

## Page: page\_pid3

**pid3-****required**

SINGLE CHOICE

Generally speaking, do you think of yourself as a ...?

varlabel 3 point party ID

required HARD

1 ☐ Democrat2 ☐ Republican3 ☐ Independent4 ☐ Other (open [pid3\_t])5 ☐ Not sure8 *Skipped*9 *Not Asked*

## Page: page\_pid7

**pid7-****required**

SINGLE CHOICE

\$pid7text

varlabel 7 point Party ID

required HARD

1 ☐ Strong Democrat*Show if pid3==1*2 ☐ Not very strong Democrat*Show if pid3==1*7 ☐ Strong Republican*Show if pid3==2*6 ☐ Not very strong Republican*Show if pid3==2*3 ☐ The Democratic Party*Show if pid3 in [3,4,5]*5 ☐ The Republican Party*Show if pid3 in [3,4,5]*4 ☐ Neither*Show if pid3 in [3,4,5]*8 ☐ Not sure*Show if pid3 in [3,4,5]*9 ☐ Don't know*Show if 0*98 *Skipped*99 *Not Asked*

Page: implicit\_page\_educ7

---

**educ7-  
prompt  
once  
on skip**

SINGLE CHOICE

What is the highest degree or level of school you have completed?

varlabel Highest level of education completed

required SOFT

- <sup>1</sup> ☐ Did not graduate from high school
- <sup>2</sup> ☐ High school diploma or the equivalent (GED)
- <sup>3</sup> ☐ Some college
- <sup>4</sup> ☐ Associate's degree
- <sup>5</sup> ☐ Bachelor's degree
- <sup>6</sup> ☐ Master's degree
- <sup>7</sup> ☐ Professional or doctorate degree

<sup>98</sup> *Skipped*<sup>99</sup> *Not Asked*

## Page: implicit\_page\_ethnicity

**ethnicity-  
prompt  
once on  
skip**

SINGLE CHOICE

With which race or ethnicity do you most identify?

order randomize  
varlabel Race/Ethnicity  
required SOFT

- 1 ☐ White
- 2 ☐ Black or African American
- 3 ☐ American Indian or Alaska Native
- 4 ☐ Asian/Pacific Islander
- 5 ☐ Multi-racial
- 6 ☐ Hispanic/Latino/Chicano/a
- 7 ☐ Other
- 98 *Skipped*
- 99 *Not Asked*

*Not randomized*

## Page: implicit\_page\_hispanic

**hispanic- Show if  
not  
pdl.hispanic/prompt  
once on skip**

SINGLE CHOICE

Are you of Spanish, Latino, or Hispanic origin or descent?

tags hispanic, race, Profile\_Basic\_Info  
pii False  
varlabel Hispanic  
required SOFT

1 ☐ Yes

2 ☐ No

8 *Skipped*

9 *Not Asked*

Page: implicit\_page\_polinterest

---

**polinterest-  
prompt  
once on  
skip**

SINGLE CHOICE

Generally, how interested are you in politics?

---

- |          |   |
|----------|---|
| order    | reverse                                     |
| varlabel | Level of interest in politics               |
| required | SOFT  |
| 1        | <input type="radio"/> Extremely interested  |
| 2        | <input type="radio"/> Very interested       |
| 3        | <input type="radio"/> Somewhat interested   |
| 4        | <input type="radio"/> Not very interested   |
| 5        | <input type="radio"/> Not at all interested |
| 8        | <i>Skipped</i>                              |
| 9        | <i>Not Asked</i>                            |

## Page: implicit\_page\_statement\_agree2\_grid

**statement\_agree2\_grid-**  
***prompt once on skip***

GRID

Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each statement below.

roworder                      randomize

varlabel                      Agree with statement about U.S. Politics

required                      SOFT

### ROWS

statement\_agree2\_1- *prompt once on skip*      People convicted of murder should be given the death penalty

statement\_agree2\_2- *prompt once on skip*      World War I came after World War II

statement\_agree2\_3- *prompt once on skip*      Gays and lesbians should have the right to legally marry

statement\_agree2\_4- *prompt once on skip*      In order to reduce the budget deficit, the federal government should raise taxes on people that make more than \$250,000 per year

statement\_agree2\_5- *prompt once on skip*      The Affordable Care Act passed by Congress in 2010 should be repealed

### COLUMNS

<sup>1</sup>    ☐ Strongly agree

<sup>2</sup>    ☐ Somewhat agree

<sup>3</sup>    ☐ Neither agree nor disagree

<sup>4</sup>    ☐ Somewhat disagree

<sup>5</sup>    ☐ Strongly disagree

<sup>8</sup>    *Skipped*

<sup>9</sup>    *Not Asked*



## Page: implicit\_page\_approve\_biden

---

**approve\_biden-**  
**prompt once on**  
**skip**

SINGLE CHOICE

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as President?

---

varlabel                      Approval of President Biden

required                      SOFT

- <sup>1</sup>    ☐ Strongly approve
- <sup>2</sup>    ☐ Somewhat approve
- <sup>3</sup>    ☐ Somewhat disapprove
- <sup>4</sup>    ☐ Strongly disapprove
- <sup>8</sup>    *Skipped*
- <sup>9</sup>    *Not Asked*

## Page: implicit\_page\_approve\_trmp

---

**approve\_trmp-**  
**prompt once**  
**on skip**

SINGLE CHOICE

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump handled his job as President?

---

varlabel                      Approval of President Trump

required                      SOFT

- <sup>1</sup>    ☐ Strongly approve
- <sup>2</sup>    ☐ Somewhat approve
- <sup>3</sup>    ☐ Somewhat disapprove
- <sup>4</sup>    ☐ Strongly disapprove
- <sup>8</sup>    *Skipped*
- <sup>9</sup>    *Not Asked*

end module: implicit\_module\_1

## Module: vote2020\_mod

---

Page: implicit\_page\_vote2020

---

**vote2020-  
prompt  
once on  
skip**

SINGLE CHOICE

---

Did you vote in the November 2020 presidential election?

---

varlabel Did you vote in the 2020 Presidential election

required SOFT

- <sup>1</sup> ☐ I did not vote in the November 2020 election
- <sup>2</sup> ☐ I thought about voting in the November 2020 election, but didn't
- <sup>3</sup> ☐ I usually vote, but didn't in the November 2020 election
- <sup>4</sup> ☐ I am sure I voted in the November 2020 election
- <sup>8</sup> *Skipped*
- <sup>9</sup> *Not Asked*

## Page: implicit\_page\_presvote20post

**presvote20post- Show if  
turnout20post in [1] and  
not  
pdl.presvote20post/prompt  
once on skip**

SINGLE CHOICE

Who did you vote for in the election for President in 2020?

tags

pii False  
order reverse  
varlabel 2020 President Vote Post Election  
required SOFT

<sup>1</sup> ☐ Joe Biden

<sup>2</sup> ☐ Donald Trump

<sup>3</sup> ☐ Jo Jorgensen

Not randomized

<sup>4</sup> ☐ Howie Hawkins

Not randomized

<sup>5</sup> ☐ Other (open [presvote20post\_t])

Not randomized

<sup>6</sup> ☐ Did not vote for President

Not randomized

<sup>8</sup> Skipped

<sup>9</sup> Not Asked

end module: vote2020\_mod

## Module: antidemo\_mod if antidemo\_treat in [1]

### Page: perc\_page

<p>We'd like you to guess <b>what percentage of \$OwnParty\_pl</b> say the following principles are important or essential to democratic government.</p> <p>If you think every \$OwnParty would rate the principle as important or essential to democratic government, please answer 100. If you think half would rate the principle as important or essential and half would not, please answer 50. If you think none would rate the principle as important or essential, please answer 0.</p><br> <p><b>What percentage of \$OwnParty\_pl would say the following principles are <u>important or essential</u> to democratic government?</b></p>

**anti\_demo\_in\_electfair-**  
***prompt once on skip***

RULE

Elections are conducted, ballots counted, and winners determined without pervasive fraud or manipulation

show_value	1
min	0
right	100% of \$OwnParty_pl
left	0% of \$OwnParty_pl
max	100
varlabel	Anti-Democratic Practices Treatment Inparty - Percentage of party would say p
dk	0
required	SOFT

**anti\_demo\_in\_rights-**  
***prompt once on skip***

RULE

All adult citizens enjoy the same legal and political rights

show_value	1
min	0
right	100% of \$OwnParty_pl
left	0% of \$OwnParty_pl
max	100
varlabel	Anti-Democratic Practices Treatment Inparty - All adult citizens enjoy same legal
and political rights	
dk	0
required	SOFT

**anti\_demo\_in\_deter-**  
***prompt once on skip***

RULE

Government agencies are not used to monitor, attack, or punish political opponents

show_value	1
min	0
right	100% of \$OwnParty_pl
left	0% of \$OwnParty_pl
max	100
varlabel	Anti-Democratic Practices Treatment Inparty - Government agencies not used to
punish opponents	
dk	0
required	SOFT

**anti\_demo\_in\_law-  
prompt once on  
skip**

RULE

Law enforcement investigations of public officials or their associates are free from political influence or interference

show_value	1
min	0
right	100% of \$OwnParty_pl
left	0% of \$OwnParty_pl
max	100
varlabel	Anti-Democratic Practices Treatment Inparty - Investigations of public officials free from political interference
dk	0
required	SOFT

Page: perc2\_page

<p>We'd now like you to guess <b>what percentage of \$OppParty\_pl</b> say the following principles are important or essential to democratic government.</p> <p>If you think every \$OppParty would rate the principle as important or essential to democratic government, please answer 100. If you think half would rate the principle as important or essential and half would not, please answer 50. If you think none would rate the principle as important or essential, please answer 0.</p><br> <p><b>What percentage of \$OppParty\_pl would say the following principles are <u>important or essential</u> to democratic government?</b></p>

**anti\_demo\_out\_electfair-  
required**

RULE

Elections are conducted, ballots counted, and winners determined without pervasive fraud or manipulation

show_value	1
min	0
right	100% of \$OppParty_pl
left	0% of \$OppParty_pl
max	100
varlabel	Anti-Democratic Practices Treatment Outparty - Percentage of party would say
p	
dk	0
required	HARD

**anti\_demo\_out\_rights-  
required**

RULE

All adult citizens enjoy the same legal and political rights

show_value	1
min	0
right	100% of \$OppParty_pl
left	0% of \$OppParty_pl
max	100
varlabel	Anti-Democratic Practices Treatment Outparty - All adult citizens enjoy same
legal and political rights	
dk	0
required	HARD

**anti\_demo\_out\_deter-  
required**

RULE

Government agencies are not used to monitor, attack, or punish political opponents

show_value	1
min	0
right	100% of \$OppParty_pl
left	0% of \$OppParty_pl
max	100
varlabel	Anti-Democratic Practices Treatment Outparty - Government agencies not used
to punish opponents	
dk	0
required	HARD

## anti\_demo\_out\_law-required

RULE

Law enforcement investigations of public officials or their associates are free from political influence or interference

show_value	1
min	0
right	100% of \$OppParty_pl
left	0% of \$OppParty_pl
max	100
varlabel	Anti-Democratic Practices Treatment Outparty - Investigations of public officials free from political interference
dk	0
required	HARD

## Page: perc3\_page

```
<style type="text/css"> .tab { margin-left: 40px; } </style>
```

Please read the following information carefully, which provides more information on the guesses you offered earlier.

##1 You guessed that \$anti\_demo\_out\_electfair percent of \$OppParty\_pl say the following principle is important or essential to democratic government:

Elections are conducted, ballots counted, and winners determined without pervasive fraud or manipulation

Actually, our most recent survey found that \$elections\_per say this principle is important or essential to democratic government.

##2 You guessed that \$anti\_demo\_out\_rights percent of \$OppParty\_pl say the following principle is important or essential to democratic government:

All adult citizens enjoy the same legal and political rights

Actually, our most recent survey found that \$samerights\_per say this principle is important or essential to democratic government.

##3 You guessed that \$anti\_demo\_out\_deter percent of \$OppParty\_pl say the following principle is important or essential to democratic government:

Government agencies are not used to monitor, attack, or punish political opponents

Actually, our most recent survey found that \$agencies\_per say this principle is important or essential to democratic government.

##4 You guessed that \$anti\_demo\_out\_law percent of \$OppParty\_pl say the following principle is important or essential to democratic government:

Law enforcement investigations of public officials or their associates are free from political influence or interference

Actually, our most recent survey found that \$investigations\_per say this principle is important or essential to democratic government.

end module: antidemo\_mod if antidemo\_treat in [1]

## Module: implicit\_module\_2

Page: implicit\_page\_ANTI\_DEM\_grid

**ANTI\_DEM\_grid-**  
***prompt once on***  
***skip***

GRID

Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with the following statement:

roworder randomize

varlabel anti-democratic practices

displaymax 1

required SOFT

ROWS

ANTI\_DEM\_1- *prompt once on skip* When \$OppParty\_pl run the government, I think \$OwnParty\_pl should do everything in their power within the law to make it as difficult as possible.

ANTI\_DEM\_2- *prompt once on skip* I think \$OwnParty\_pl should do everything they can to hurt the \$OppParty Party even if it is at the short-term expense of the country.

ANTI\_DEM\_3- *prompt once on skip* \$OwnParty\_pl should redraw districts to maximize their potential to win more seats in federal elections even if it may be technically illegal.

ANTI\_DEM\_4- *prompt once on skip* \$anti\_dem4\_insert

ANTI\_DEM\_5- *prompt once on skip* It's OK to sacrifice US economic prosperity in the short term in order to hurt \$OppParty\_plh chances in future elections.

COLUMNS

<sup>1</sup> ☐ Strongly disagree

<sup>2</sup> ☐ Somewhat disagree

<sup>3</sup> ☐ Neither agree nor disagree

<sup>4</sup> ☐ Somewhat agree

<sup>5</sup> ☐ Strongly agree

<sup>8</sup> *Skipped*

<sup>9</sup> *Not Asked*

end module: implicit\_module\_2

Module: violenceA\_mod if viol\_split==1



Page: implicit\_page\_violA\_outcome\_1

---

**violA\_outcome\_1-**  
**prompt once on**  
**skip**

SINGLE CHOICE

When, if ever, is it OK for \$OwnParty\_pl to send threatening and intimidating messages to \$OppParty leaders?

---

varlabel

required SOFT

- <sup>1</sup> ☐ Never
- <sup>2</sup> ☐ Occasionally
- <sup>3</sup> ☐ Frequently
- <sup>4</sup> ☐ Always
- <sup>8</sup> *Skipped*
- <sup>9</sup> *Not Asked*

Page: implicit\_page\_violA\_outcome\_2

---

**violA\_outcome\_2-**  
**prompt once on**  
**skip**

SINGLE CHOICE

When, if ever, is it OK for an ordinary \$OwnParty in the public to harass an ordinary \$OppParty on the Internet, in a way that makes the target feel frightened?

---

varlabel

required SOFT

- <sup>1</sup> ☐ Never
- <sup>2</sup> ☐ Occasionally
- <sup>3</sup> ☐ Frequently
- <sup>4</sup> ☐ Always
- <sup>8</sup> *Skipped*
- <sup>9</sup> *Not Asked*

Page: implicit\_page\_violA\_outcome\_3

---

**violA\_outcome\_3-**  
***prompt once on***  
***skip***

SINGLE CHOICE

How much do you feel it is justified for \$OwnParty\_pl to commit non-violent misdemeanors in advancing their political goals these days?

---

varlabel

required SOFT

- <sup>1</sup> ☐ Not at all
- <sup>2</sup> ☐ A little
- <sup>3</sup> ☐ A moderate amount
- <sup>4</sup> ☐ A lot
- <sup>5</sup> ☐ A great deal
- <sup>8</sup> *Skipped*
- <sup>9</sup> *Not Asked*

Page: implicit\_page\_violA\_outcome\_4

---

**violA\_outcome\_4-**  
***prompt once on***  
***skip***

SINGLE CHOICE

How much do you feel it is justified for \$OwnParty\_pl to commit non-violent felonies in advancing their political goals these days?

---

varlabel

required SOFT

- <sup>1</sup> ☐ Not at all
- <sup>2</sup> ☐ A little
- <sup>3</sup> ☐ A moderate amount
- <sup>4</sup> ☐ A lot
- <sup>5</sup> ☐ A great deal
- <sup>8</sup> *Skipped*
- <sup>9</sup> *Not Asked*

Page: implicit\_page\_violA\_outcome\_5

---

**violA\_outcome\_5-**  
**prompt once on**  
**skip**

SINGLE CHOICE

How much do you feel it is justified for \$OwnParty\_pl to commit violent felonies in advancing their political goals these days?

---

varlabel

required SOFT

- <sup>1</sup> ☐ Not at all
- <sup>2</sup> ☐ A little
- <sup>3</sup> ☐ A moderate amount
- <sup>4</sup> ☐ A lot
- <sup>5</sup> ☐ A great deal
- <sup>8</sup> *Skipped*
- <sup>9</sup> *Not Asked*

Page: implicit\_page\_violA\_outcome\_6

---

**violA\_outcome\_6-**  
**prompt once on**  
**skip**

SINGLE CHOICE

What if \$OppParty\_pl win the 2024 presidential election? How much do you feel violence would be justified then?

---

varlabel

required SOFT

- <sup>1</sup> ☐ Not at all
- <sup>2</sup> ☐ A little
- <sup>3</sup> ☐ A moderate amount
- <sup>4</sup> ☐ A lot
- <sup>5</sup> ☐ A great deal
- <sup>8</sup> *Skipped*
- <sup>9</sup> *Not Asked*

Page: implicit\_page\_violA\_outcome\_7s

---

**violA\_outcome\_7s-**  
***prompt once on***  
***skip***

SINGLE CHOICE

Thinking about the riot that took place at the U.S. Capitol on January 6 while Congress was in the process of certifying Electoral College votes...

How much do you feel violence was justified to prevent Congress from certifying Electoral College votes?

required SOFT

- <sup>1</sup> ☐ Not at all
- <sup>2</sup> ☐ A little
- <sup>3</sup> ☐ A moderate amount
- <sup>4</sup> ☐ A lot
- <sup>5</sup> ☐ A great deal
- <sup>8</sup> *Skipped*
- <sup>9</sup> *Not Asked*

Page: implicit\_page\_violA\_outcome\_8s

---

**violA\_outcome\_8s-**  
***prompt once on***  
***skip***

SINGLE CHOICE

Thinking about the riot that took place at the U.S. Capitol on January 6 while Congress was in the process of certifying Electoral College votes...

How much do you feel violence is justified to restore Donald Trump to the presidency?

required SOFT

- <sup>1</sup> ☐ Not at all
- <sup>2</sup> ☐ A little
- <sup>3</sup> ☐ A moderate amount
- <sup>4</sup> ☐ A lot
- <sup>5</sup> ☐ A great deal
- <sup>8</sup> *Skipped*
- <sup>9</sup> *Not Asked*

end module: violenceA\_mod if viol\_split==1

## Module: violenceB\_mod if viol\_split==2

### Page: implicit\_page\_violB\_outcome\_1

**violB\_outcome\_1-**  
**prompt once on**  
**skip**

SINGLE CHOICE

Is it ever OK for \$OwnParty\_pl to send threatening and intimidating messages to \$OppParty leaders or is it never OK?

required

SOFT

- <sup>1</sup> ☐ Yes, it is at least sometimes OK for \$OwnParty\_pl to send threatening and intimidating messages to \$OppParty leaders
- <sup>2</sup> ☐ No, it is never OK for \$OwnParty\_pl to send threatening and intimidating messages to \$OppParty leaders
- <sup>8</sup> *Skipped*
- <sup>9</sup> *Not Asked*

### Page: implicit\_page\_violB\_outcome\_1\_yes

**violB\_outcome\_1\_yes- Show**  
**if**  
**violB\_outcome\_1==1/prompt**  
**once on skip**

SINGLE CHOICE

How often is it OK for \$OwnParty\_pl to send threatening and intimidating messages to \$OppParty leaders?

required

SOFT

- <sup>1</sup> ☐ Never
- <sup>2</sup> ☐ Occasionally
- <sup>3</sup> ☐ Frequently
- <sup>4</sup> ☐ Always
- <sup>8</sup> *Skipped*
- <sup>9</sup> *Not Asked*

## Page: implicit\_page\_violB\_outcome\_2

**violB\_outcome\_2-**  
**prompt once on**  
**skip**

SINGLE CHOICE

Is it ever OK for an ordinary \$OwnParty in the public to harass an ordinary \$OppParty on the Internet in a way that makes the target feel frightened or it is never OK?

required

SOFT

- <sup>1</sup> ☐ Yes, it is at least sometimes OK for an ordinary \$OwnParty in the public to harass an ordinary \$OppParty on the Internet in a way that makes the target feel frightened
- <sup>2</sup> ☐ No, it is never OK for an ordinary \$OwnParty in the public to harass an ordinary \$OppParty on the Internet in a way that makes the target feel frightened
- <sup>8</sup> *Skipped*
- <sup>9</sup> *Not Asked*

## Page: implicit\_page\_violB\_outcome\_2\_yes

**violB\_outcome\_2\_yes- Show**  
**if**  
**violB\_outcome\_2==1/prompt**  
**once on skip**

SINGLE CHOICE

How often is it OK for an ordinary \$OwnParty in the public to harass an ordinary \$OppParty on the Internet, in a way that makes the target feel frightened?

required

SOFT

- <sup>1</sup> ☐ Never
- <sup>2</sup> ☐ Occasionally
- <sup>3</sup> ☐ Frequently
- <sup>4</sup> ☐ Always
- <sup>8</sup> *Skipped*
- <sup>9</sup> *Not Asked*

## Page: implicit\_page\_violB\_outcome\_3

**violB\_outcome\_3-**  
**prompt once on**  
**skip**

SINGLE CHOICE

Is it ever justified for \$OwnParty\_pl to commit non-violent misdemeanors (for example, trespassing during a protest) in advancing their political goals these days or is it never justified?

required

SOFT

- <sup>1</sup> ☐ Yes, it is at least sometimes justified for \$OwnParty\_pl to commit non-violent misdemeanors in advancing their political goals these days
- <sup>2</sup> ☐ No, it is never justified for \$OwnParty\_pl to commit non-violent misdemeanors in advancing their political goals these days
- <sup>8</sup> *Skipped*
- <sup>9</sup> *Not Asked*

## Page: implicit\_page\_violB\_outcome\_3\_yes

**violB\_outcome\_3\_yes- Show**  
**if**  
**violB\_outcome\_3==1/prompt**  
**once on skip**

SINGLE CHOICE

How much is it justified for \$OwnParty\_pl to commit non-violent misdemeanors (for example, trespassing during a protest) in advancing their political goals these days?

required

SOFT

- <sup>1</sup> ☐ Not at all
- <sup>2</sup> ☐ A little
- <sup>3</sup> ☐ A moderate amount
- <sup>4</sup> ☐ A lot
- <sup>5</sup> ☐ A great deal
- <sup>8</sup> *Skipped*
- <sup>9</sup> *Not Asked*

## Page: implicit\_page\_violB\_outcome\_4

**violB\_outcome\_4-**  
**prompt once on**  
**skip**

SINGLE CHOICE

Is it ever justified for \$OwnParty\_pl to commit non-violent felonies (for example, causing significant property damage during a protest) in advancing their political goals these days or is it never justified?

required

SOFT

- <sup>1</sup> ☐ Yes, it is at least sometimes justified for \$OwnParty\_pl to commit non-violent felonies in advancing their political goals these days
- <sup>2</sup> ☐ No, it is never justified for \$OwnParty\_pl to commit non-violent felonies in advancing their political goals these days
- <sup>8</sup> *Skipped*
- <sup>9</sup> *Not Asked*

## Page: implicit\_page\_violB\_outcome\_4\_yes

**violB\_outcome\_4\_yes- Show**  
**if**  
**violB\_outcome\_4==1/prompt**  
**once on skip**

SINGLE CHOICE

How much is it justified for \$OwnParty\_pl to commit non-violent felonies (for example, causing significant property damage during a protest) in advancing their political goals these days?

required

SOFT

- <sup>1</sup> ☐ Not at all
- <sup>2</sup> ☐ A little
- <sup>3</sup> ☐ A moderate amount
- <sup>4</sup> ☐ A lot
- <sup>5</sup> ☐ A great deal
- <sup>8</sup> *Skipped*
- <sup>9</sup> *Not Asked*



## Page: implicit\_page\_violB\_outcome\_5

**violB\_outcome\_5-**  
**prompt once on**  
**skip**

SINGLE CHOICE

Is it ever justified for \$OwnParty\_pl to commit violent felonies (for example, assault during a confrontation with counter-protestors) in advancing their political goals these days or is it never justified?

required

SOFT

- <sup>1</sup> ☐ Yes, it is at least sometimes justified for \$OwnParty\_pl to commit violent felonies in advancing their political goals these days
- <sup>2</sup> ☐ No, it is never justified for \$OwnParty\_pl to commit violent felonies in advancing their political goals these days
- <sup>8</sup> *Skipped*
- <sup>9</sup> *Not Asked*

## Page: implicit\_page\_violB\_outcome\_5\_yes

**violB\_outcome\_5\_yes- Show**  
**if**  
**violB\_outcome\_5==1/prompt**  
**once on skip**

SINGLE CHOICE

How much is it justified for \$OwnParty to commit violent felonies (for example, assault during a confrontation with counter-protestors) in advancing their political goals these days?

required

SOFT

- <sup>1</sup> ☐ Not at all
- <sup>2</sup> ☐ A little
- <sup>3</sup> ☐ A moderate amount
- <sup>4</sup> ☐ A lot
- <sup>5</sup> ☐ A great deal
- <sup>8</sup> *Skipped*
- <sup>9</sup> *Not Asked*

## Page: implicit\_page\_violB\_outcome\_6

**violB\_outcome\_6-**  
**prompt once on**  
**skip**

SINGLE CHOICE

What if \$OppParty\_pl win the 2024 presidential election? Would violence (the use of physical force to harm someone) be justified then or is it never justified?

required

SOFT

- <sup>1</sup> ☐ Yes, violence would be justified if \$OppParty\_pl win the 2024 presidential election
- <sup>2</sup> ☐ No, violence would not be justified if \$OppParty\_pl win the 2024 presidential election
- <sup>8</sup> *Skipped*
- <sup>9</sup> *Not Asked*

## Page: implicit\_page\_violB\_outcome\_6\_yes

**violB\_outcome\_6\_yes- Show**  
**if**  
**violB\_outcome\_6==1/prompt**  
**once on skip**

SINGLE CHOICE

How much is it justified to use violence (the use of physical force to harm someone) if \$OppParty\_pl win the 2024 presidential election?

required

SOFT

- <sup>1</sup> ☐ Not at all
- <sup>2</sup> ☐ A little
- <sup>3</sup> ☐ A moderate amount
- <sup>4</sup> ☐ A lot
- <sup>5</sup> ☐ A great deal
- <sup>8</sup> *Skipped*
- <sup>9</sup> *Not Asked*

## Page: implicit\_page\_violB\_outcome\_7

**violB\_outcome\_7-**  
**prompt once on**  
**skip**

SINGLE CHOICE

Thinking about the riot that took place at the U.S. Capitol on January 6 while Congress was in the process of certifying Electoral College votes...

Was violence (the use of physical force to harm someone) justified to prevent Congress from certifying Electoral College votes or was violence not justified?

required

SOFT

- <sup>1</sup> ☐ Yes, violence was justified to prevent Congress from certifying Electoral College votes
- <sup>2</sup> ☐ No, violence was not justified to prevent Congress from certifying Electoral College votes
- <sup>8</sup> *Skipped*
- <sup>9</sup> *Not Asked*

## Page: implicit\_page\_violB\_outcome\_7\_yes

**violB\_outcome\_7\_yes- Show**  
**if**  
**violB\_outcome\_7==1/prompt**  
**once on skip**

SINGLE CHOICE

How much was violence (the use of physical force to harm someone) justified to prevent Congress from certifying Electoral College votes?

required

SOFT

- <sup>1</sup> ☐ Not at all
- <sup>2</sup> ☐ A little
- <sup>3</sup> ☐ A moderate amount
- <sup>4</sup> ☐ A lot
- <sup>5</sup> ☐ A great deal
- <sup>8</sup> *Skipped*
- <sup>9</sup> *Not Asked*

## Page: implicit\_page\_violB\_outcome\_8

**violB\_outcome\_8-**  
**prompt once on**  
**skip**

SINGLE CHOICE

Thinking about the riot that took place at the U.S. Capitol on January 6 while Congress was in the process of certifying Electoral College votes...

Is the use of force justified to restore Donald Trump to the presidency or is the use of force not justified?

required

SOFT

- <sup>1</sup> ☐ Yes, the use of force is justified to restore Donald Trump to the presidency
- <sup>2</sup> ☐ No, the use of force is not justified to restore Donald Trump to the presidency
- <sup>8</sup> *Skipped*
- <sup>9</sup> *Not Asked*

## Page: implicit\_page\_violB\_outcome\_8\_yes

**violB\_outcome\_8\_yes- Show**  
**if**  
**violB\_outcome\_8==1/prompt**  
**once on skip**

SINGLE CHOICE

How much is the use of force justified to restore Donald Trump to the presidency?

required

SOFT

- <sup>1</sup> ☐ Not at all
- <sup>2</sup> ☐ A little
- <sup>3</sup> ☐ A moderate amount
- <sup>4</sup> ☐ A lot
- <sup>5</sup> ☐ A great deal
- <sup>8</sup> *Skipped*
- <sup>9</sup> *Not Asked*

end module: violenceB\_mod if viol\_split==2

## Module: implicit\_module\_3

## Page: implicit\_page\_validity

---

**validity-  
prompt  
once on  
skip**

SINGLE CHOICE

It is essential for the validity of this study that we know whether participants looked up any information online during the study. Did you make an effort to look up information during the study? Please be honest; you will still be paid and you will not be penalized in any way if you did.

---

varlabel                      Looked up information

required                      SOFT

- <sup>1</sup>   ☐ Yes, I looked up information
- <sup>2</sup>   ☐ No, I did not look up information
- <sup>8</sup>   *Skipped*
- <sup>9</sup>   *Not Asked*

## Page: implicit\_page\_insincere

---

**insincere-  
prompt  
once on  
skip**

SINGLE CHOICE

We sometimes find people don't always take surveys seriously, instead providing humorous or insincere responses to questions. How often do you do this?

---

varlabel                      How often give insincere responses

required                      SOFT

- <sup>1</sup>   ☐ Never
- <sup>2</sup>   ☐ Rarely
- <sup>3</sup>   ☐ Some of the time
- <sup>4</sup>   ☐ Most of the time
- <sup>5</sup>   ☐ Always
- <sup>8</sup>   *Skipped*
- <sup>9</sup>   *Not Asked*

## Page: implicit\_page\_survey\_comments

---

### survey\_comments

OPEN TEXTBOX

Do you have any comments on the survey? Please let us know about any problems you had or aspects of the survey that were confusing.

---

cols 80

required NONE

## Page: implicit\_page\_5

---

Thank you for answering these questions. This research is not intended to support or oppose any political candidate or office. The research has no affiliation with any political candidate or campaign and has received no financial support from any political candidate or campaign. Should you have any questions about this study, please contact Brendan Nyhan at <[a href="mailto:nyhan@dartmouth.edu">](mailto:nyhan@dartmouth.edu)> nyhan@dartmouth.edu</a>.

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